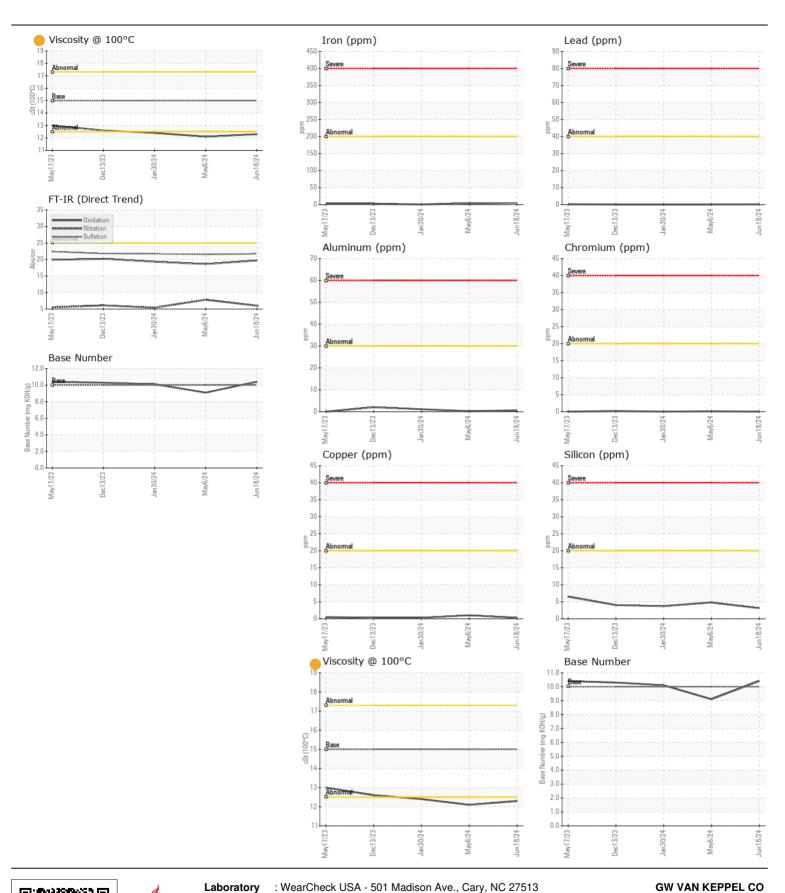




Machine Id VOLVO L180H 5444

Diesel Engine

RECOMMENDATION Test UOM Method Limit/Abn Current		
	History1	History2
Sample Number Client Info VKC0001330	VKC0001163	VKC0001106
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample Sample Date Client Info 18 Jun 2024	06 May 2024	30 Jan 2024
at the next service interval to monitor. Machine Age hrs Client Info 7205	6915	6352
Oil Age hrs Client Info 0	0	250
Filter Age hrs Client Info 0	0	250
Oil Changed Client Info Changed	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed Client Info Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status ATTENTION	ATTENTION	NORMAL
WEAR Iron ppm ASTM D5185m >200 2	4	<1
Chromium ppm ASTM D5185m >20 0	<1	0
All component wear rates are normal. Nickel ppm ASTM D5185m >5 0	0	0
Titanium ppm ASTM D5185m 0	<1	0
Silver ppm ASTM D5185m >2 0	0	0
Aluminum ppm ASTM D5185m >30 <1	<1	1
Lead ppm ASTM D5185m >40 <1	0	0
Copper ppm ASTM D5185m >20 <1	1	<1
Tin ppm ASTM D5185m >20 0	<1	<1
Vanadium ppm ASTM D5185m 0	0	0
White Metal scalar *Visual NONE NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal scalar *Visual NONE NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION Silicon ppm ASTM D5185m >20 3	5	4
Potassium ppm ASTM D5185m >20 <1	0	<1
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. Fuel WC Method >6.0 <1.0	0.2	<1.0
Water WC Method >0.2 NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol WC Method NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	0.1	0.1
Nitration Abs/cm *ASTM D7624 >20 6.0	7.8	5.4
Sulfation Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7415 >30 21.7	21.5	21.7
Silt scalar *Visual NONE NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris scalar *Visual NONE NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt scalar *Visual NONE NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance scalar *Visual NORML NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor scalar *Visual NORML NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water scalar *Visual >0.2 NEG	NEG	NEG
	2	1
FLUID CONDITION Sodium ppm ASTM D5185m 2		70
Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 2.5 55	77	
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 2.5 55 Barium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0	77 0	0
The oil viscosity is lower than permal. The RN result indicates that		0
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 2.5 55 Barium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0	0	38 <1
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0 Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 40 Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.5 <1 Magnesi	0 42	38 <1 500
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 2.5 55 Barium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0 Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 40 Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1	0 42 <1	38 <1 500 1586
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0 Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 40 Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.2 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.2 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1	0 42 <1 533	38 <1 500
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0 Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 40 Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 526 522 Calcium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.05 1950 522 Calcium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.05 1950 525 1005 Zinc ppm ASTM D5185m 1223 1158	0 42 <1 533 1695	38 <1 500 1586 965 1106
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0 Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 40 Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Manganesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Manganesi	0 42 <1 533 1695 931	38 <1 500 1586 965
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type. Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 0 Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 40 Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 <1 Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 526 522 Calcium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.05 1950 522 Calcium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.05 1950 1955 Phosphorus ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 1950 525 1005 Zinc ppm ASTM D5185m 1223 1158	0 42 <1 533 1695 931 1093	38 <1 500 1586 965 1106 2851 19.3
Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 2.5 55	0 42 <1 533 1695 931 1093 3252	38 <1 500 1586 965 1106 2851







Laboratory Sample No.

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : VKC0001330 Lab Number : 06231120 Unique Number : 11114613

Received **Tested** Diagnosed

Test Package: MOBCE (Additional Tests: TBN)

: 08 Jul 2024 : 10 Jul 2024

: 10 Jul 2024 - Don Baldridge

US 66110 Contact: PAT SAUSE psause@vankeppel.com T:

1801 NORTH 9TH ST

KANSAS CITY, KS

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

F: (913)281-4815

Contact/Location: PAT SAUSE - GWVKAN