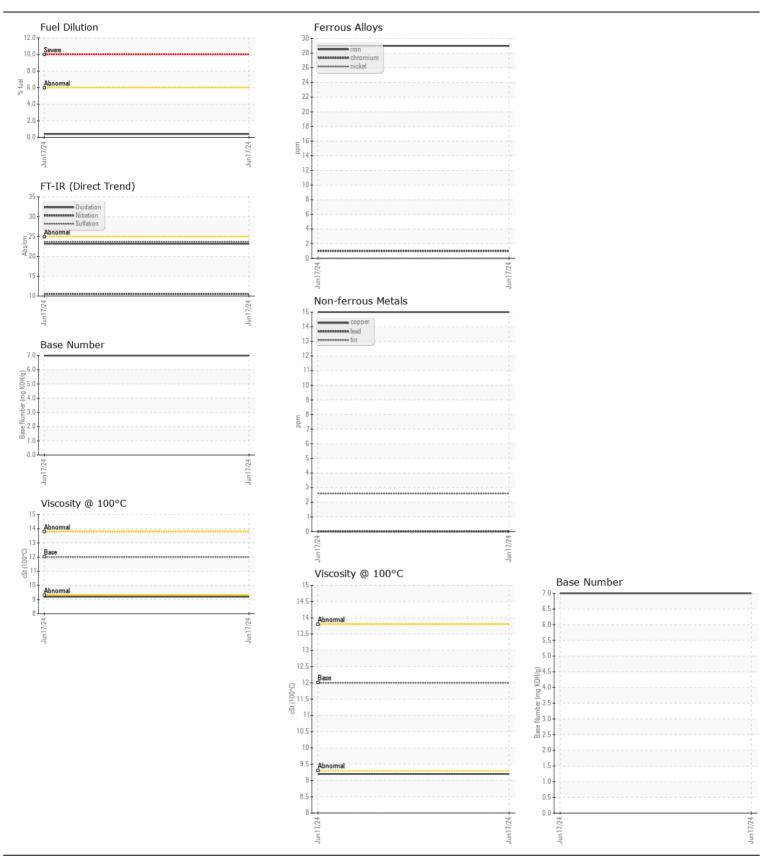


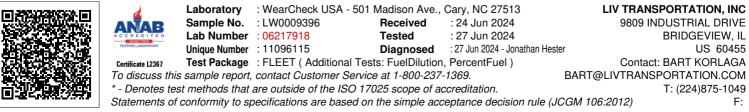
Machine Id VOLVO 412 (S/N 4v4nc9eh7sn669540) Component Diesel Engine Fluid PETRO CANADA DURON SHP 10W30 (10 GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		LW0009396		
	Sample Date		Client Info		17 Jun 2024		
	Machine Age	mls	Client Info		26198		
	Oil Age	mls	Client Info		26198		
	Filter Age	mls	Client Info		26198		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				NORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	29		
Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	6		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		57		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		15		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1.0	<1		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
		Jouran	Vioudi	NONE			
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	51		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	121		
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.4		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	10.5		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		23.7		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Boron		ASTM D5185m	2	123		
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		115		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		661		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1681		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		727		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		881		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2735		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		23.2		
	Base Number (BN)			-	7.0		
		- 01		10.00			

9.2

Visc @ 100°C cSt ASTM D445 12.00





Submitted By: GREG SMIALKOWSKI Page 2 of 2