Machine Id
VOLVO EC350E 314478
Diesel Engine
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

| RECOMMENDATION | Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor. | Sample Number |  | Client Info |  | ASC0003332 | ASC0003409 | VCP413639 |
|  | Sample Date |  | Client Info |  | 24 Jun 2024 | 27 Feb 2024 | 01 Sep 2023 |
|  | Machine Age | hrs | Client Info |  | 2007 | 1496 | 1007 |
|  | Oil Age | hrs | Client Info |  | 511 | 1007 | 0 |
|  | Filter Age | hrs | Client Info |  | 0 | 1007 | 0 |
|  | Oil Changed |  | Client Info |  | Changed | Changed | Changed |
|  | Filter Changed |  | Client Info |  | Changed | Changed | Changed |
|  | Sample Status |  |  |  | ATTENTION | ATtENTION | ABNORMAL |
| WEAR | Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >100 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| All component wear rates are normal. | Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | <1 | 0 | <1 |
|  | Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | <1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m |  | <1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | <1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | 3 | <1 | 1 |
|  | Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 1 | <1 | 0 |
|  | Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >15 | 5 | - 17 | $\triangle 99$ |
|  | Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
|  | Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m |  | <1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
|  | Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| CONTAMINTION | Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. | Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Fuel |  | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | 2.8 |
|  | Water |  | WC Method | $>0.1$ | NEG | NEG | NEG |
|  | Glycol |  | WC Method |  | NEG | NEG | NEG |
|  | Soot \% | \% | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
|  | Sulfation | Abs. 1 mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
|  | Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
|  | Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
|  | Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
|  | Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
|  | Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
|  | Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.1 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| FLUID CONDITION | Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m |  | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. | Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2.5 | 42 | 32 | 25 |
|  | Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.7 | 43 | 39 | 49 |
|  | Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.0 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
|  | Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 256 | 482 | 511 | 562 |
|  | Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2057 | 1664 | 1643 | 1773 |
|  | Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 935 | 869 | 956 | 993 |
|  | Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1223 | 1120 | 1125 | 1221 |
|  | Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 4079 | 2841 | 2828 | 3639 |
|  | Oxidation | Abs 1.1 mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 19.7 |
|  | Base Number (BN) | $\mathrm{mg} \mathrm{KOH/g}$ | ASTM D2896 | 10 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
|  | Visc @ 100 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | cSt | ASTM D445 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 |


Lab Number : $06219514 \quad$ Tested : 26 Jun 2024

