

## Ascendum Machinery

## VOLVO EC220E 316270

## **Diesel Engine**

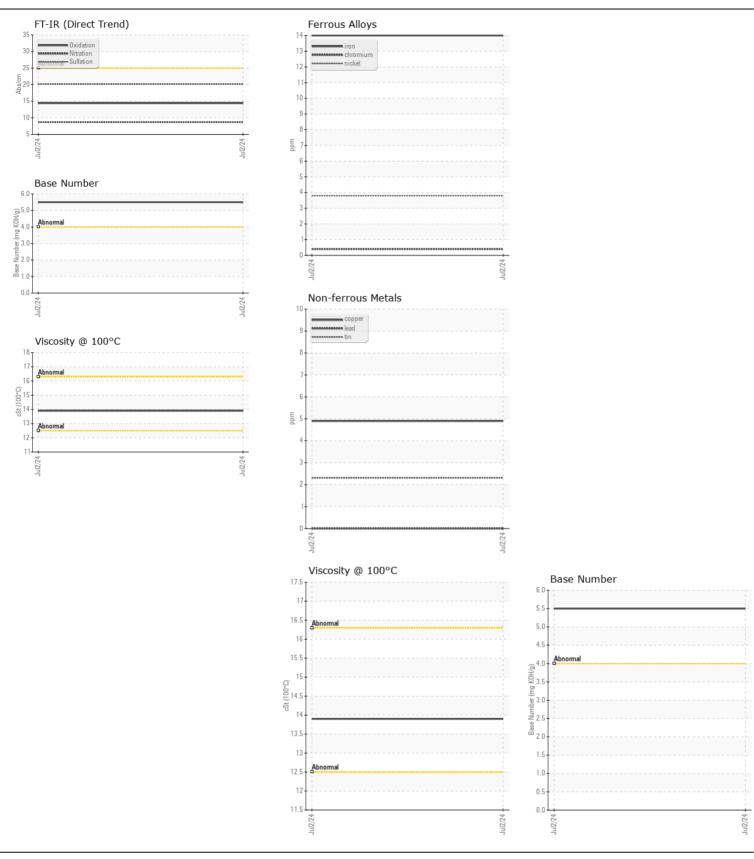
## VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

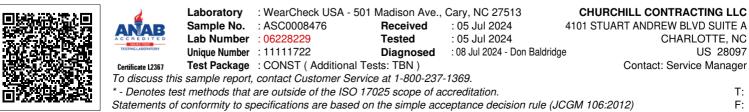
	GAL)						
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0008476		
	Sample Date		Client Info		02 Jul 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		568		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		568		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				NORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	14		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	210	0		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	210	0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m		13		
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Fuel		WC Method		<1.0		
	Water Glycol		WC Method WC Method	>0.1	NEG NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	. 0	0.1		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7644		8.7		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7024		20.1		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION							
	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		9		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		17		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		144		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2271		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		991		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1169		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4198		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	14.4		
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		5.5		

Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445

13.9





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