

**SOOT**



Machine Id  
**FREIGHTLINER 86**  
 Component  
**Diesel Engine**  
 Fluid  
**PETRO CANADA DURON SHP 15W40 (13 LTR)**

**DIAGNOSIS**

**Recommendation**

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

**Wear**

All component wear rates are normal.

**Contamination**

There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Light concentration of carbon/soot present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

**Fluid Condition**

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

| SAMPLE INFORMATION |             | method      | limit/base | current            | history1    | history2    |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number      | Client Info |             |            | <b>PCA0117394</b>  | PCA0104966  | PCA0102657  |
| Sample Date        | Client Info |             |            | <b>02 Jul 2024</b> | 01 May 2024 | 24 Jul 2023 |
| Machine Age        | mls         | Client Info |            | <b>575831</b>      | 547476      | 444369      |
| Oil Age            | mls         | Client Info |            | <b>25000</b>       | 25000       | 24577       |
| Oil Changed        | Client Info |             |            | <b>Changed</b>     | Changed     | Changed     |
| Sample Status      |             |             |            | <b>ABNORMAL</b>    | ABNORMAL    | ABNORMAL    |

| CONTAMINATION |           | method | limit/base | current    | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|----------|----------|
| Water         | WC Method | >0.2   |            | <b>NEG</b> | NEG      | NEG      |
| Glycol        | WC Method |        |            | <b>NEG</b> | NEG      | ▲ 0.06   |

| WEAR METALS |     | method      | limit/base | current      | history1 | history2 |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Iron        | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >80        | <b>61</b>    | 49       | 41       |
| Chromium    | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >5         | <b>3</b>     | 2        | 2        |
| Nickel      | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2         | <b>&lt;1</b> | 0        | 0        |
| Titanium    | ppm | ASTM D5185m |            | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Silver      | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >3         | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |
| Aluminum    | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30        | <b>2</b>     | <1       | <1       |
| Lead        | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30        | <b>19</b>    | 15       | 9        |
| Copper      | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >150       | <b>2</b>     | 2        | 2        |
| Tin         | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >5         | <b>3</b>     | 2        | <1       |
| Vanadium    | ppm | ASTM D5185m |            | <b>0</b>     | 0        | <1       |
| Cadmium     | ppm | ASTM D5185m |            | <b>0</b>     | 0        | 0        |

| ADDITIVES  |     | method      | limit/base | current      | history1 | history2 |
|------------|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Boron      | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0          | <b>2</b>     | 1        | 18       |
| Barium     | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0          | <b>0</b>     | <1       | 0        |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 60         | <b>52</b>    | 60       | 62       |
| Manganese  | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0          | <b>&lt;1</b> | 1        | <1       |
| Magnesium  | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1010       | <b>879</b>   | 933      | 898      |
| Calcium    | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1070       | <b>984</b>   | 1008     | 1078     |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1150       | <b>975</b>   | 979      | 908      |
| Zinc       | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1270       | <b>1167</b>  | 1163     | 1138     |
| Sulfur     | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2060       | <b>3167</b>  | 3218     | 3054     |

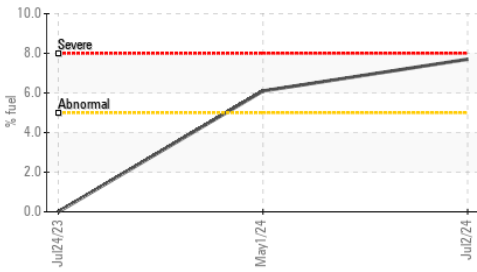
| CONTAMINANTS |     | method      | limit/base | current      | history1 | history2 |
|--------------|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Silicon      | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20        | <b>8</b>     | 6        | 5        |
| Sodium       | ppm | ASTM D5185m |            | <b>3</b>     | 3        | ▲ 222    |
| Potassium    | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20        | <b>2</b>     | 0        | ▲ 55     |
| Fuel         | %   | ASTM D3524  | >5         | ▲ <b>7.7</b> | ▲ 6.1    | <1.0     |

| INFRA-RED |          | method      | limit/base | current     | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Soot %    | %        | *ASTM D7844 | >3         | ▲ <b>3</b>  | 2.1      | 5.1      |
| Nitration | Abs/cm   | *ASTM D7624 | >20        | <b>11.2</b> | 10.1     | 13.3     |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30        | <b>25.8</b> | 24.8     | 30.6     |

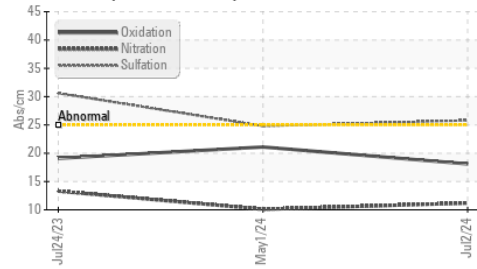
| FLUID DEGRADATION |          | method      | limit/base | current     | history1 | history2 |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oxidation         | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25        | <b>18.1</b> | 21.1     | 19.1     |
| Base Number (BN)  | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896  | 9.8        | <b>6.2</b>  | 5.3      | ▲ 0.0    |

# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

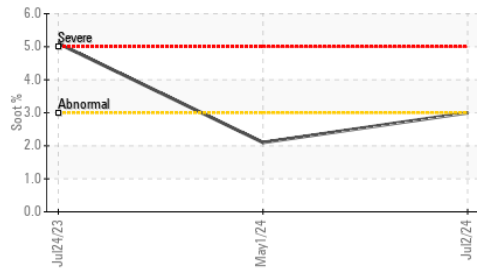
▲ Fuel Dilution



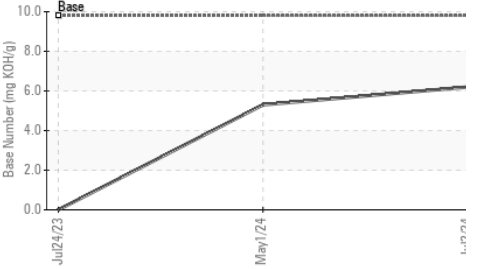
▲ FT-IR (Direct Trend)



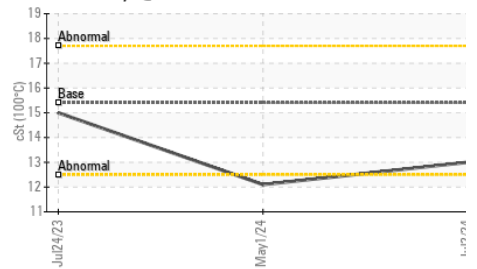
▲ Soot %



Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C

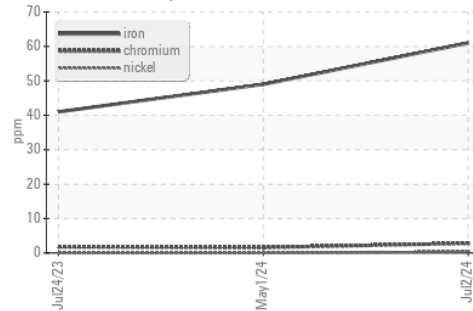


| VISUAL           | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| White Metal      | scalar | *Visual    | NONE    | NONE     | NONE     |
| Yellow Metal     | scalar | *Visual    | NONE    | NONE     | NONE     |
| Precipitate      | scalar | *Visual    | NONE    | NONE     | NONE     |
| Silt             | scalar | *Visual    | NONE    | NONE     | NONE     |
| Debris           | scalar | *Visual    | NONE    | NONE     | NONE     |
| Sand/Dirt        | scalar | *Visual    | NONE    | NONE     | NONE     |
| Appearance       | scalar | *Visual    | NORML   | NORML    | NORML    |
| Odor             | scalar | *Visual    | NORML   | NORML    | NORML    |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual    | >0.2    | NEG      | NEG      |
| Free Water       | scalar | *Visual    |         | NEG      | NEG      |

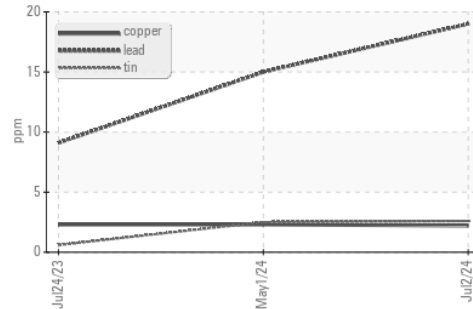
| FLUID PROPERTIES | method | limit/base | current | history1    | history2 |      |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|-------------|----------|------|
| Visc @ 100°C     | cSt    | ASTM D445  | 15.4    | <b>13.0</b> | ▲ 12.1   | 15.0 |

GRAPHS

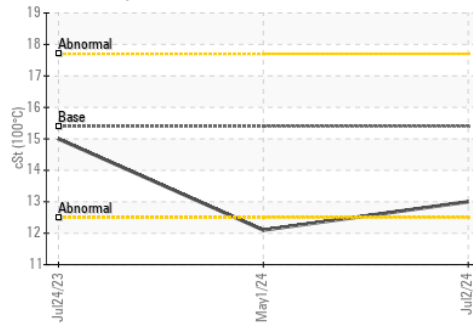
Ferrous Alloys



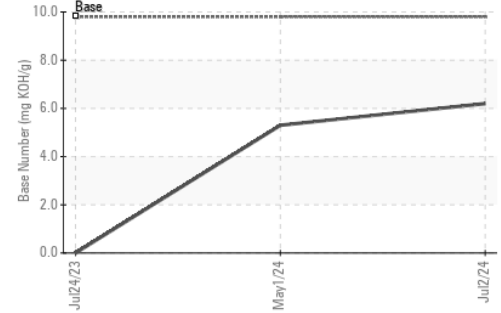
Non-ferrous Metals



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : PCA0117394      **Received** : 18 Jul 2024  
**Lab Number** : 06240099      **Tested** : 22 Jul 2024  
**Unique Number** : 11128933      **Diagnosed** : 22 Jul 2024 - Wes Davis  
**Test Package** : FLEET ( Additional Tests: PercentFuel )

**A Truck Repair**  
 9349 China Grove Church Road  
 Pineville, NC  
 US 28134  
 Contact: Vlad Melnichuk  
 shop@migway.com  
 T: (980)255-3200  
 F:

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)