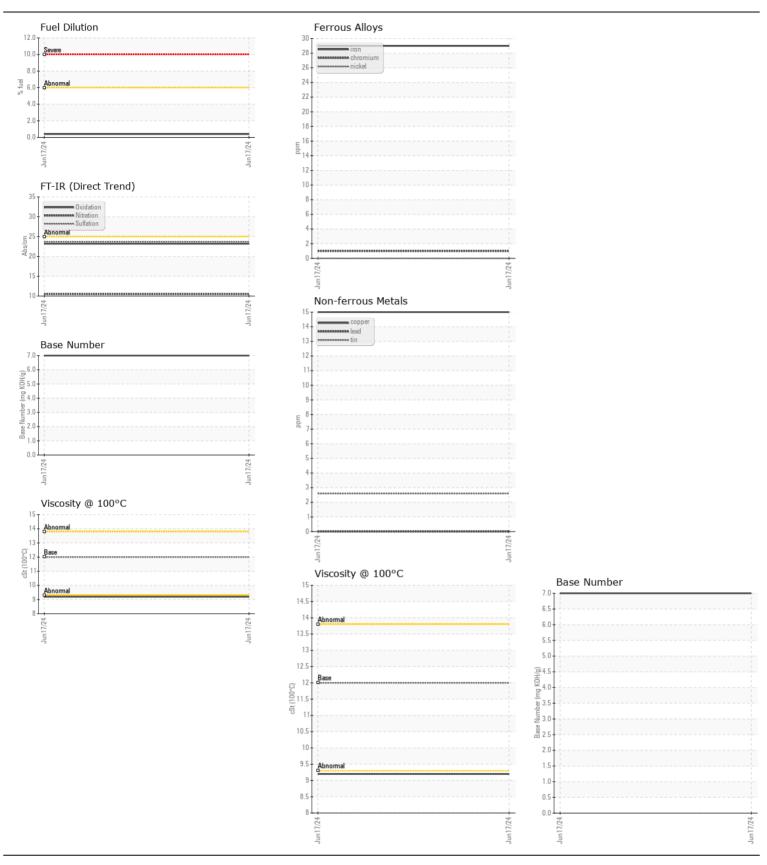


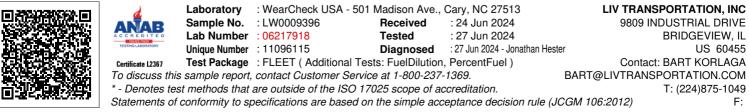
Machine Id VOLVO 412 (S/N 4v4nc9eh7sn669540) Component Diesel Engine Fluid PETRO CANADA DURON SHP 10W30 (10 GAL)

| RECOMMENDATION | Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
|---|------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor. | Sample Number | | Client Info | | LW0009396 | | |
| | Sample Date | | Client Info | | 17 Jun 2024 | | |
| | Machine Age | mls | Client Info | | 26198 | | |
| | Oil Age | mls | Client Info | | 26198 | | |
| | Filter Age | mls | Client Info | | 26198 | | |
| | Oil Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | | |
| | Filter Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | | |
| | Sample Status | | | | NORMAL | | |
| WEAR | Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >100 | 29 | | |
| Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in. | Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 1 | | |
| | Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | | |
| | Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | | |
| | Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 6 | | |
| | Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 57 | | |
| | Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | | |
| | Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 15 | | |
| | Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 3 | | |
| | Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1.0 | <1 | | |
| | White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | | Jouran | Vioudi | NONE | | | |
| CONTAMINATION | Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >25 | 51 | | |
| Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. | Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 121 | | |
| | Fuel | % | ASTM D3524 | >6.0 | 0.4 | | |
| | Water | | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | | |
| | Glycol | | WC Method | | NEG | | |
| | Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.2 | | |
| | Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 10.5 | | |
| | Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | | 23.7 | | |
| | Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | | |
| | Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | | |
| | Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | | |
| FLUID CONDITION | Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 4 | | |
| | Boron | | ASTM D5185m | 2 | 123 | | |
| The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service. | Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | <1 | | |
| | Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 115 | | |
| | Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 5 | | |
| | Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 661 | | |
| | Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1681 | | |
| | Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 727 | | |
| | Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 881 | | |
| | Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 2735 | | |
| | Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | | 23.2 | | |
| | Base Number (BN) | | | - | 7.0 | | |
| | | - 01 | | 10.00 | | | |

9.2

Visc @ 100°C cSt ASTM D445 12.00





Submitted By: GREG SMIALKOWSKI Page 2 of 2