



THE G. W. VAN KEPPEL CO.  
Construction Equipment

# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	ATTENTION



Machine Id  
**VOLVO A45G 2257**  
Component  
**Diesel Engine**  
Fluid  
**VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)**

## RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VKC0001327	---	---
Sample Date		Client Info		02 Jul 2024	---	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		534	---	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Sample Status				ATTENTION	---	---

## WEAR

Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	22	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	2	---	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	3	---	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	5	---	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	394	---	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	3	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---

## CONTAMINATION

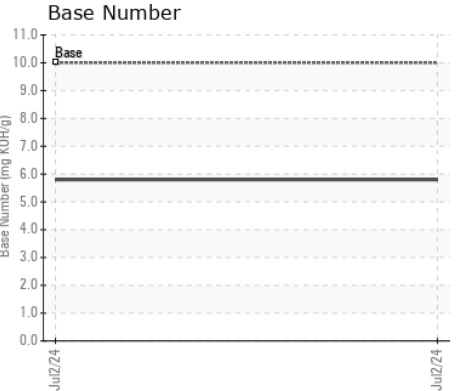
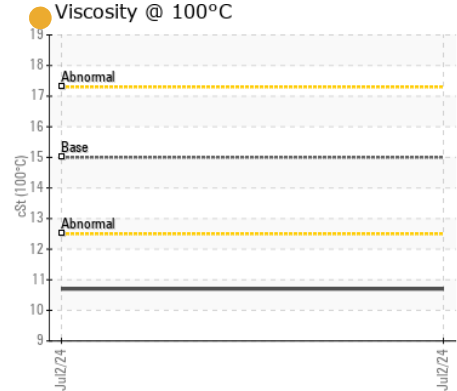
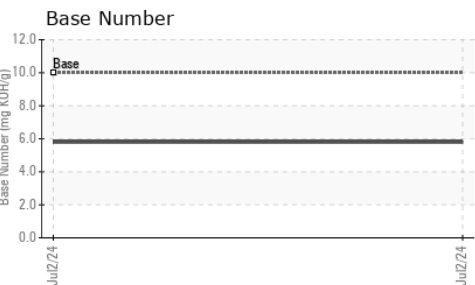
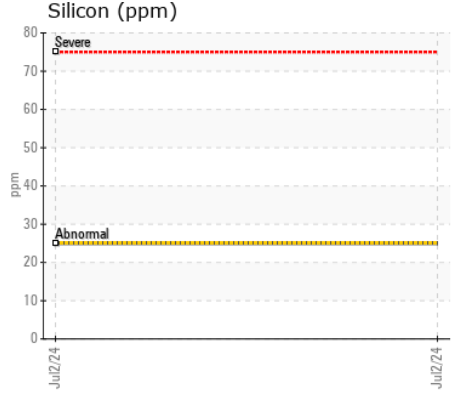
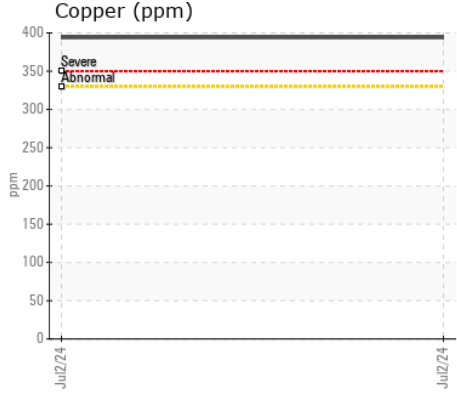
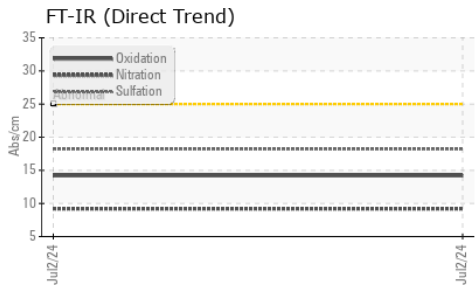
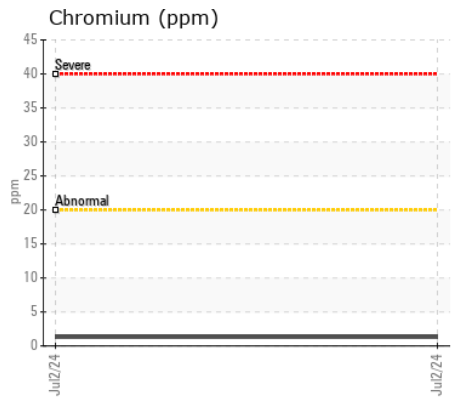
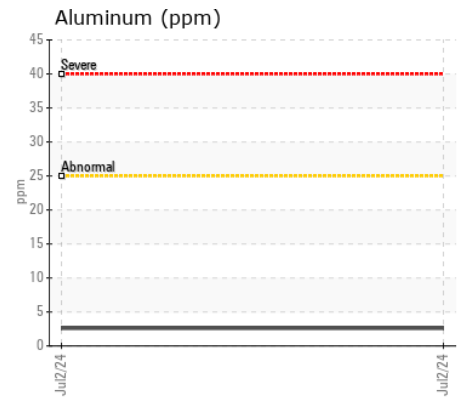
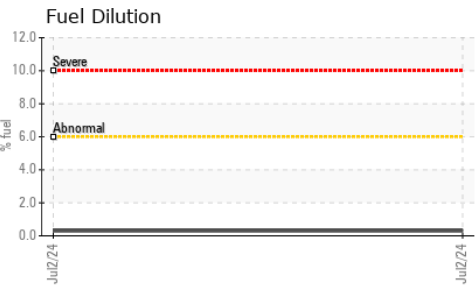
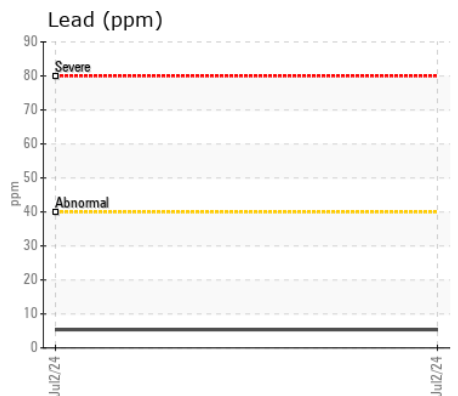
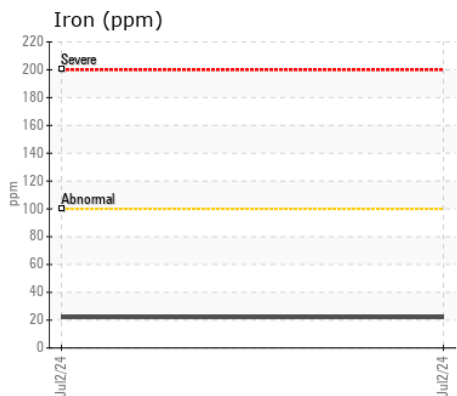
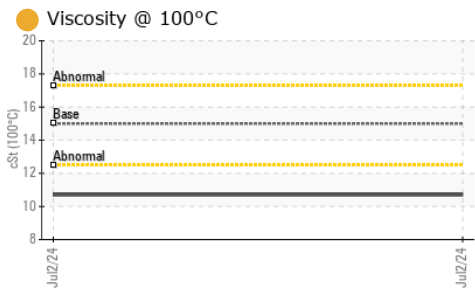
Fuel content negligible. No other contaminants were detected in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	25	---	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	---	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.3	---	---
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	---	---
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	---	---
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.2	---	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	18.2	---	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	---	---

## FLUID CONDITION

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	---	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	53	---	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	88	---	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	2	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	14	---	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	2465	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	1109	---	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1332	---	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	4985	---	---
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	14.2	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	5.8	---	---
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	10.7	---	---



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : VKC0001327 **Received** : 08 Jul 2024  
**Lab Number** : 06231121 **Tested** : 11 Jul 2024  
**Unique Number** : 11114614 **Diagnosed** : 11 Jul 2024 - Sean Felton  
**Test Package** : MOBCE ( Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN )

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.  
 \* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.  
 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012) F: (913)281-4815