



THE G. W. VAN KEPPEL CO.
Construction Equipment

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	ATTENTION



Machine Id
VOLVO A45GFS 353083
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VKC0000983	VKC0001005	VKC0000763
Sample Date		Client Info		02 Jul 2024	06 Jul 2023	29 Dec 2022
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		2390	1708	618
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	618
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	618
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	N/A	N/A
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	N/A	N/A
Sample Status				ATTENTION	ATTENTION	ABNORMAL

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	10	26	28
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	3	7	6
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	2	3	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	0	2	1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	51	66	▲ 516
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1	3	5
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE

CONTAMINATION

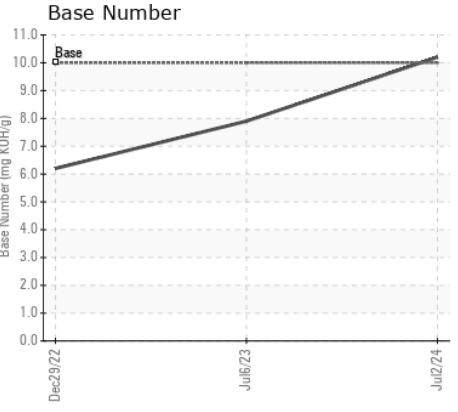
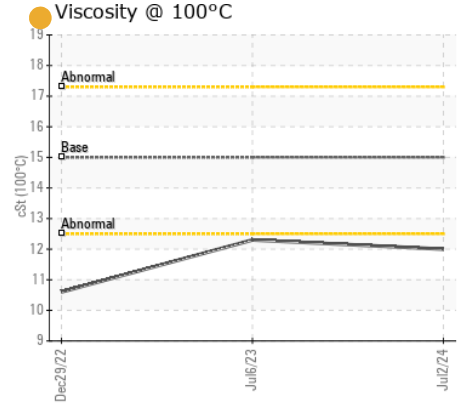
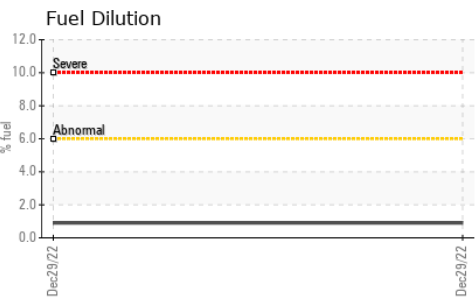
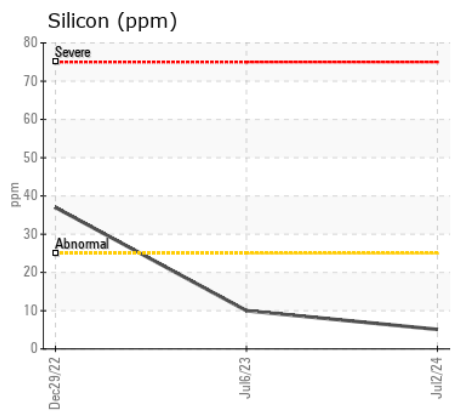
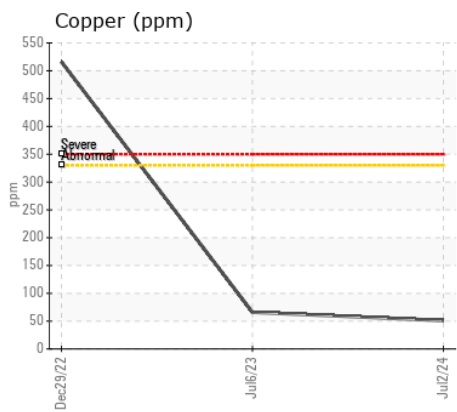
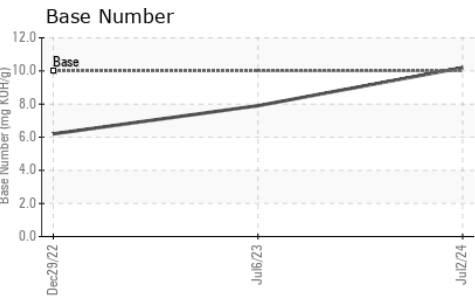
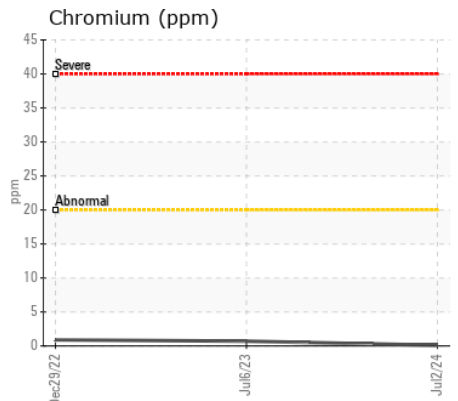
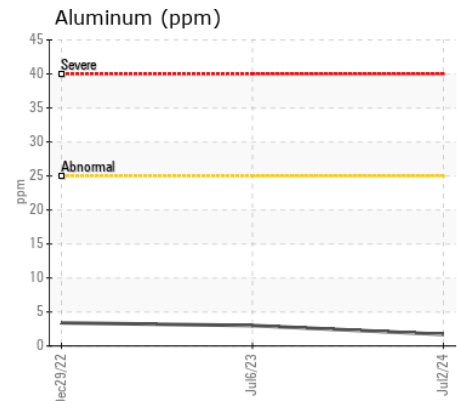
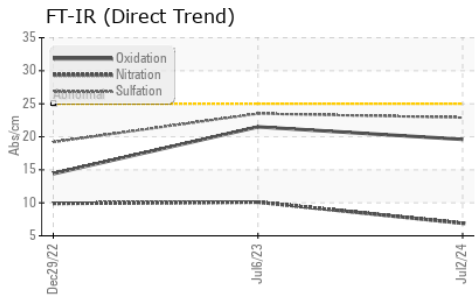
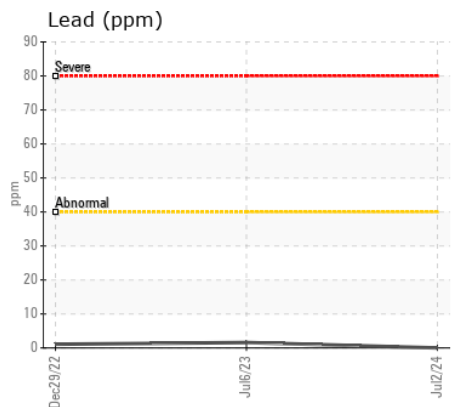
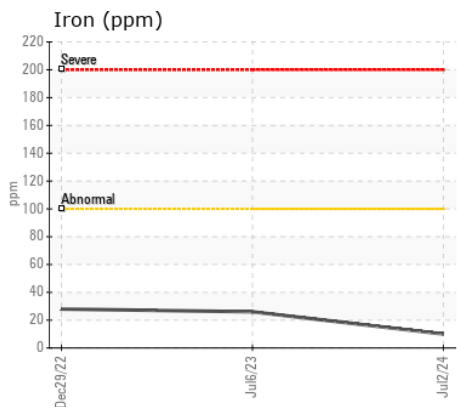
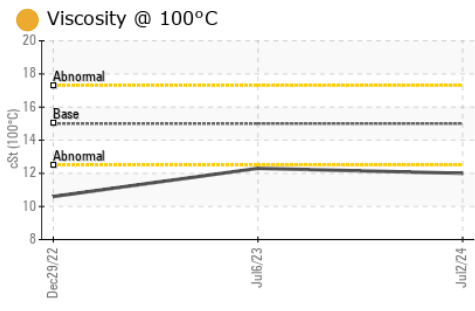
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	5	10	37
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	0	0
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.9
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	6.9	10.1	9.9
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.9	23.5	19.2
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID CONDITION

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	3
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	58	20	39
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	0	<1
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	40	50	91
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<1	1	2
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	511	504	35
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1702	1885	2328
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	931	863	984
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1104	1142	1174
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3307	3195	4739
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	19.6	21.5	14.4
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	10.2	7.9	6.2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	● 12.0	● 12.3	● 10.6



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : VKC0000983 **Received** : 17 Jul 2024
Lab Number : 06239821 **Tested** : 18 Jul 2024
Unique Number : 11128655 **Diagnosed** : 18 Jul 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOBCE (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, TBN)

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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