

Area [716771 HILLSBOROUGH] Machine Id

VOLVO EW160E 323446

Front Axle

VOLVO WB 102 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

CONTAMINATION

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

FLUID CONDITION

The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP451351		
Sample Date		Client Info		23 May 2024		
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		8720		
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		2000		
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
Filter Changed		Client Info		Not Changd		
Sample Status				NORMAL		
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>500	22		
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1		
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0		
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	<1		
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	0		
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>50	2		
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0		
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>75	12		
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1		
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
Silt	scalar	*Visual				
Debris		VISUAI	NONE	NONE		
	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE NONE		
Sand/Dirt	scalar scalar					
Sand/Dirt Appearance		*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	scalar	*Visual *Visual	NONE NONE	NONE		
Appearance	scalar scalar	*Visual *Visual *Visual	NONE NONE NORML	NONE NONE NORML		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water	scalar scalar scalar scalar	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG	 	
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium	scalar scalar scalar scalar ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron	scalar scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium	scalar scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium Molybdenum	scalar scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0 0		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese	scalar scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0 0 6		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium	scalar scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0 0 6 11		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium	scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0 0 6 11 3508		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus	scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0 0 6 11 3508 1123		
Appearance Odor Emulsified Water Sodium Boron Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium	scalar scalar scalar ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	*Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual *Visual ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	NONE NORML NORML	NONE NORML NORML NEG 17 110 0 0 6 11 3508		

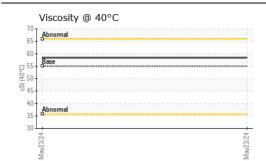
Visc @ 40°C

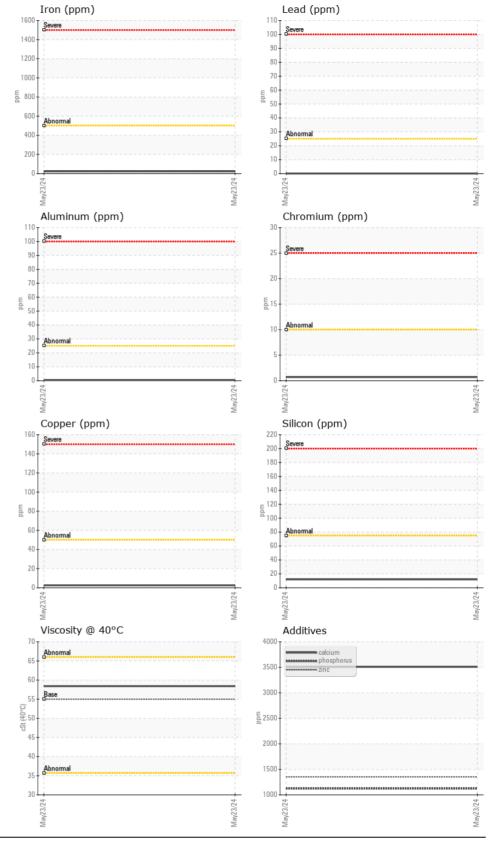
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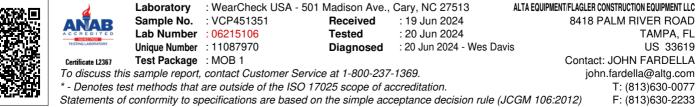
ASTM D445 55

Contact/Location: JOHN FARDELLA - VOLVO0093

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