

Sample No: VCP415279

Oil Type: VOLVO PREMIUM GEAR OIL 85W-140 GL-5

Job No: FLYWAY

SAMPLE	INFORMATION				
Sample Number		VCP415279	VCP365545	VCP331562	VCP292915
Sample Date		18 Nov 2023	17 Feb 2023	24 Nov 2021	02 Nov 2020
Machine Hours		0	5055	3927	2888
Oil Hours		0	0	2000	0
Oil Changed		Changed	Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status		SEVERE	SEVERE	SEVERE	ABNORMAL
OIL CON	NITION				
Visc @ 40°C	cSt	639	69.1	<b>251</b>	102
VOLVO					
CONTAM	IINATION				
Water	%	7.07	1.04	NEG	NEG
Silicon	ppm	2544	▲ 163	1667	▲ 100
Sodium	ppm	<b>41</b>	<b>4</b>	□34	<b>3</b>
Potassium	ppm	■98	10	162	7
	ρρ				
VOLVO	ICTAL C				
WEAR M	IF I ALS				
Iron	ppm	6943	2114	<b>3789</b>	■330
Copper	ppm	<u> </u>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b> 1	<b></b>
Lead	ppm	<b>1</b>	< 1	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
Tin	ppm	■0	<b>0</b>	<b>&lt;</b> 1	□0
Aluminum	ppm	<u> </u>	<u>4</u> 0	<b>▲</b> 323	<u>^</u> 26
Chromium	ppm	<u>▲</u> 52	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b> 3	<b>4</b>
Molybdenum	ppm	■8	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	< 1
Nickel	ppm	■8	2	4	<1
Titanium	ppm	<b>43</b>	4	■35	2
Silver	ppm	<1	<1	0	<1
Manganese	ppm	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b> 5	<b>2</b>
Vanadium	ppm	1	<1	1	<1
VOLVO					
ADDITIV	ES				
Calcium	ppm	<b>104</b>	<b>■</b> 46	273	<b>□</b> 59
Magnesium	ррт	<b>■</b> 61	9	102	7
Zinc	ppm	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b> 9	□ 61	<b>1</b> 1
Phosphorus	ppm	<b>■782</b>	1867	1022	1391
Barium	ppm	<b>1</b>	0	1022	0
Boron	ppm	<b>□</b> 74	<b>5</b> 4	□ 193	278
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HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLY CO 200 BURKHOLDER DR. EPHRATA, PA US 17522 Contact: CHAD HERRON chad@hwyequip.com T: (717)859-3132 F: (717)859-2698

## Diagnosis

We advise that you check all areas where dirt can enter the system. We advise that you check for the source of water entry. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We advise that you inspect for the source(s) of wear. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. The iron level is severe. Gear wear is indicated. Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate alumina-silicate (coarse dirt) ingress. There is a high concentration of water present in the oil. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

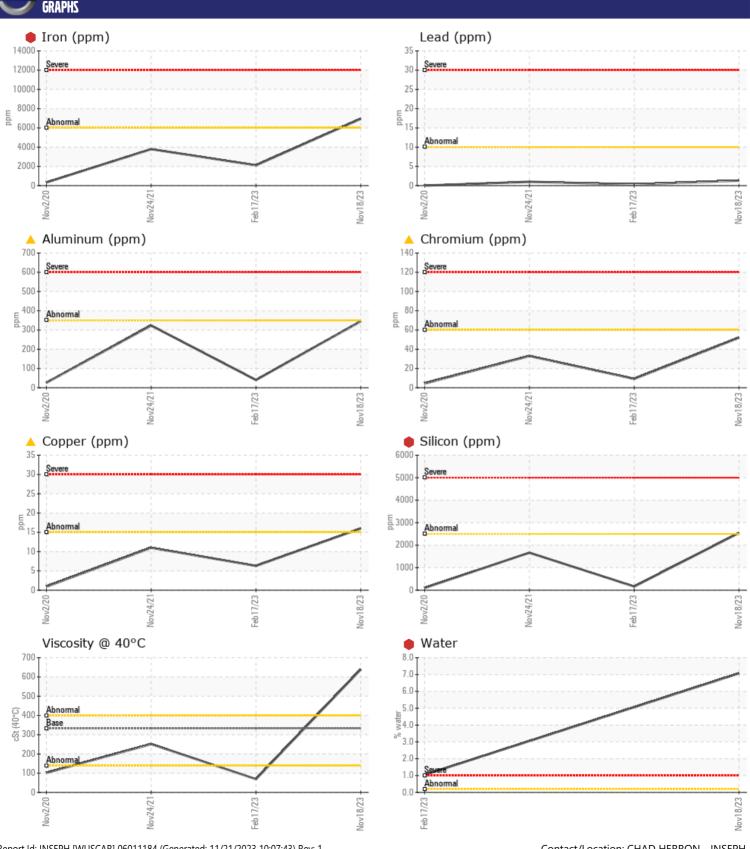
Depot: INSEPH
Unique No: 10750328
Signed: Sean Felton
Report Date: 21 Nov 2023



## **CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT**







Report Id: INSEPH [WUSCAR] 06011184 (Generated: 11/21/2023 10:07:43) Rev: 1

Contact/Location: CHAD HERRON - INSEPH