



WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	MARGINAL
FLUID CONDITION	ABNORMAL



Area
(YA110701)
Machine Id
VOLVO 2416
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
PETRO CANADA DURON SHP 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		GFL0128326	GFL0111383	GFL0072226
Sample Date		Client Info		11 Jul 2024	11 Mar 2024	17 Jul 2023
Machine Age	mls	Client Info		24895	546906	368117
Oil Age	mls	Client Info		0	0	24154
Filter Age	mls	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A	N/A	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A	N/A	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL

WEAR

Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	10	7	10
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	4	2	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	0	<1	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	3	1	2
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1	<1	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE

CONTAMINATION

Light fuel dilution occurring.

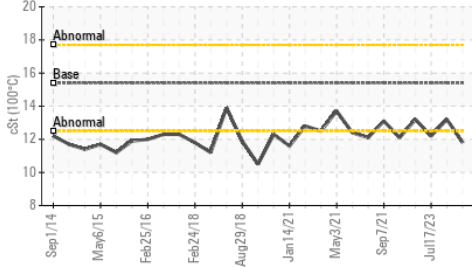
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	8	5	6
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	2	1
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	▲ 4.3	<1.0	3.8
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.1	5.4	8.8
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	18.1	17.1	19.4
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID CONDITION

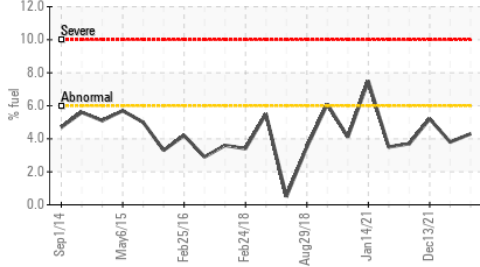
Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	2	2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0	4	13	8
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	60	55	59	59
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0	0	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1010	868	910	815
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1070	1011	1043	1048
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1150	951	982	918
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1270	1155	1167	1109
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2060	3273	3103	3103
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	14.3	13.5	16.8
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	9.8	7.4	9.0	7.4
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.4	▲ 11.8	13.2	12.2

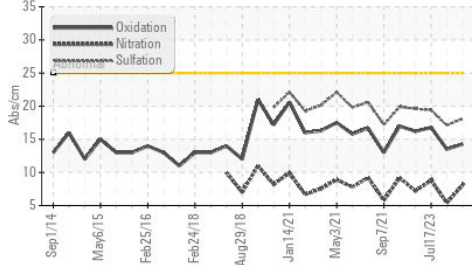
▲ Viscosity @ 100°C



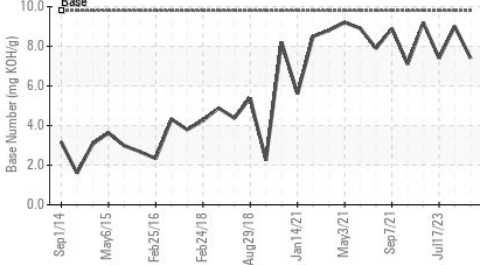
▲ Fuel Dilution



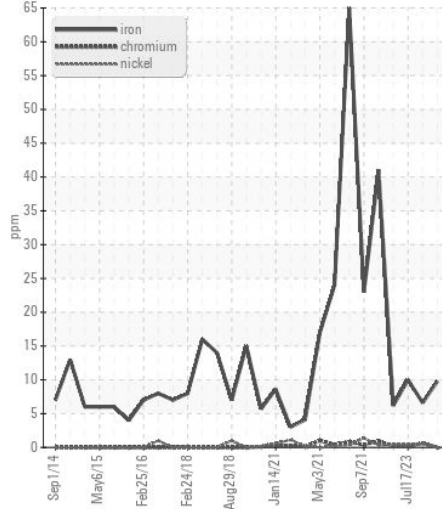
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



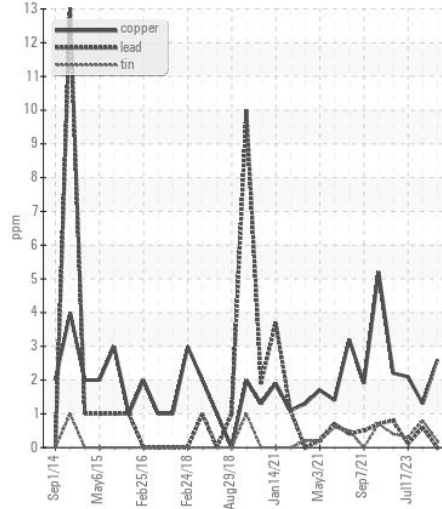
Base Number



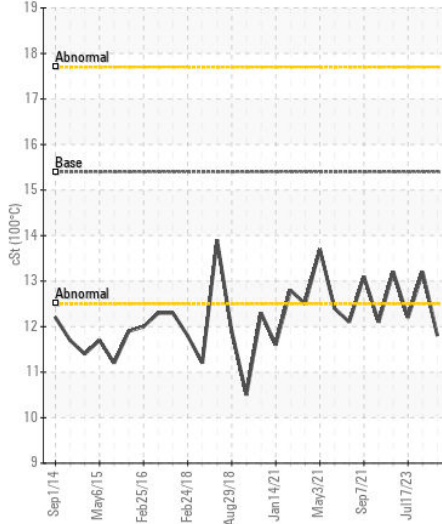
Ferrous Alloys



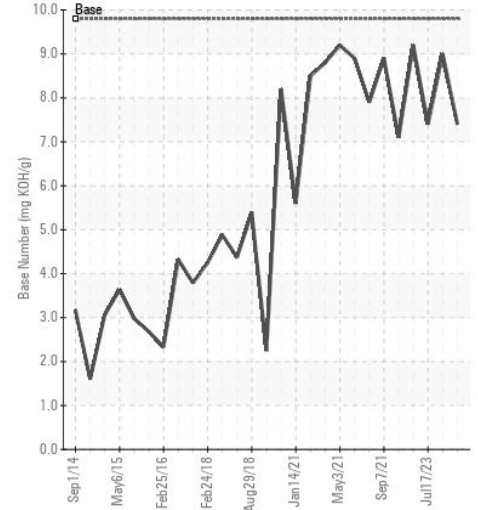
Non-ferrous Metals



▲ Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513

Sample No. : GFL0128326

Lab Number : 06239796

Unique Number : 11128630

Test Package : FLEET (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel)

Received : 17 Jul 2024

Tested : 19 Jul 2024

Diagnosed : 19 Jul 2024 - Sean Felton

GFL Environmental - 004 - Newport - Central Coast

427 Roberts Road

Newport, NC

US 28570

Contact: Marquis Williams

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T:

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)