



[SPM729025 HERC] Wachine Id VOLVO A30G 753410

Diesel Engine

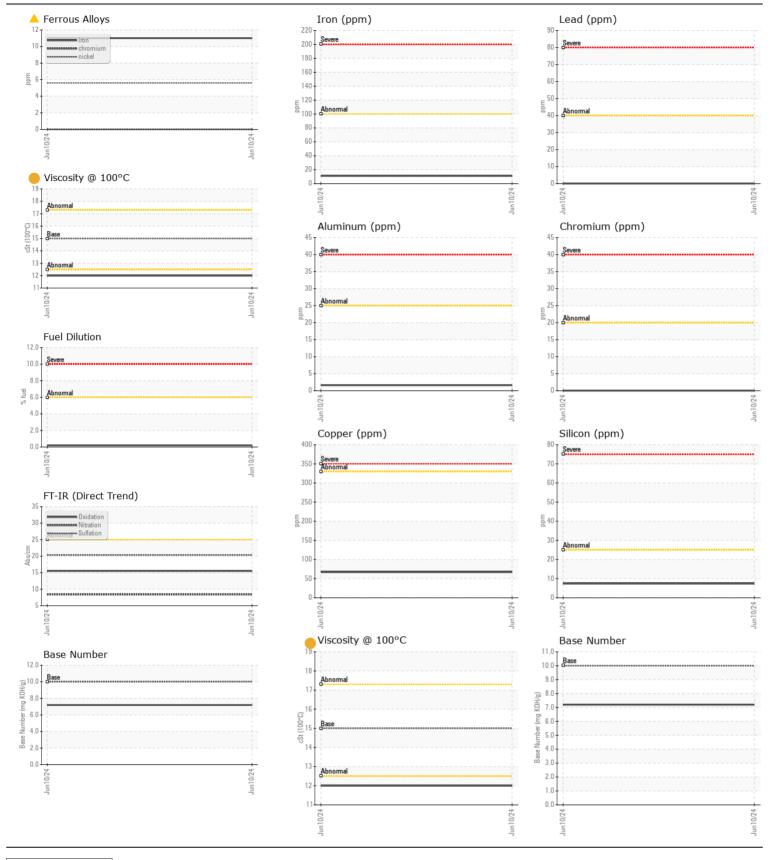
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

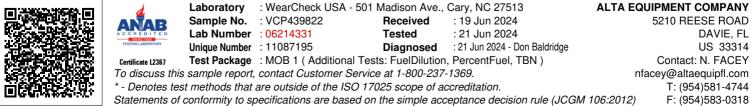
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RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP439822		
	Sample Date		Client Info		10 Jun 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		1725		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
WEAR Valve wear is indicated. All other component wear rates are normal.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		11		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<u> </u>		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Silver	ppm		>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		67		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	0		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	7		
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	%	ASTM D3103III	>6.0	0.2		
	Water	70	WC Method		NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method	20.2	NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	13	0.3		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.4		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7624		20.3		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	0		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	58		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<1		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	761		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1307		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	977		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1123		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3212		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	15.5		
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	7.2		
	Vier C 10000	- 04		45.0			

Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445 15.0

12.0





Contact/Location: N. FACEY - VOLVO0095 Page 2 of 2