



WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	SEVERE
FLUID CONDITION	ABNORMAL



Machine Id
VOLVO L90E 67026
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check the fuel injection system. We recommend that you drain the oil and perform a filter service on this component if not already done. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		JR0213732	JR0157862	JR0145353
Sample Date		Client Info		30 Jun 2024	09 Mar 2023	20 Nov 2022
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		2169	10891	7115
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A	Not Changd	N/A
Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A	Not Changd	N/A
Sample Status				SEVERE	NORMAL	ABNORMAL

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	92	26	46
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>5	<1	0	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	<1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	<1	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>30	5	3	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	22	6	▲ 60
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	6	1	4
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	<1	1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE

CONTAMINATION

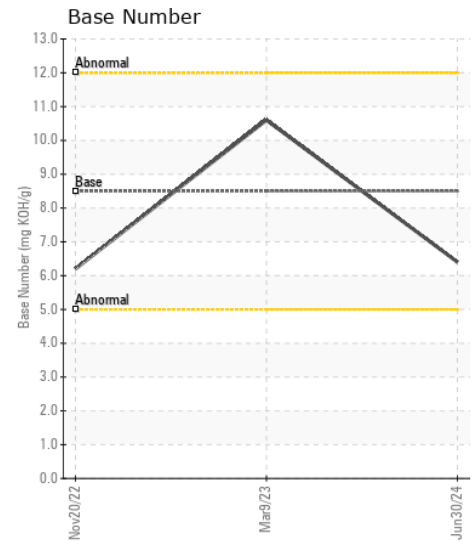
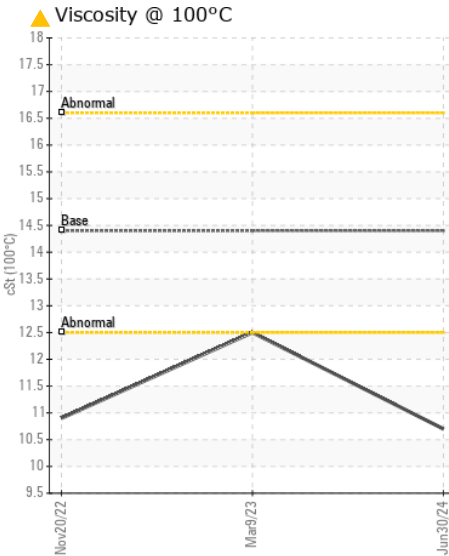
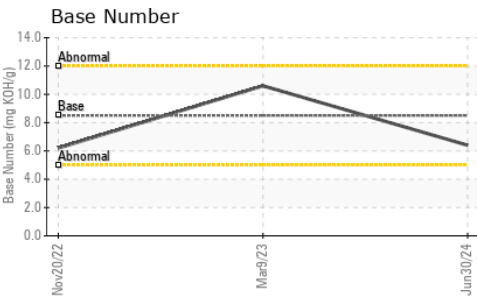
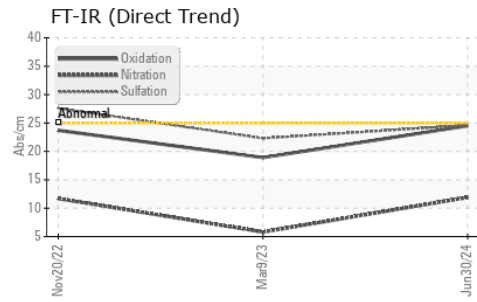
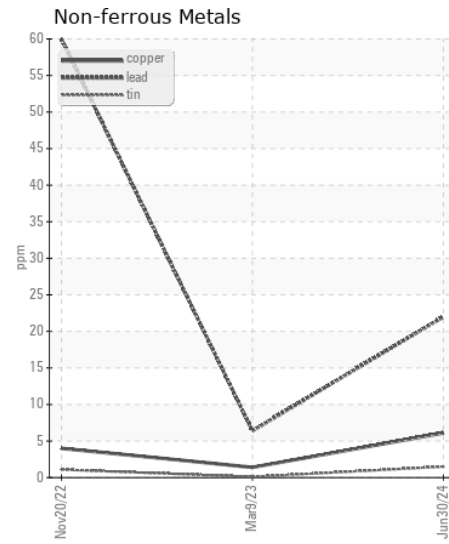
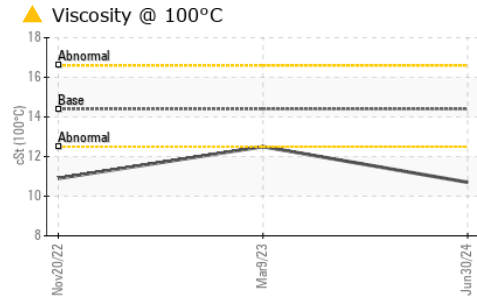
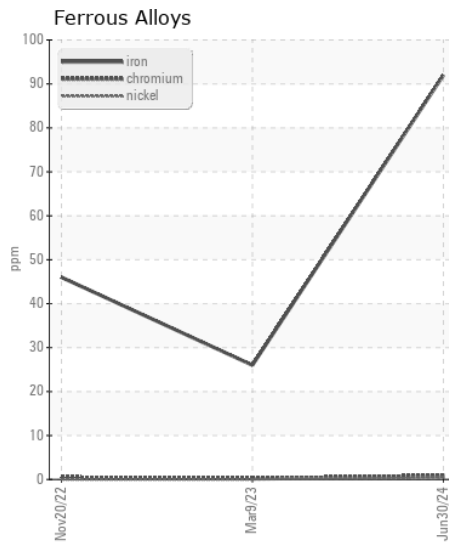
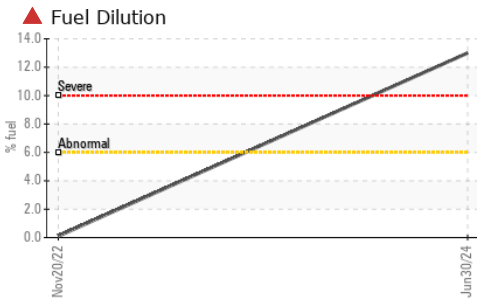
There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	15	13	10
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	0	3
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	▲ 13.0	<1.0	0.1
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	1.1	0.2	1.3
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	11.9	5.8	11.7
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	24.6	22.3	27.6
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID CONDITION

Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>158	3	2	0
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	250	34	69	117
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	10	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	100	48	47	123
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	450	505	506	550
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	3000	1720	1617	1494
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1150	840	845	582
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1350	1070	1078	762
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4250	2991	3030	2470
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	24.5	18.9	23.7
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	8.5	6.4	10.6	6.2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	14.4	▲ 10.7	12.5	10.9



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : JR0213732
Lab Number : 06224316
Unique Number : 11102513
Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, KV40, PercentFuel, TBN)

Received : 01 Jul 2024
Tested : 03 Jul 2024
Diagnosed : 03 Jul 2024 - Jonathan Hester

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)