Sample No: VCP414344
Oil Type: NOT GIVEN
Job No: MIDSOUTH

VOLVO	JEODMATION			
	FORMATION			
Sample Number		VCP414344	 	
Sample Date		23 Oct 2023	 	
Machine Hours		1536	 	
Oil Hours		0	 	
Oil Changed		N/A	 	
Sample Status		NORMAL	 	
VOLVO				
OIL CONDI	TION			
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	13.1	 	
Base Number (BN)		7.5	 	
Oxidation (PA)	%	88	 	
	, ,			
VOLVO	IATION			
CONTAMIN				
Soot %	%	■ 0.2	 	
Nitration (PA)	%	80	 	
Sulfation (PA)	%	66	 	
Glycol	%	NEG	 	
Fuel	%	<1.0	 	
Silicon	ppm	20	 	
Sodium	ppm	■ <1	 	
Potassium	ppm	2	 	
VOLVO				
WEAR ME'	TALS			
Iron	ppm	21	 	
Copper	ppm	■ 66	 	
Lead	ppm	■ <1	 	
Tin	ppm	□ <1	 	
Aluminum	ppm	■3	 	
Chromium	ppm	■ <1	 	
Molybdenum	ppm	149	 	
Nickel	ppm	■ <1	 	
Titanium	ppm	<1	 	
Silver	ppm	■ <1	 	
Manganese	ppm	<1	 	
Vanadium	ppm	0	 	
ADDITIVE	-			
ADDITIVE	5			
Calcium	ppm	1529	 	
Magnesium	ppm	□ 570	 	
Zinc	ppm	■ 956	 	

COWIN EQUIPMENT COMPANY INC - GUNTERSVILLE
15101 ALABAMA HWY 20
MADISON, AL
US 35756
Contact: RANDY HARRIS
RHARRIS@COWIN.COM

T: (256)298-2322 F: (256)355-5250

Diagnosis

Resample at the next service interval to monitor. Please specify the brand, type, and viscosity of the oil on your next sample. All component wear rates are normal. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

Depot:COWMADUnique No:10724925Signed:Wes DavisReport Date:03 Nov 2023

772

5

274

ppm

ppm

ppm

Phosphorus

Barium

Boron



CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT





