



# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

|                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| WEAR            | <b>NORMAL</b> |
| CONTAMINATION   | <b>NORMAL</b> |
| FLUID CONDITION | <b>NORMAL</b> |

Machine Id  
**VOLVO EC250E 310555**  
Component  
**Diesel Engine**  
Fluid  
**VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)**

## RECOMMENDATION

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

| Test           | UOM | Method      | Limit/Abn | Current            | History1    | History2    |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number  |     | Client Info |           | <b>ML0002681</b>   | ML0000647   | VCP409398   |
| Sample Date    |     | Client Info |           | <b>03 Jul 2024</b> | 20 Feb 2024 | 08 Aug 2023 |
| Machine Age    | hrs | Client Info |           | <b>3191</b>        | 0           | 1841        |
| Oil Age        | hrs | Client Info |           | <b>500</b>         | 0           | 0           |
| Filter Age     | hrs | Client Info |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Oil Changed    |     | Client Info |           | <b>Changed</b>     | Changed     | Changed     |
| Filter Changed |     | Client Info |           | <b>Changed</b>     | Not Changed | Changed     |
| Sample Status  |     |             |           | <b>NORMAL</b>      | NORMAL      | NORMAL      |

## WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

|              |        |             |      |             |      |      |
|--------------|--------|-------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| Iron         | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >100 | <b>4</b>    | 7    | 11   |
| Chromium     | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >10  | <b>0</b>    | <1   | <1   |
| Nickel       | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >10  | <b>0</b>    | 0    | <1   |
| Titanium     | ppm    | ASTM D5185m |      | <b>0</b>    | <1   | <1   |
| Silver       | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >2   | <b>0</b>    | 0    | <1   |
| Aluminum     | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >10  | <b>2</b>    | 4    | 11   |
| Lead         | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >20  | <b>0</b>    | <1   | <1   |
| Copper       | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >15  | <b>1</b>    | 3    | 3    |
| Tin          | ppm    | ASTM D5185m | >10  | <b>0</b>    | <1   | 1    |
| Vanadium     | ppm    | ASTM D5185m |      | <b>0</b>    | 0    | 0    |
| White Metal  | scalar | *Visual     | NONE | <b>NONE</b> | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual     | NONE | <b>NONE</b> | NONE | NONE |

## CONTAMINATION

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

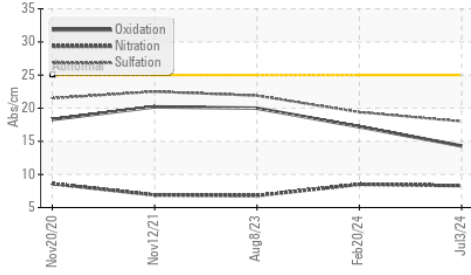
|                  |          |             |       |                |       |       |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| Silicon          | ppm      | ASTM D5185m | >20   | <b>4</b>       | 5     | 12    |
| Potassium        | ppm      | ASTM D5185m | >20   | <b>1</b>       | 4     | 7     |
| Fuel             |          | WC Method   | >6.0  | <b>&lt;1.0</b> | <1.0  | <1.0  |
| Water            |          | WC Method   | >0.1  | <b>NEG</b>     | NEG   | NEG   |
| Glycol           |          | WC Method   |       | <b>NEG</b>     | NEG   | NEG   |
| Soot %           | %        | *ASTM D7844 | >3    | <b>0.1</b>     | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Nitration        | Abs/cm   | *ASTM D7624 | >20   | <b>8.3</b>     | 8.5   | 6.8   |
| Sulfation        | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30   | <b>18.0</b>    | 19.4  | 21.9  |
| Silt             | scalar   | *Visual     | NONE  | <b>NONE</b>    | NONE  | NONE  |
| Debris           | scalar   | *Visual     | NONE  | <b>NONE</b>    | NONE  | NONE  |
| Sand/Dirt        | scalar   | *Visual     | NONE  | <b>NONE</b>    | NONE  | NONE  |
| Appearance       | scalar   | *Visual     | NORML | <b>NORML</b>   | NORML | NORML |
| Odor             | scalar   | *Visual     | NORML | <b>NORML</b>   | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar   | *Visual     | >0.1  | <b>NEG</b>     | NEG   | NEG   |

## FLUID CONDITION

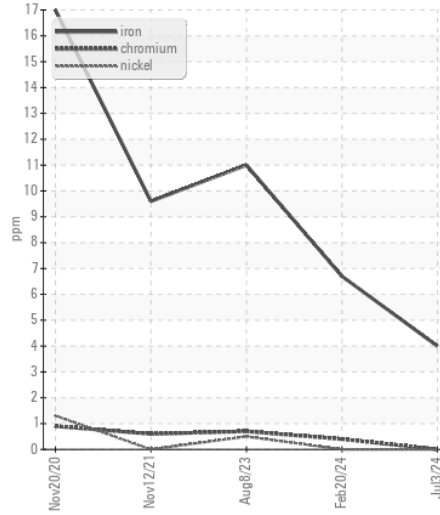
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

