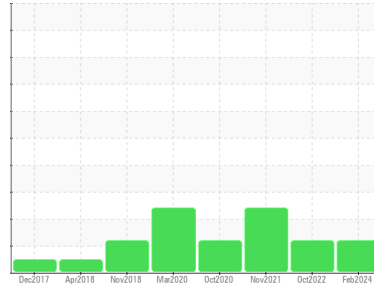


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



FUEL



Machine Id
VOLVO L30G L30 (S/N 220339)
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
PETRO CANADA DURON HP 15W40 (3 GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check the fuel injection system. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil.

Fluid Condition

Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info	PCA0109625	PCA0072127	WC0570178
Sample Date	Client Info	07 Feb 2024	11 Oct 2022	12 Nov 2021
Machine Age	hrs	9714	3329	2842
Oil Age	hrs	0	450	900
Oil Changed	Client Info	Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status		ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	SEVERE

CONTAMINATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water	WC Method >0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method	NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm ASTM D5185m >80	0	11	14
Chromium	ppm ASTM D5185m >6	0	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm ASTM D5185m >2	0	0	0
Titanium	ppm ASTM D5185m >2	0	<1	<1
Silver	ppm ASTM D5185m >2	0	<1	0
Aluminum	ppm ASTM D5185m >20	1	2	2
Lead	ppm ASTM D5185m >95	1	0	<1
Copper	ppm ASTM D5185m >85	<1	4	14
Tin	ppm ASTM D5185m >9	<1	<1	<1
Antimony	ppm ASTM D5185m	---	---	0
Vanadium	ppm ASTM D5185m	0	<1	0
Cadmium	ppm ASTM D5185m	0	0	0

ADDITIVES

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm ASTM D5185m	13	5	0
Barium	ppm ASTM D5185m	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm ASTM D5185m	55	56	62
Manganese	ppm ASTM D5185m	<1	1	<1
Magnesium	ppm ASTM D5185m	802	923	982
Calcium	ppm ASTM D5185m	902	1076	1030
Phosphorus	ppm ASTM D5185m	869	959	1038
Zinc	ppm ASTM D5185m	1075	1221	1216
Sulfur	ppm ASTM D5185m	2665	3310	2768

CONTAMINANTS

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm ASTM D5185m >25	<1	5	6
Sodium	ppm ASTM D5185m	<1	2	1
Potassium	ppm ASTM D5185m >20	<1	0	0
Fuel	% ASTM D3524 >4.0	▲ 7.0	▲ 7.9	■ 11.8

INFRA-RED

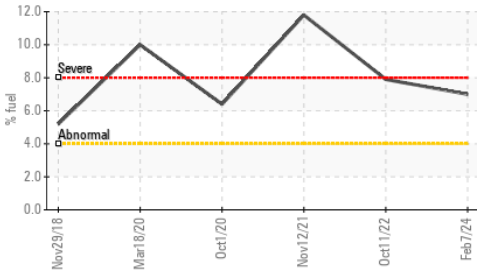
method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	% *ASTM D7844	1	0.2	0.1
Nitration	Abs/cm *ASTM D7624 >20	7.7	9.5	9.5
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7415 >30	20.3	20.9	20.7

FLUID DEGRADATION

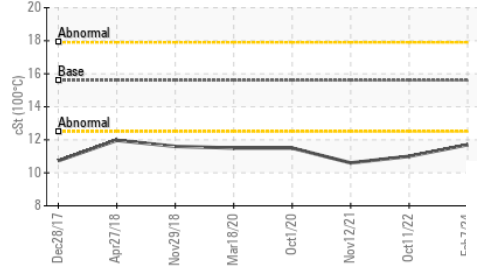
method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7414 >25	14.9	18.8	19.7
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g ASTM D2896 9.8	9.49	9.13	7.65

