



**CHALMERS**  
Lubrication Service  
(704) 660-LUBE(5823)

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	<b>NORMAL</b>
CONTAMINATION	<b>NORMAL</b>
FLUID CONDITION	<b>NORMAL</b>

Machine Id  
**VOLVO EC160EL 3034**  
Component  
**Diesel Engine**  
Fluid  
**DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 40 (--- GAL)**

**RECOMMENDATION**

Resample at the next service interval to monitor. Please specify the brand, type, and viscosity of the oil on your next sample.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		<b>CL0005588</b>	CL0005153	CL0004789
Sample Date		Client Info		<b>26 Jun 2024</b>	08 Feb 2024	13 Oct 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>935</b>	670	345
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>265</b>	325	0
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				<b>NORMAL</b>	NORMAL	NORMAL

**WEAR**

Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	<b>34</b>	12	35
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>2</b>	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>1</b>	1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>1</b>	0	1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>7</b>	5	4
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	3
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<b>2</b>	2	<1
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>1</b>	1	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>&lt;1</b>	0	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE

**CONTAMINATION**

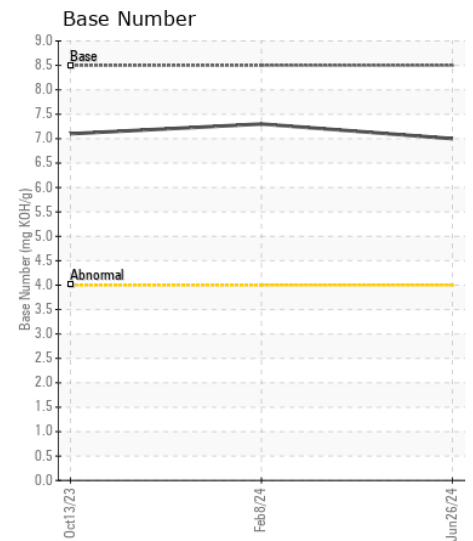
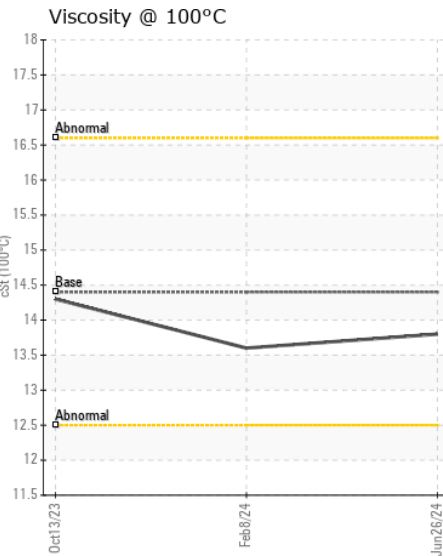
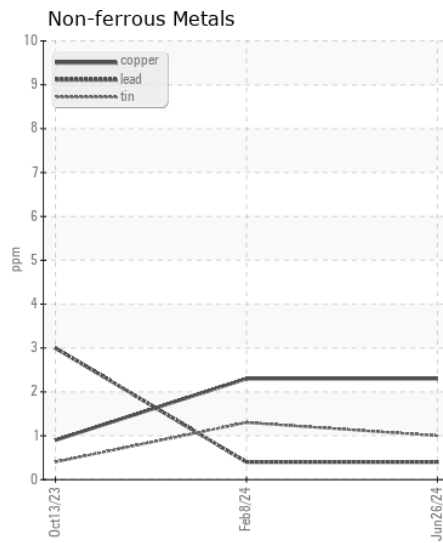
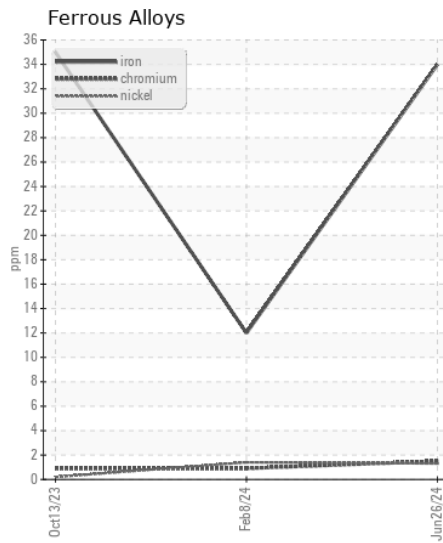
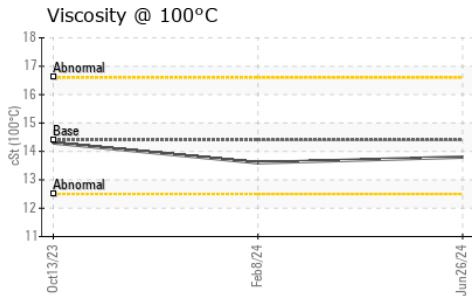
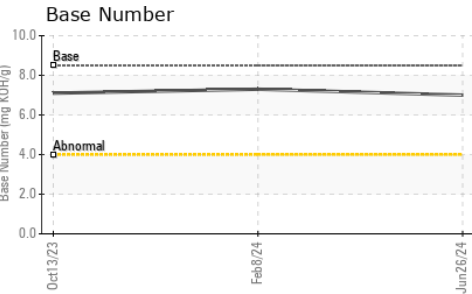
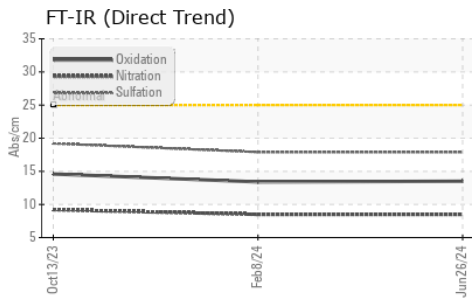
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>9</b>	8	9
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>3</b>	<1	3
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	<1.0	<1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.1	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.3
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	<b>8.5</b>	8.5	9.2
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	<b>17.9</b>	17.9	19.2
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG

**FLUID CONDITION**

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>216	<b>3</b>	1	<1
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	250	<b>62</b>	53	58
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	10	<b>0</b>	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	100	<b>92</b>	83	96
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>1</b>	<1	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	450	<b>17</b>	23	37
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	3000	<b>2381</b>	2137	2421
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1150	<b>1107</b>	1050	1017
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1350	<b>1331</b>	1266	1306
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4250	<b>4120</b>	3852	4300
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	<b>13.5</b>	13.4	14.6
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	8.5	<b>7.0</b>	7.3	7.1
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	14.4	<b>13.8</b>	13.6	14.3



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : CL0005588 **Received** : 08 Jul 2024  
**Lab Number** : 06229735 **Tested** : 09 Jul 2024  
**Unique Number** : 11113228 **Diagnosed** : 09 Jul 2024 - Wes Davis  
**Test Package** : CONST ( Additional Tests: TBN )

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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