



## Ascendum Machinery VOLVO A30G 753707

Component Diesel Engine

## VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0008457		
	Sample Date		Client Info		05 Jul 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		491		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		491		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
WEAR The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		23		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	-	2		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>▲</b> 329		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	1		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	NONE	0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	39		
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524		0.4		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.3		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.3		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	18.5		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		37		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		86		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		25		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2287		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1030		
	Zinc Sulfur	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		1213 4489		
					2/1XU		

Oxidation

Visc @ 100°C cSt

Abs/.1mm \*ASTM D7414 >25

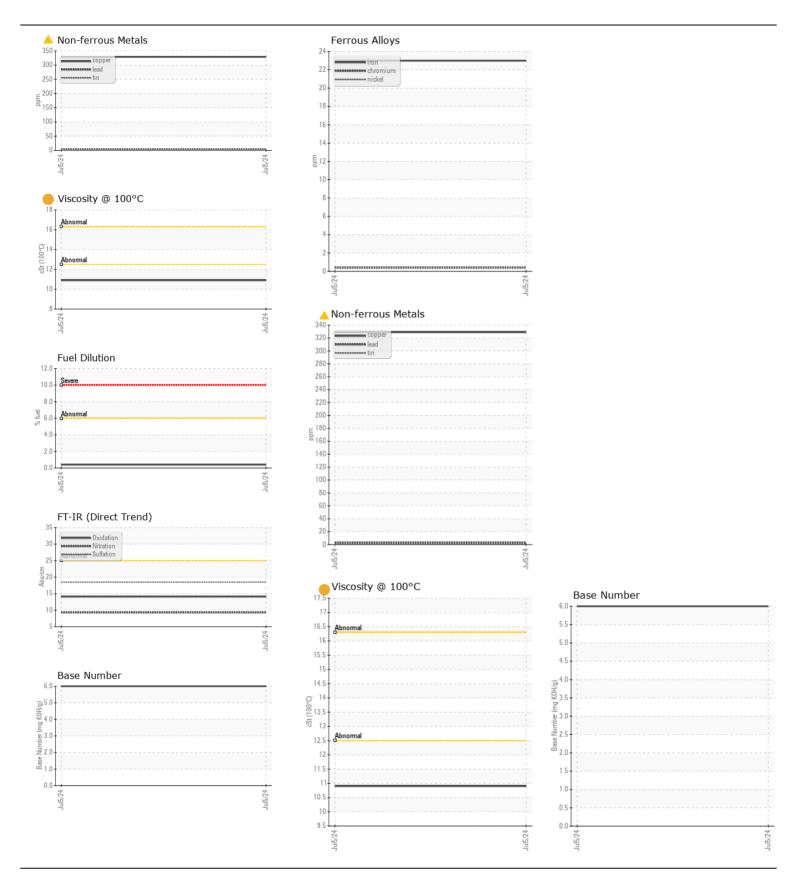
ASTM D445

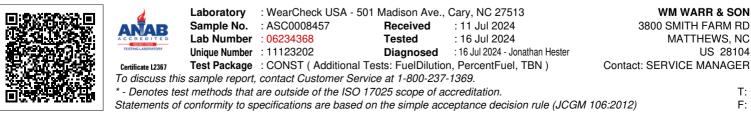
Base Number (BN) mg KOH/g ASTM D2896

14.1

6.0

10.9





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