



CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

VOLVO A456G 353525 - DIESEL ENGINE



Sample No: VCP419624
Oil Type: VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3
Job No:



SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Number	VCP419624	---	---	---
Sample Date	23 Jun 2023	---	---	---
Machine Hours	0	---	---	---
Oil Hours	0	---	---	---
Oil Changed	Changed	---	---	---
Sample Status	ABNORMAL	---	---	---

COWIN EQUIPMENT COMPANY

P.O. DRAWER 9367
MONTGOMERY, AL
US 36108
Contact: BRYAN DICKS
bdicks@cowin.com
T: (334)262-6642
F: (334)269-1514



OIL CONDITION

Visc @ 100°C	cSt	▲ 10.8	---	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	■ 6.1	---	---	---
Oxidation (PA)	%	■ 62	---	---	---

Diagnosis

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor. The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other component wear rates are normal. Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.



CONTAMINATION

Soot %	%	■ 0.2	---	---	---
Nitration (PA)	%	■ 78	---	---	---
Sulfation (PA)	%	■ 53	---	---	---
Glycol	%	■ NEG	---	---	---
Fuel	%	■ 1.0	---	---	---
Silicon	ppm	■ 28	---	---	---
Sodium	ppm	■ 4	---	---	---
Potassium	ppm	■ 3	---	---	---



WEAR METALS

Iron	ppm	■ 15	---	---	---
Copper	ppm	▲ 465	---	---	---
Lead	ppm	■ 0	---	---	---
Tin	ppm	■ 4	---	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	■ 3	---	---	---
Chromium	ppm	■ 2	---	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	■ 88	---	---	---
Nickel	ppm	■ 2	---	---	---
Titanium	ppm	■ 0	---	---	---
Silver	ppm	■ 0	---	---	---
Manganese	ppm	■ 2	---	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	■ 0	---	---	---



ADDITIVES

Calcium	ppm	■ 2334	---	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	■ 16	---	---	---
Zinc	ppm	■ 1294	---	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	■ 1066	---	---	---
Barium	ppm	■ 0	---	---	---
Boron	ppm	■ 56	---	---	---

Depot: VOLVO8532
Unique No: 10545743
Signed: Don Baldrige
Report Date: 06 Jul 2023



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GRAPHS

