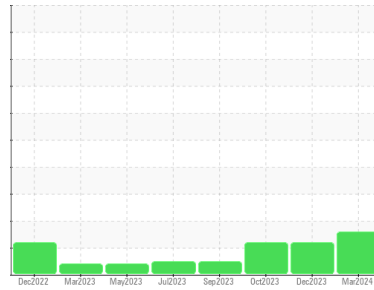


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



FUEL



Area
K5 CONSTRUCTION CORPORATION - HODGKINS IL
 Machine Id
4367
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
LEAHY WOLF PREMIUM 15W40 (5 GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Confirm the source of the lubricant being utilized for top-up/fill. Resample at the next service interval to monitor. No other corrective action is recommended at this time.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

Light fuel dilution occurring. No other contaminants were detected in the oil.

Fluid Condition

Additive levels indicate the addition of a different brand, or type of oil. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info			PCA0122079	LW0008342	LW0008418
Sample Date	Client Info			28 Mar 2024	11 Dec 2023	27 Oct 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		1665	1463	1251
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		202	212	214
Oil Changed	Client Info			Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ATTENTION	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL

CONTAMINATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water	WC Method	>0.2		NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method			NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	31	19	22
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	1	1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	95	94	95
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	3	2	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	0	<1	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	1	1	2
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1	<1	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	1	1
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1

ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		62	81	65
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	12	<1
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	2	1
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		765	674	724
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1354	1270	1282
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1053	933	1029
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1206	1122	1221
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4049	3647	4228

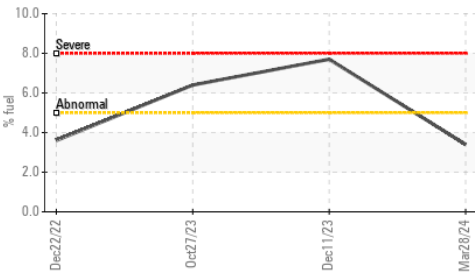
CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	8	9	14
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	0	6
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	5	4
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>5	3.4	7.7	6.4

INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	11.8	10.5	10.7
Sulfation	Abs.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.6	20.9	22.8

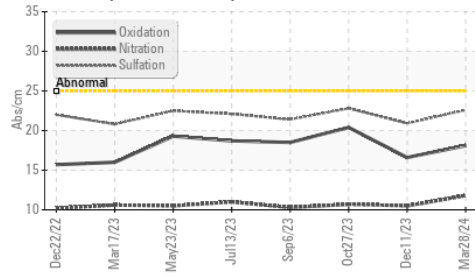
FLUID DEGRADATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	18.1	16.6	20.4
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	9.8	7.1	7.2	6.5

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

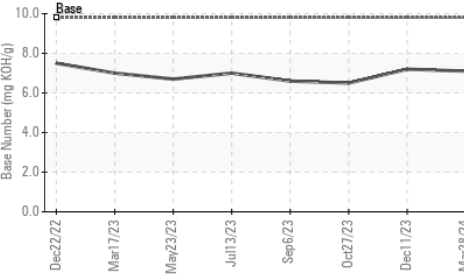
▲ Fuel Dilution



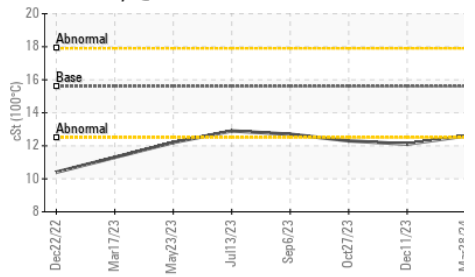
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C

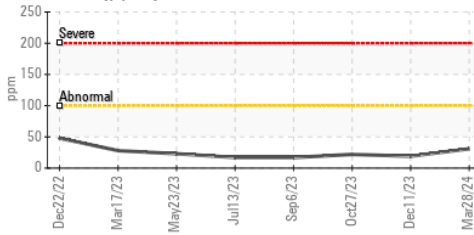


VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG

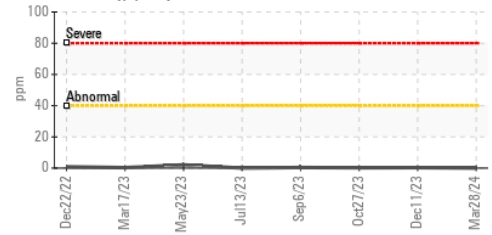
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.6	12.6	▲ 12.1 ▲ 12.3

GRAPHS

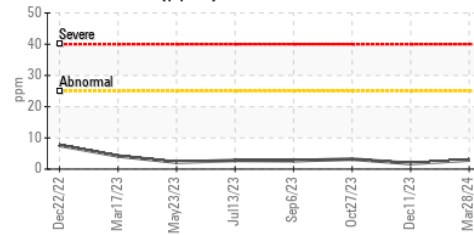
Iron (ppm)



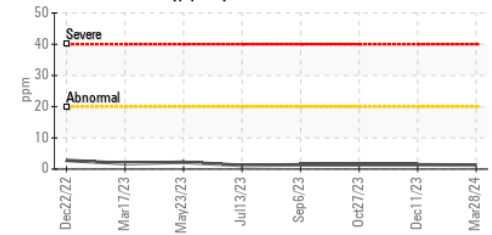
Lead (ppm)



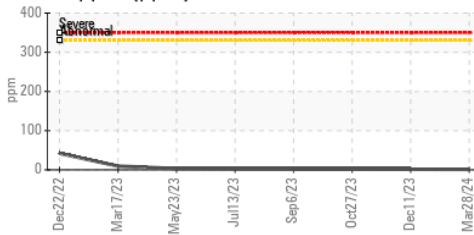
Aluminum (ppm)



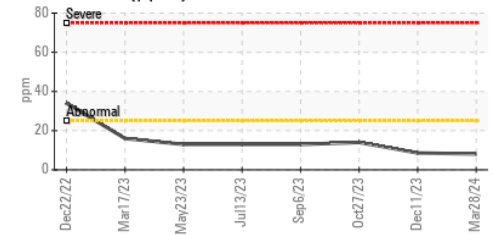
Chromium (ppm)



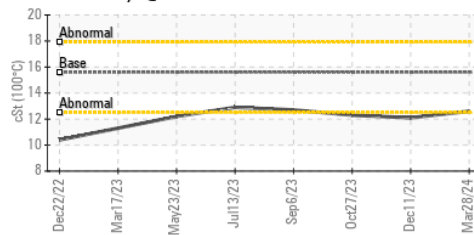
Copper (ppm)



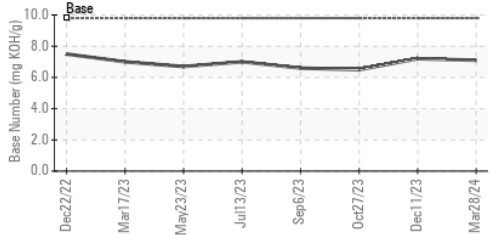
Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : PCA0122079 **Received** : 03 Apr 2024
Lab Number : 06137103 **Tested** : 05 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 10956568 **Diagnosed** : 05 Apr 2024 - Wes Davis
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: PercentFuel, TBN)

K5 CONSTRUCTION CORPORATION
 6301 S EAST AVENUE
 HODGKINS, IL
 US 60525
 Contact: Dave Gorski
 daveg@k-five.net
 T: (630)257-5600
 F:

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)