|                  |          |             |     |              |      |      |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-----|--------------|------|------|
| Sodium           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>2</b>     | 3    | 3    |
| Boron            | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>46</b>    | 41   | 55   |
| Barium           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>0</b>     | 0    | 0    |
| Molybdenum       | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>79</b>    | 51   | 47   |
| Manganese        | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>&lt;1</b> | <1   | <1   |
| Magnesium        | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>125</b>   | 636  | 543  |
| Calcium          | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>2225</b>  | 1465 | 1717 |
| Phosphorus       | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>1002</b>  | 768  | 930  |
| Zinc             | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>1187</b>  | 935  | 1123 |
| Sulfur           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m |     | <b>4132</b>  | 2755 | 3509 |
| Oxidation        | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25 | <b>14.3</b>  | 17.2 | 20.0 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896  |     | <b>7.0</b>   | 8.3  | 10.6 |
| Visc @ 100°C     | cSt      | ASTM D445   |     | <b>13.8</b>  | 13.4 | 12.8 |

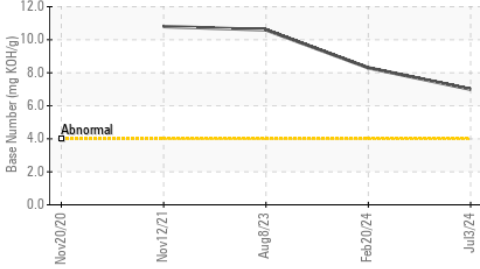
**FT-IR (Direct Trend)**



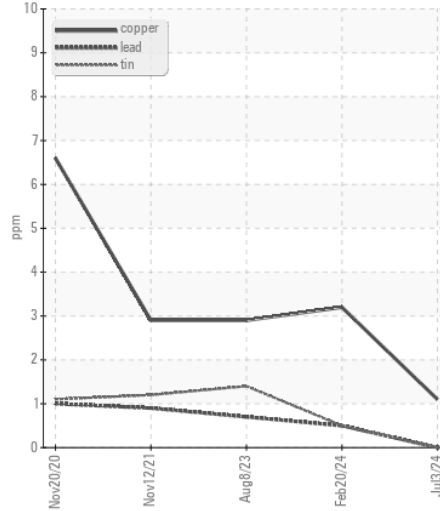
**Ferrous Alloys**



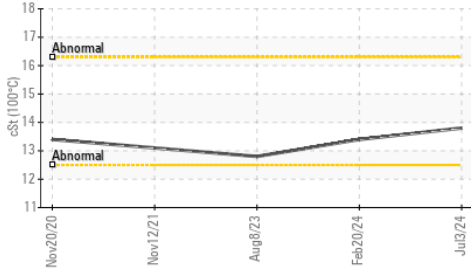
**Base Number**



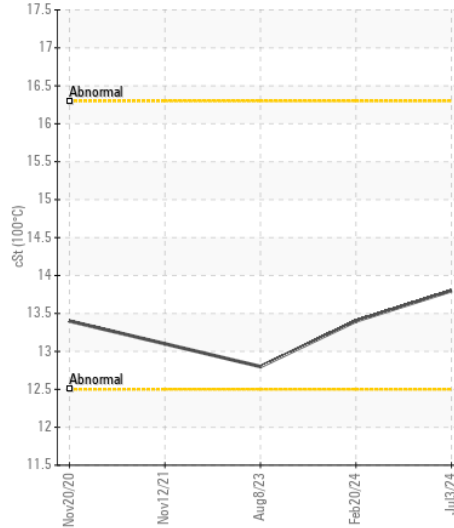
**Non-ferrous Metals**



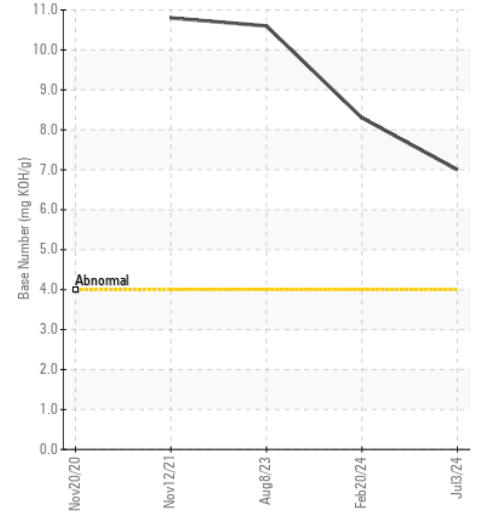
**Viscosity @ 100°C**



**Viscosity @ 100°C**



**Base Number**



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : ML0002681 **Received** : 05 Jul 2024  
**Lab Number** : 06229405 **Tested** : 09 Jul 2024  
**Unique Number** : 11112898 **Diagnosed** : 09 Jul 2024 - Jonathan Hester  
**Test Package** : CONST ( Additional Tests: TBN )

**MCCLEUNG-LOGAN EQUIPMENT CO - RICHMOND**  
 1345 MOUNTAIN ROAD  
 GLEN ALLEN, VA  
 US 23060  
 Contact: KYLE RATLIFFE  
 KRATLIFFE@MCCLEUNG-LOGAN.COM

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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