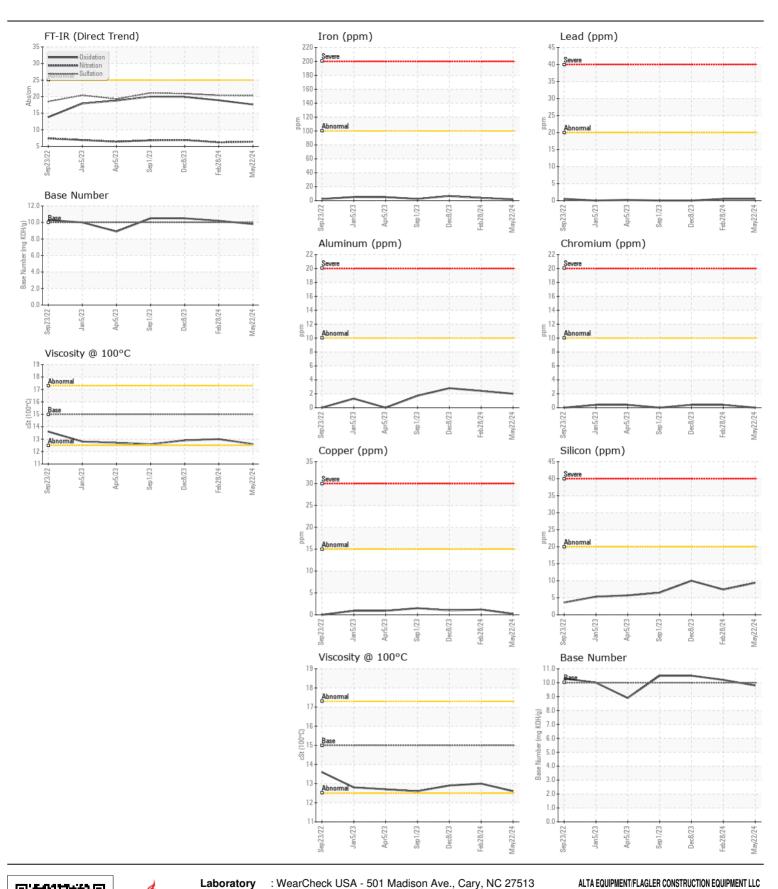
WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION **NORMAL NORMAL NORMAL**

[CITY OF TAMPA]

VOLVO EW160 323426

Diesel Engine

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP446181	VCP437896	VCP428688
	Sample Date		Client Info		22 May 2024	28 Feb 2024	08 Dec 202
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		6234	5275	5787
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	500	700
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	2	4	6
WEAT	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	710	0	<1	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	<1	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	3
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	1	1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Ciliana		ACTA DE10E	00		7	10
	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m		9	7	10
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium Fuel	ppm	ASTM D5185m WC Method			<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method		<1.0 NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	~ 3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	6.4	6.2	6.9
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7024		20.3	20.4	20.9
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORM
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORM
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
ELUID CONDITION	Codium		ACTM DE40E		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	4	0
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	2.5	3 48	1 48	38
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		41	45	38
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		603	525	468
	Calcium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m		1520	1613	1705
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		944	923	894
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1092	1085	1026
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3437	3068	2845
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D3163111		17.6	18.9	19.9
	Base Number (BN)		ASTM D2896		9.8	10.2	10.5
		THU KULI/U	AUTIVI DEUJU	10	0.0	10.2	10.0





Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No.

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : VCP446181 Lab Number : 06193687

Tested Unique Number : 11050439 Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: TBN)

Received : 29 May 2024 : 30 May 2024 Diagnosed

: 30 May 2024 - Wes Davis

8418 PALM RIVER ROAD TAMPA, FL US 33619 Contact: KENNY HANEY

khaney@flaglerce.com T: (813)630-0077

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

F: (813)630-2233