



THE G. W. VAN KEPPEL CO.
Construction Equipment

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	ABNORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	ATTENTION

Machine Id
VOLVO EC380E 315500
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VKC0001260	---	---
Sample Date		Client Info		13 Jun 2024	---	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		908	---	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		908	---	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		908	---	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	---	---

WEAR

The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	13	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	---	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	3	---	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	---	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	▲ 254	---	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	3	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---

CONTAMINATION

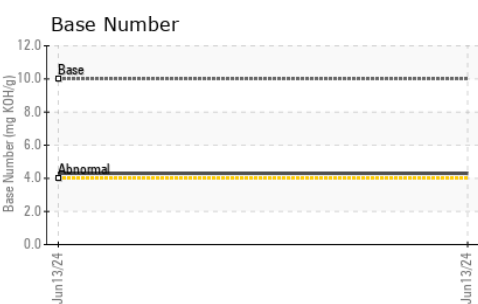
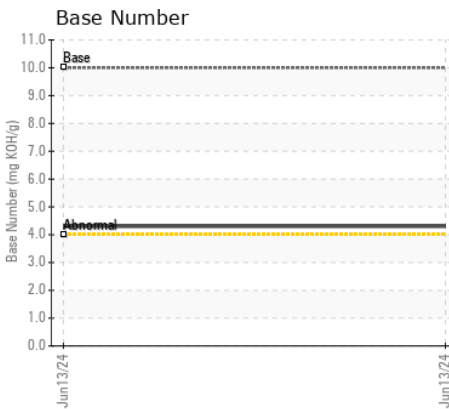
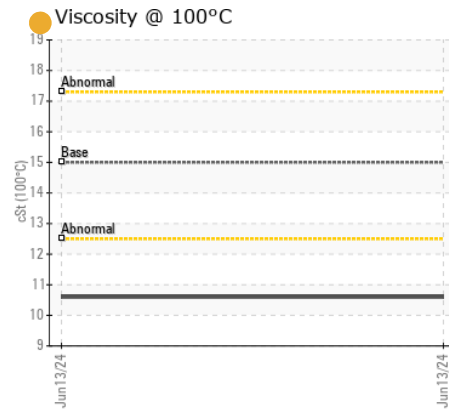
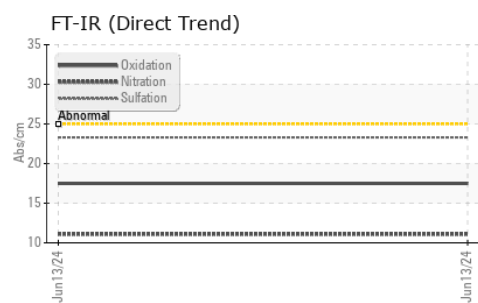
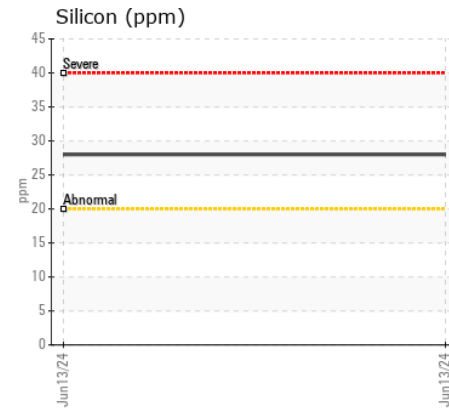
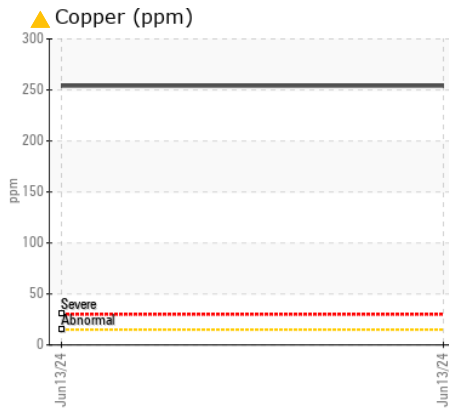
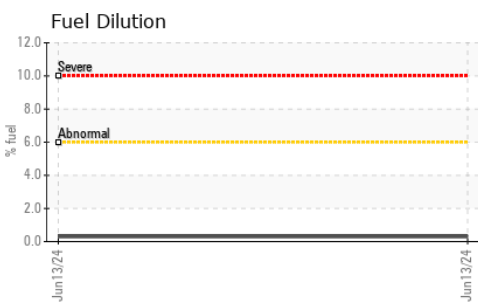
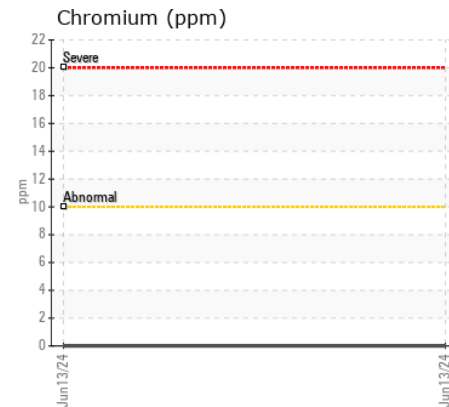
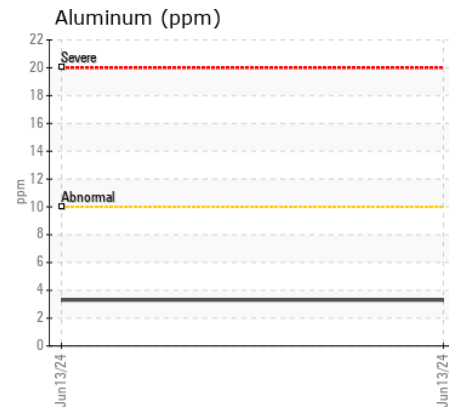
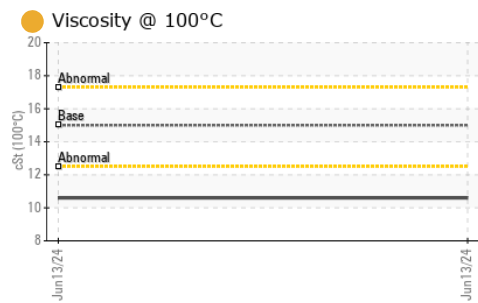
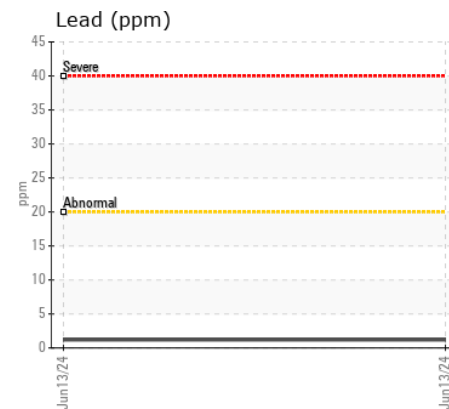
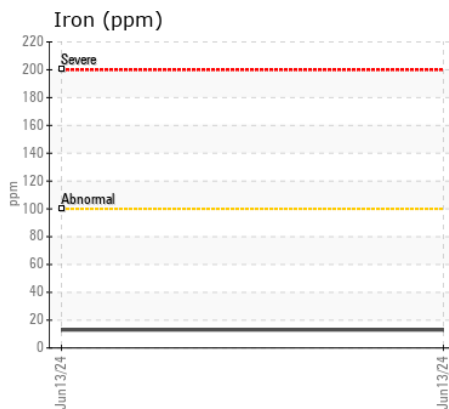
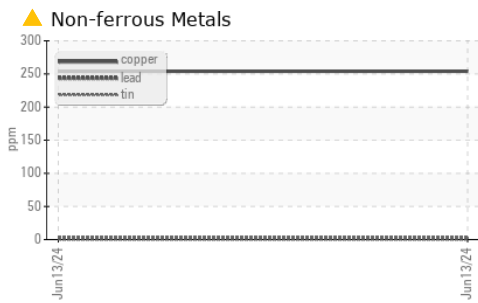
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	28	---	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	8	---	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.3	---	---
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	---	---
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	---	---
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	11.1	---	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	23.3	---	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	---	---

FLUID CONDITION

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5	---	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	20	---	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	80	---	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	4	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	172	---	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	2146	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	996	---	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1177	---	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	4077	---	---
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	17.5	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	4.3	---	---
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	● 10.6	---	---



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : VKC0001260 **Received** : 21 Jun 2024
Lab Number : 06217495 **Tested** : 26 Jun 2024
Unique Number : 11090359 **Diagnosed** : 26 Jun 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOBCE (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN)

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

GW VAN KEPPEL CO
 1801 NORTH 9TH ST
 KANSAS CITY, KS
 US 66110
 Contact: PAT SAUSE
 psause@vankeppel.com

T: (913)281-4815