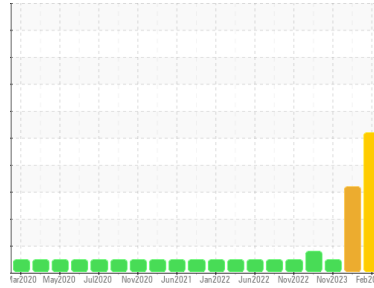




Machine Id  
**RST9963**

Component  
**Diesel Engine**

Fluid  
**PETRO CANADA DURON UHP 5W40 (8 LTR)**



**DIAGNOSIS**

**Recommendation**  
We advise that you check the fuel injection system. We recommend that you drain the oil from the component if this has not already been done. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

**Wear**  
All component wear rates are normal.

**Contamination**  
There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

**Fluid Condition**  
Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

**SAMPLE INFORMATION**

| method        | limit/base  | current            | history1    | history2    |
|---------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | <b>PC0078299</b>   | PC0082050   | PC0078376   |
| Sample Date   | Client Info | <b>09 Feb 2024</b> | 30 Jan 2024 | 17 Nov 2023 |
| Machine Age   | hrs         | <b>9963</b>        | 6023        | 5941        |
| Oil Age       | hrs         | <b>0</b>           | 250         | 250         |
| Oil Changed   | Client Info | <b>Not Chngd</b>   | Changed     | Changed     |
| Sample Status |             | <b>SEVERE</b>      | SEVERE      | NORMAL      |

**CONTAMINATION**

| method | limit/base     | current    | history1 | history2 |
|--------|----------------|------------|----------|----------|
| Water  | WC Method >0.2 | <b>NEG</b> | NEG      | NEG      |
| Glycol | WC Method      | <b>NEG</b> | NEG      | NEG      |

**WEAR METALS**

| method    | limit/base             | current      | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Iron      | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >100 | <b>24</b>    | 8        | 12       |
| Chromium  | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20  | <b>2</b>     | <1       | 2        |
| Nickel    | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >4   | <b>&lt;1</b> | 0        | <1       |
| Titanium  | ppm ASTM D5185(m)      | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Silver    | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >3   | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Aluminum  | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20  | <b>4</b>     | 2        | 2        |
| Lead      | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >40  | <b>&lt;1</b> | 0        | <1       |
| Copper    | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >330 | <b>2</b>     | <1       | <1       |
| Tin       | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >15  | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Antimony  | ppm ASTM D5185(m)      | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Vanadium  | ppm ASTM D5185(m)      | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Beryllium | ppm ASTM D5185(m)      | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Cadmium   | ppm ASTM D5185(m)      | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |

**ADDITIVES**

| method     | limit/base             | current       | history1 | history2 |
|------------|------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Boron      | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 65   | <b>24</b>     | 35       | 28       |
| Barium     | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 0    | <b>0</b>      | 0        | 0        |
| Molybdenum | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 65   | <b>30</b>     | 37       | 58       |
| Manganese  | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 0    | <b>0</b>      | 0        | 0        |
| Magnesium  | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 1160 | <b>▲ 564</b>  | 724      | 1110     |
| Calcium    | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 820  | <b>▲ 415</b>  | 539      | 834      |
| Phosphorus | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 1160 | <b>▲ 510</b>  | 673      | 978      |
| Zinc       | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 1260 | <b>▲ 605</b>  | 772      | 1218     |
| Sulfur     | ppm ASTM D5185(m) 3000 | <b>▲ 1409</b> | 1928     | 2709     |
| Lithium    | ppm ASTM D5185(m)      | <b>&lt;1</b>  | <1       | <1       |

**CONTAMINANTS**

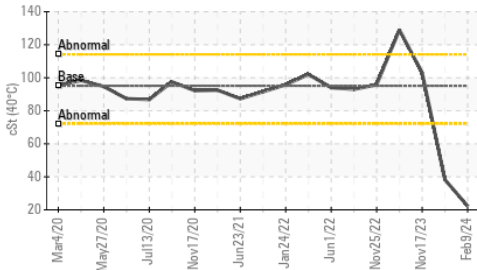
| method    | limit/base            | current       | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Silicon   | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >25 | <b>7</b>      | 6        | 10       |
| Sodium    | ppm ASTM D5185(m)     | <b>2</b>      | 2        | 5        |
| Potassium | ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20 | <b>&lt;1</b>  | <1       | <1       |
| Fuel      | % ASTM D7593* >5      | <b>▲ 46.5</b> | ▲ 29.3   | <1.0     |

**INFRA-RED**

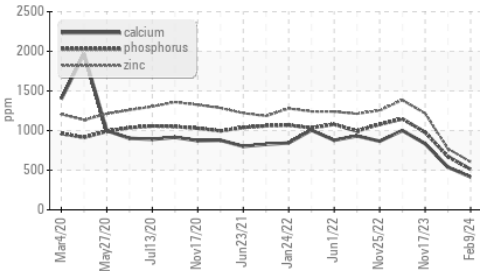
| method    | limit/base               | current     | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Soot %    | % ASTM D7844* >3         | <b>0.1</b>  | 0        | 0.1      |
| Nitration | Abs/cm ASTM D7624* >20   | <b>8.6</b>  | 7.7      | 13.0     |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm ASTM D7415* >30 | <b>17.9</b> | 18.1     | 23.5     |

# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

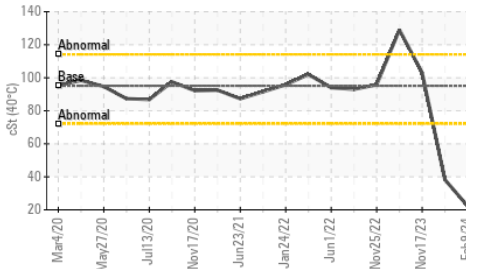
▲ Viscosity @ 40°C



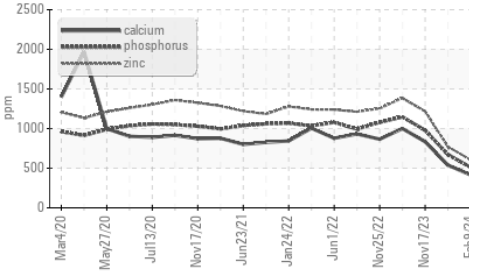
▲ Additives



▲ Viscosity @ 40°C



▲ Additives

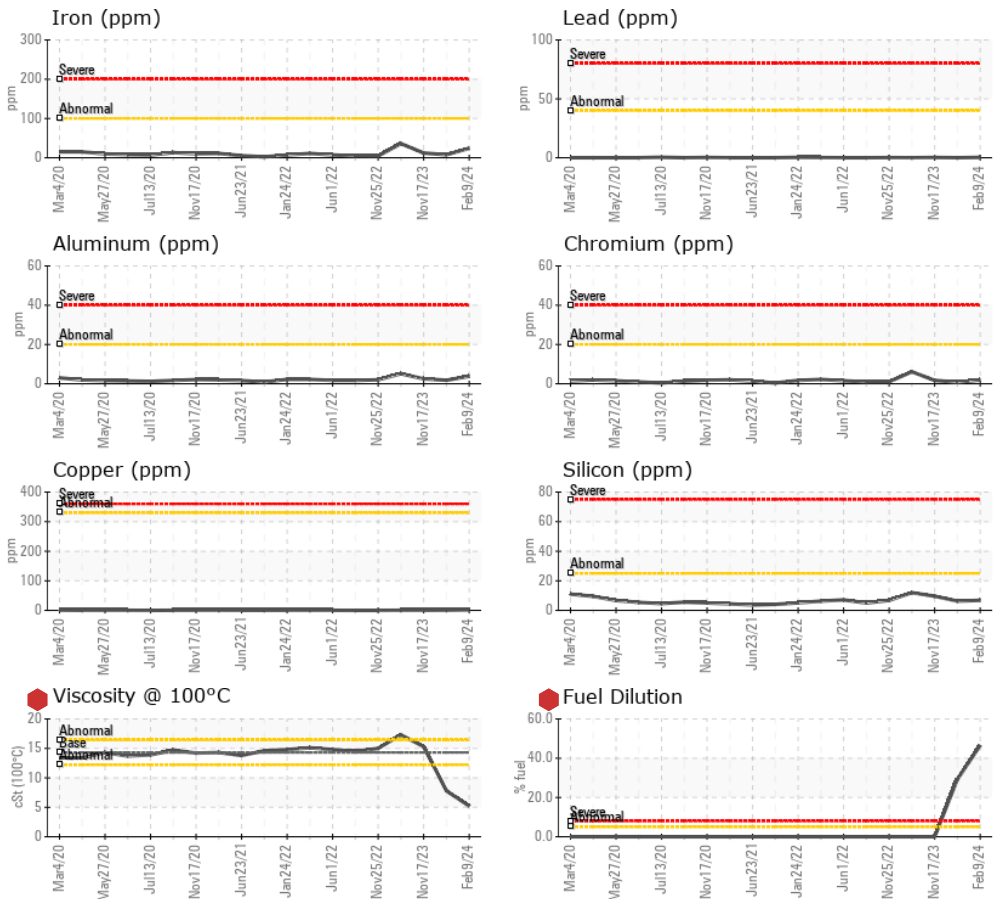


| FLUID DEGRADATION |          | method      | limit/base | current     | history1 | history2 |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oxidation         | Abs./1mm | ASTM D7414* | >25        | <b>15.4</b> | 15.2     | 28.2     |

| VISUAL           |        | method  | limit/base | current      | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|--------|---------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| White Metal      | scalar | Visual* | NONE       | <b>VLITE</b> | ---      | ---      |
| Yellow Metal     | scalar | Visual* | NONE       | <b>NONE</b>  | ---      | ---      |
| Precipitate      | scalar | Visual* | NONE       | <b>NONE</b>  | ---      | ---      |
| Silt             | scalar | Visual* | NONE       | <b>NONE</b>  | ---      | ---      |
| Debris           | scalar | Visual* | NONE       | <b>NONE</b>  | ---      | ---      |
| Sand/Dirt        | scalar | Visual* | NONE       | <b>NONE</b>  | ---      | ---      |
| Appearance       | scalar | Visual* | NORML      | <b>NORML</b> | ---      | ---      |
| Odor             | scalar | Visual* | NORML      | <b>NORML</b> | NORML    | NORML    |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | Visual* | >0.2       | <b>NEG</b>   | NEG      | NEG      |
| Free Water       | scalar | Visual* |            | <b>NEG</b>   | NEG      | NEG      |

| FLUID PROPERTIES     |       | method        | limit/base | current       | history1 | history2 |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Visc @ 40°C          | cSt   | ASTM D7279(m) | 95.1       | ▲ <b>22.3</b> | ▲ 38.3   | 103      |
| Visc @ 100°C         | cSt   | ASTM D7279(m) | 14.3       | ● <b>5.2</b>  | ● 7.8    | 15.3     |
| Viscosity Index (VI) | Scale | ASTM D2270*   | 169        | <b>176</b>    | 179      | 156      |

## GRAPHS



ISO 17025:2017  
Accredited  
Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9

Sample No. : PC0078299

Lab Number : 02615545

Unique Number : 5724640

Test Package : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: KV40, PercentFuel, VI, Visual )

Received : 14 Feb 2024

Tested : 23 Feb 2024

Diagnosed : 23 Feb 2024 - Kevin Marson

Green Infrastructure and Partners Inc (GIPI) - 286 - Shoring & Foundations

151 Ram Forest Rd,

Stouffville, ON

CA L4A 2G8

Contact: Shannon Abbott

sabbott@gipi.com

T: (905)750-5900

F:

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.

Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.

Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.