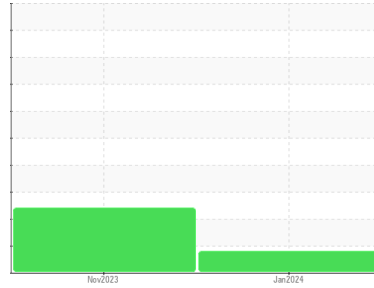


# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Area  
**FLEET**  
Machine Id  
**Volvo1 (S/N 4v4nc9eh4rn643763)**  
Component  
**Diesel Engine**  
Fluid  
**{not provided} (--- GAL)**

Sample Rating Trend



## DIAGNOSIS

**Recommendation**  
No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

**Wear**  
The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core).

**Contamination**  
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

**Fluid Condition**  
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>PCA0112309</b>	PCA0108158	---
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>07 Jan 2024</b>	08 Nov 2023	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	---
Oil Changed	Client Info		<b>N/A</b>	N/A	---
Sample Status			<b>ABNORMAL</b>	ABNORMAL	---

## CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water	WC Method	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---
Glycol	WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m >100	<b>15</b>	36	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m >20	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m >4	<b>4</b>	3	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>0</b>	<1	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m >3	<b>5</b>	17	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m >20	<b>6</b>	▲ 22	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m >40	<b>&lt;1</b>	2	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m >330	▲ <b>336</b>	173	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m >15	<b>2</b>	3	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>0</b>	0	---

## ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>16</b>	245	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>0</b>	0	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>66</b>	114	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>1</b>	3	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>882</b>	651	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>1069</b>	1440	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>916</b>	708	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>1165</b>	812	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>2636</b>	2261	---

## CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m >25	<b>12</b>	▲ 56	---
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<b>0</b>	6	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m >20	<b>10</b>	64	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524 >5	<b>0.3</b>	<1.0	---

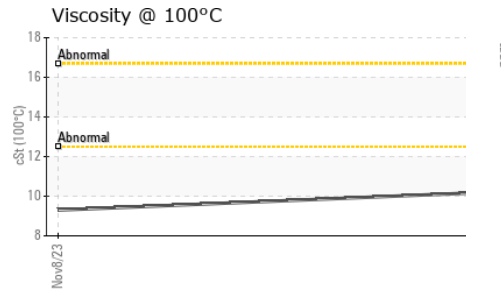
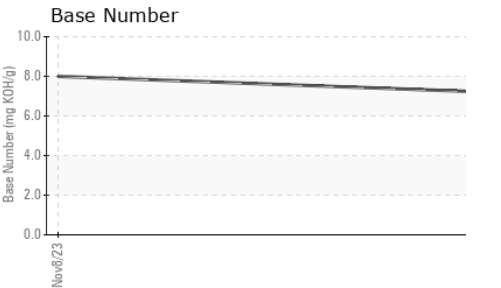
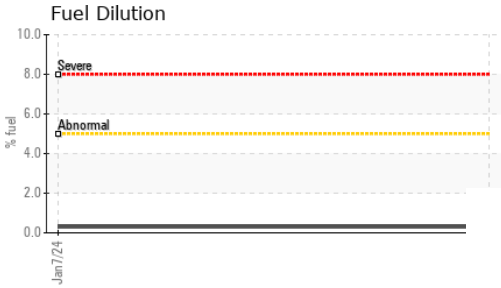
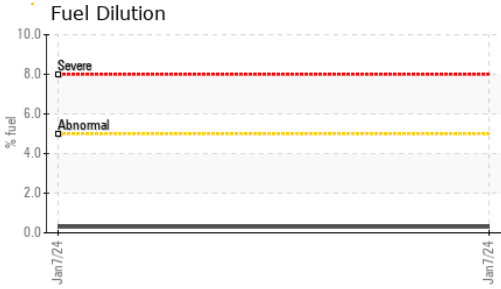
## INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844 >3	<b>0.2</b>	0.2	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624 >20	<b>7.8</b>	8.9	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415 >30	<b>19.3</b>	24.6	---

## FLUID DEGRADATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414 >25	<b>15.5</b>	21.7	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	<b>7.2</b>	8.0	---

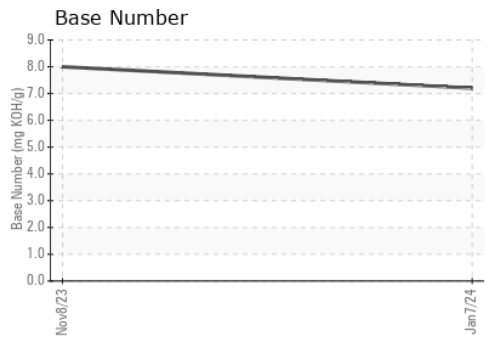
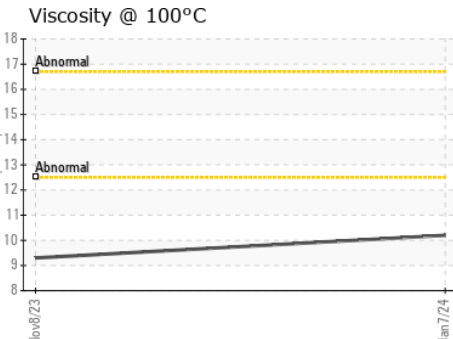
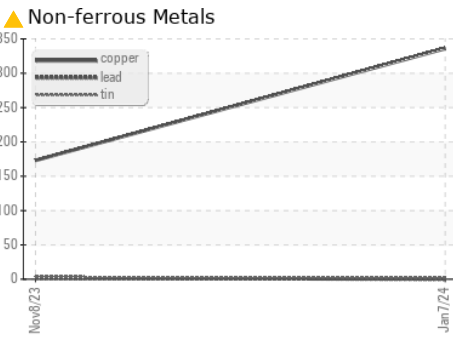
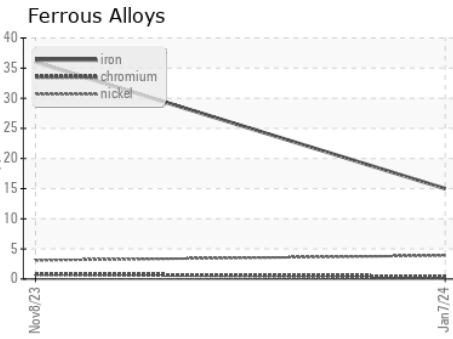
# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	---
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	---

FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	<b>10.2</b>	9.3	---

## GRAPHS



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : PCA0112309 **Recieved** : 11 Jan 2024  
**Lab Number** : **06057914** **Diagnosed** : 15 Jan 2024  
**Unique Number** : 10829296 **Diagnostician** : Jonathan Hester  
**Test Package** : FLEET ( Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel )

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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