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

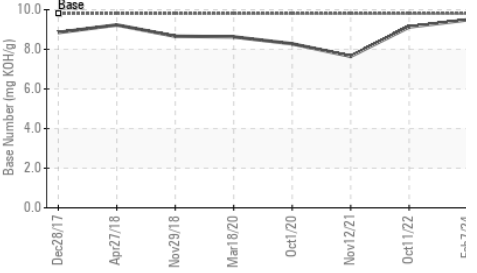
Fuel Dilution



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number

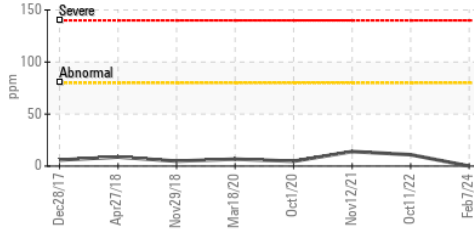


PARAMETER	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG

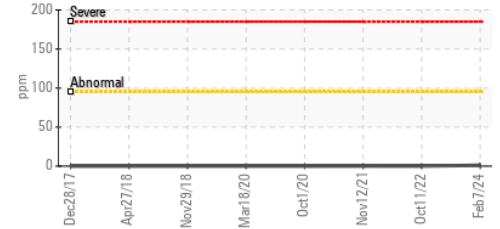
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.6	▲ 11.7	▲ 11.0

GRAPHS

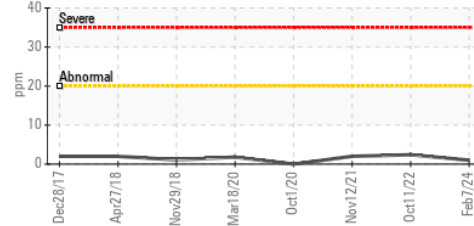
Iron (ppm)



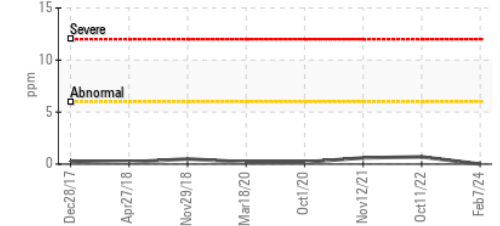
Lead (ppm)



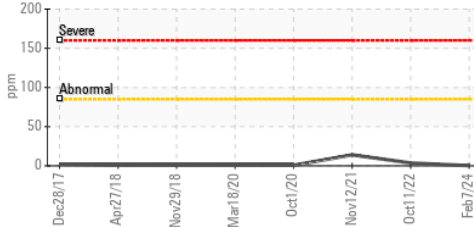
Aluminum (ppm)



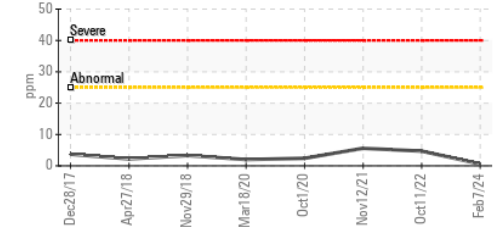
Chromium (ppm)



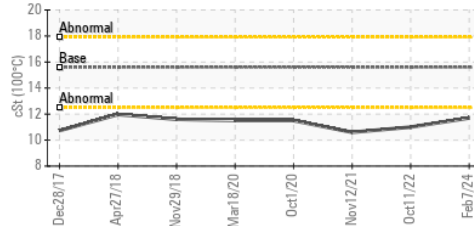
Copper (ppm)



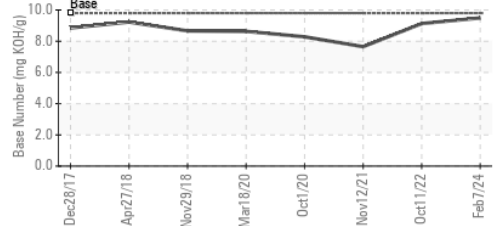
Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : PCA0109625 **Received** : 09 Feb 2024
Lab Number : 06084979 **Tested** : 13 Feb 2024
Unique Number : 10872424 **Diagnosed** : 13 Feb 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOB 2 (Additional Tests: PercentFuel)

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 611 PLEASANT ST
 E WEYMOUTH, MA
 US 02189
 Contact: JOHN LANG
 gnalj1970@comcast.net
 T: (617)435-7199
 F: (781)337-4150

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)