

## WEAR NORMAL CONTAMINATION NORMAL FLUID CONDITION MARGINAL

## Area [W/O11009] Wachine Id VOLVO L220H 3434 Component Diesel Engine Fluid CHEVRON 15W40 (13 GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test
	Sample Num
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Da
	Machine Ag
	Oil Age
	Filter Age
	Oil Change
	Filter Chan

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

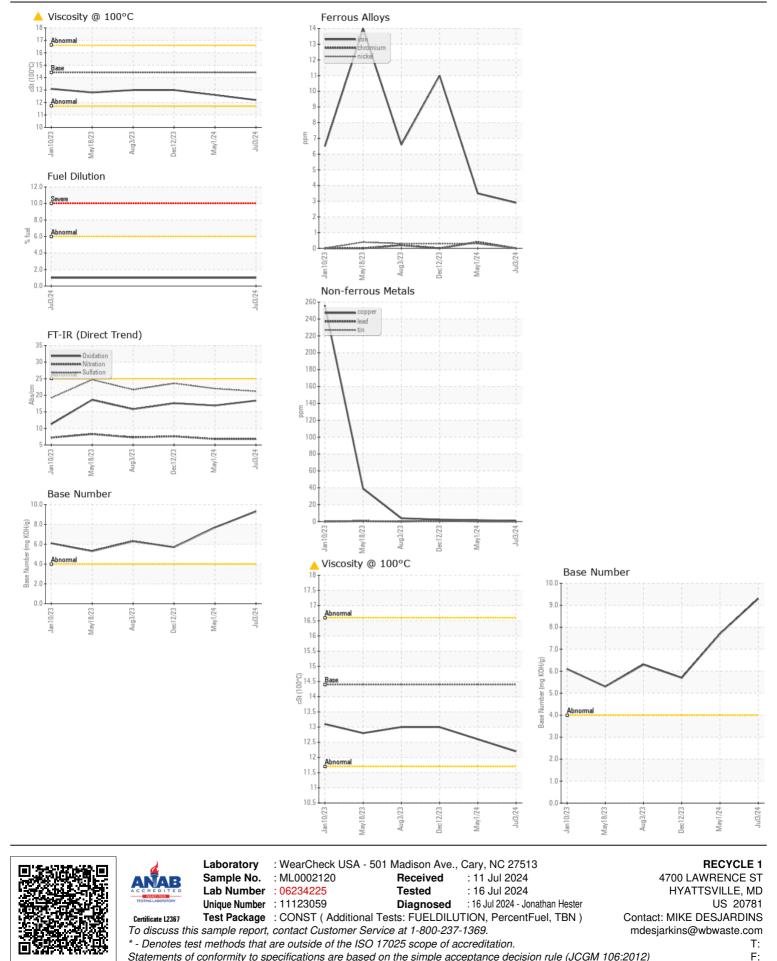
## CONTAMINATION

Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

## **FLUID CONDITION**

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		ML0002120	ML0001236	VCP422884
Sample Date		Client Info		03 Jul 2024	01 May 2024	12 Dec 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		5680	5156	4298
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		524	858	0
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		524	858	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
 Sample Status				MARGINAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	3	4	11
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	<1	0
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	1	2	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	<1	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1	2	2
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	<1	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
 Silicon		ASTM D5185m	>20	6	7	16
Potassium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0 <1	2	2
Fuel	%	ASTM D3103III	>6.0	1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water	70	WC Method	>0.0	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method	20.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	6.8	6.8	7.6
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	21.2	22.0	23.6
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>50	2	0	<1
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		65	303	223
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	2	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		74	105	83
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		526	570	424
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1793	1484	1550
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		926	842	1133
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1064	947	1270
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3279	2854	3254
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	18.4	16.9	17.6
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		9.3	7.7	5.7
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	14.4	12.2	12.6	13.0



Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

Submitted By: DELANO GREGORY Page 2 of 2