

Tel:

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Recommendation: The acid number is abnormally high and is a measure of the acidic compounds in the oil. Increases in the acid number are likely due to the formation of oxidation by products in the oil. This value will increase exponentially once the process begins. Tendencies are for sludge and deposits to increase and corrosion to occur if the fluid continues to be utilized beyond its limits. Oxidation is a reaction of hydrocarbons in the oil with oxygen from air, forming various species including weak organic acids. Oxidation is accelerated by contaminants such as wear debris, dust, water, metals, and high temperatures. Changes in the fluid will be seen as discoloration, increased viscosity, formation of varnish, increase in acidity and finally the formation of heavy insoluble compounds. The GCD results are not as expected. We suggest taking another sample, to confirm the samples results.

Fluid: PETRO CANADA PETRO-THERM

Make:

Completed: 08/29/18

Susinski at (587)582-4118

To discuss this report contact Gordon

Comments: (GCD) 90% Distillation Point is severely high. Visc @ 40°C is severely high. Acid Number (AN) is abnormally high. (GCD) 10% Distillation Point is marginally high. (GCD) 50% Distillation Point is marginally high.

| Sample Date | Received Date | Fluid Age | Sample Location      | Flash Point (COC) | Water (KF) | Viscosity (40°C) | Acid Number  | Solids | GCD 10%   | GCD 50%   | GCD 90%   | GCD % < 335°C |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
|             | mm/dd/yy      |           |                      | °F/°C             | ppm        | cSt              | mg/KOH/<br>g | %wt    | °F/°C     | °F/°C     | °F/°C     | %             |
| 08/09/18    | 08/17/18      | 5y        | LOWER SYS DRAIN VALV | 453 / 234         | 5.6        | 59.4             | 0.520        | 0.175  | 748 / 398 | 852 / 456 | 976 / 524 | 0.00          |
|             |               |           |                      |                   |            |                  |              |        |           |           |           |               |
|             |               |           |                      |                   |            |                  |              |        |           |           |           |               |
|             |               |           |                      |                   |            |                  |              |        |           |           |           |               |
|             |               |           |                      |                   |            |                  |              |        |           |           |           |               |
|             |               |           |                      |                   |            |                  |              |        |           |           |           |               |



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