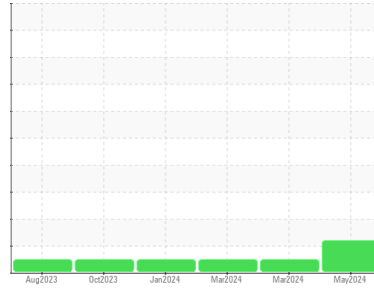


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



DEGRADATION



Machine Id

ST4704

Component

Diesel Engine

Fluid

PETRO CANADA DURON UHP 5W40 (--- LTR)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check for faulty combustion and a possible overheat condition. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

A small degree of oil oxidation was indicated. The oil is no longer serviceable.

SAMPLE INFORMATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info			PC0081612	PC0082691	PC0082222
Sample Date	Client Info			30 May 2024	21 Mar 2024	02 Mar 2024
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		8455	7371	6917
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Changed	Client Info			Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL

CONTAMINATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>5		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water	WC Method	>0.2		NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method			NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	26	3	13
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	4	0	2
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	0	0	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>3	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	3	<1	2
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>40	0	0	0
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>330	<1	<1	<1
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	0	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0

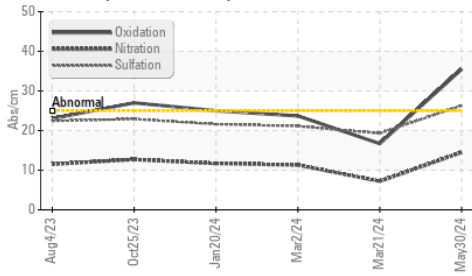
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	65	37	41	42
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	65	54	52	53
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0	<1	0	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1160	1066	1039	1066
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	820	818	793	811
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1160	896	923	948
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1260	1140	1099	1142
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3000	2402	2574	2728
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1

CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	11	1	7
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		5	3	4
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1	0	<1

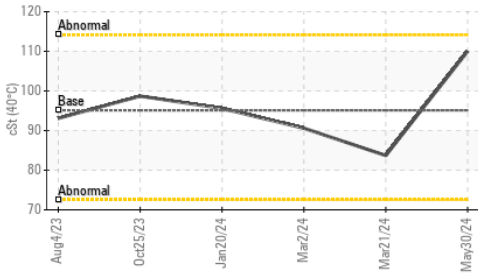
INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>3	0.2	0	0.1
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	14.5	7.2	11.3
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	26.3	19.3	21.1

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

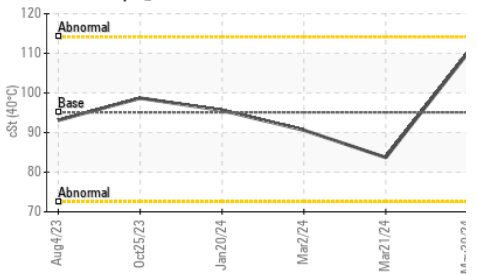
▲ FT-IR (Direct Trend)



Viscosity @ 40°C



Viscosity @ 40°C



FLUID DEGRADATION method limit/base current history1 history2

Oxidation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	▲ 35.5	16.7	23.7
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VISUAL method limit/base current history1 history2

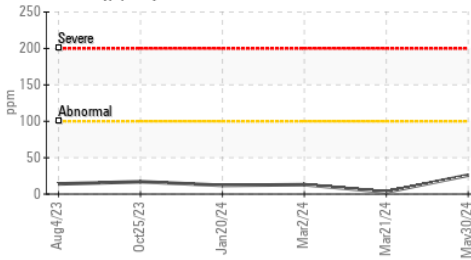
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID PROPERTIES method limit/base current history1 history2

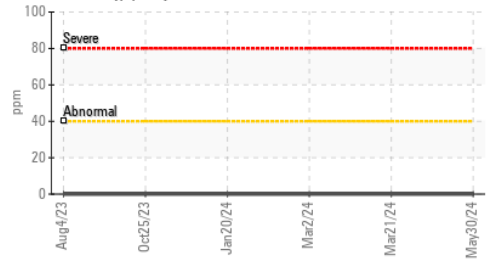
Visc @ 40°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	95.1	110	83.7	90.6
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	14.3	15.9	13.8	14.6
Viscosity Index (VI)	Scale	ASTM D2270*	169	154	169	168

GRAPHS

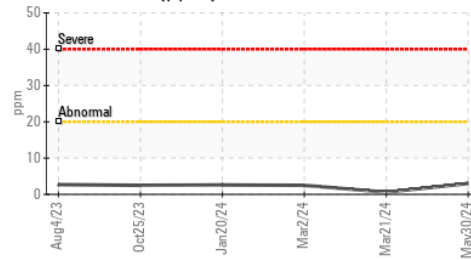
Iron (ppm)



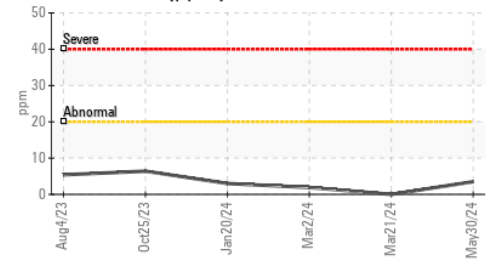
Lead (ppm)



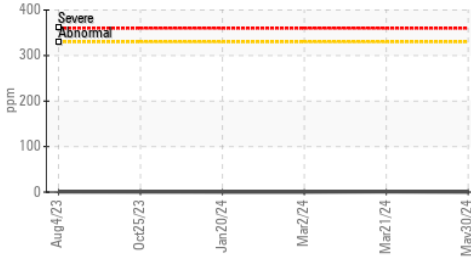
Aluminum (ppm)



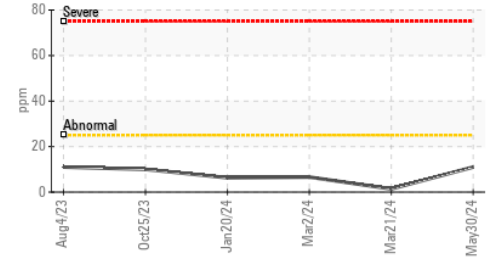
Chromium (ppm)



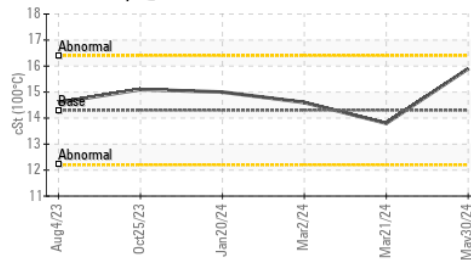
Copper (ppm)



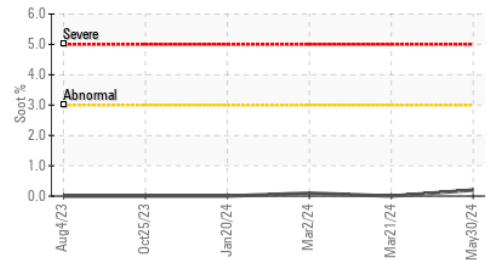
Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Soot %



Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 Green Infrastructure and Partners Inc (GIPI) - 286 - Shoring & Foundations
Sample No. : PC0081612 **Received** : 10 Jun 2024 151 Ram Forest Rd,
Lab Number : 02640674 **Tested** : 10 Jun 2024 Stouffville, ON
Unique Number : 5789836 **Diagnosed** : 10 Jun 2024 - Kevin Marson CA L4A 2G8
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: KV40, VI) Contact: Shannon Abbott
sabbott@gipi.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.