

## CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT 728449 VOLVO EC480 314300 - DIESEL ENGINE



Sample No: VCP439825

Oil Type: VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3

**Job No:** 728449

SAMPLE INFORMATION				
Sample Number	VCP439825	VCP395899	VCP418985	VCP357328
Sample Date	20 Jun 2024	05 Jun 2023	08 May 2023	27 May 2022
Machine Hours	6215	5483	5393	4025
Oil Hours	0	100	0	0
Oil Changed	Changed	Not Changd	Changed	Changed
Sample Status	ABNORMAL	ATTENTION	NORMAL	NORMAL

OIL CONDIT	TION				
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	<b>11.6</b>	12.4	<b>12.1</b>	■12.5
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	<b>7.3</b>	■9.8	□7.0	■8.7
Oxidation (PA)	%	88	84	88	67

VOLVO						
CONTAMINATION						
Water	%	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	
Soot %	%	■ 0.1	□ 0.1	□ 0.1	□ 0.4	
Nitration (PA)	%	81	48	90	78	
Sulfation (PA)	%	62	61	63	58	
Glycol	%	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	
Fuel	%	■ 0.2	<1.0	■ 1.6	<1.0	
Silicon	ppm	<u> </u>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	
Sodium	ppm	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	■3	_2	
Potassium	ppm	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	< 1	<b>1</b>	

WEAR METALS           Iron         ppm         ■11         ■3         ■10         ■10           Copper         ppm         ■39         ■<1         ■1         ■1           Lead         ppm         ■1         ■<1         ■<1         ■<1           Tin         ppm         ■2         ■<1         ■<1         ■<1         ■<1           Aluminum         ppm         ■2         ■<1         ■0         ■2         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □         □ <t< th=""><th>VOLVO</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>	VOLVO					
Copper         ppm         39         <1		METALS				
Lead       ppm       1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <1       <	Iron	ppm	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	□10	■10
Tin         ppm         2         <1         <1         <1           Aluminum         ppm         2         <1	Copper	ppm	<b>4</b> 39	<b></b> <1	□1	<b>1</b>
Aluminum       ppm       2       <1	Lead	ppm	<b>1</b>	< 1	< 1	<b>-</b> <1
Chromium         ppm         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <1         <62           <62          <1         <1         <1         <0          <1         <1         <0          <1         <1         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0         <0 </td <td>Tin</td> <td>ppm</td> <td><b>2</b></td> <td><b></b>&lt;1</td> <td>&lt;1</td> <td><b>-</b>&lt;1</td>	Tin	ppm	<b>2</b>	<b></b> <1	<1	<b>-</b> <1
Molybdenum         ppm         44         43         54         62           Nickel         ppm         6         <1         <1         0           Titanium         ppm         0         0         0         0	Aluminum	ppm	<b>2</b>	< 1	■ 0	<b>2</b>
Nickel         ppm         6         <1         <1         0           Titanium         ppm         0         0         0         0	Chromium	ppm	<b>■</b> <1	<b></b> <1	<b></b> <1	<b>-</b> <1
Titanium         ppm         0         0         0         0	Molybdenum	ppm	<b>44</b>	<b>4</b> 3	<b>5</b> 4	<b>6</b> 2
	Nickel	ppm	<b>6</b>	<b></b> <1	<b></b> <1	<b>0</b>
Silver ppm <b>0</b> 0	Titanium	ppm	0	0	0	0
	Silver	ppm	■0	0	■0	0
Manganese         ppm         ■ 1         = <1         = <1	Manganese	ppm	<b>1</b>	< 1	< 1	< 1
<b>Vanadium</b> ppm <b>0</b> <1 0	Vanadium	ppm	0	<1	0	0

ADDITIV	VES					
Calcium	ppm	<b>1777</b>	<b>1699</b>	<b>1543</b>	<b>1186</b>	
Magnesium	ppm	<b>487</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>583</b>	□1009	
Zinc	ppm	<b>1234</b>	<b>1214</b>	<b>1127</b>	<b>1343</b>	
Phosphorus	ppm	<b>949</b>	982	■907	□1120	
Barium	ppm	<b>0</b>	□0	□0	<b>0</b>	
Boron	ppm	<b>11</b>	<b>48</b>	■10	<b>2</b>	



FIVE STONES MINE

MORNING STAR FARM RD

CANAL POINT, FL

US 33430

Contact: Service Manager

T: F:

## Diagnosis

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor. The copper level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal. Fuel content negligible. Elemental level of silicon (Si) above normal. The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Depot:FIVCANUnique No:11098945Signed:Don BaldridgeReport Date:29 Jun 2024



## **CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT**





