## VOLTO

N
Sample No: VCP411551
Oil Type: VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3
Job No: 578918


| Sample Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sample Date |
| Machine Hours |
| Oil Hours |
| Oil Changed |
| Sample Status |


| Visc @ $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | cSt |
| :--- | :--- |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH |
| Oxidation (PA) | $\%$ |
|  |  |


| Soot \% | $\%$ | $\square \mathbf{0 . 3}$ | $\square 0.4$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Nitration (PA) | $\%$ | $\mathbf{6 9}$ | 88 |
| Sulfation (PA) | $\%$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | 66 |
| Glycol | $\%$ | NEG | NEG |
| Fuel | $\%$ | $<\mathbf{1 . 0}$ | $<1.0$ |
| Silicon | ppm | $\square \mathbf{1 3}$ | $\square 6$ |
| Sodium | ppm | $\square \mathbf{3}$ | $\square 3$ |
| Potassium | ppm | $\square \mathbf{3}$ | $\square<1$ |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iron | ppm | $\square 24$ | $\square 20$ | --- | --- |
| Copper | ppm | $\square 2$ | $\square 2$ | --- | --- |
| Lead | ppm | $\square<1$ | $\square<1$ | --- | --- |
| Tin | ppm | $\square 2$ | $\square 1$ | --- | --- |
| Aluminum | ppm | $\square 11$ | $\square 5$ | --- | --- |
| Chromium | ppm | $\square 4$ | $\square<1$ | --- | --- |
| Molybdenum | ppm | $\square 49$ | $\square 42$ | --- | --- |
| Nickel | ppm | $\square<1$ | $\square<1$ | --- | --- |
| Titanium | ppm | <1 | <1 | --- | --- |
| Silver | ppm | $\square<1$ | <1 | --- | --- |
| Manganese | ppm | $\square 1$ | $\square<1$ | --- | --- |
| Vanadium | ppm | 0 | 0 | --- | --- |


| Magnesium | ppm | $\square 551$ | $\square 515$ | --- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Zinc | ppm | $\square 1203$ | $\square 1105$ | --- |  |
| Phosphorus | ppm | $\square 976$ | $\square 960$ | --- | --- |
| Barium | ppm | $\square 0$ | $\square 0$ | --- | --- |
| Boron | ppm | $\square 25$ | $\square 26$ | --- | --- |



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## Diagnosis

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.All component wear rates are normal. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

## VOLTO

## GRAPHS





Copper (ppm)




Silicon (ppm)



