



NADINE URCIUOLI ROB NEWMAN VOLVO PENTA A 1 1 1 5 2 10 - STARBOARD GASOLINE ENGINE

Sample No: VPA054844
Oil Type: VOLVO 10W40

SAMPLE INFORMAT	TION			
		VPA054844		
Sample Number Sample Date		04 Jun 2024	 	
Machine Hours		68	 	
Oil Hours		68	 	
Oil Changed		Changed	 	
Sample Status		ABNORMAL	 	
		ABNORWAL	 	
OIL CONDITION				
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	11.4	 	
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	■8.2	 	
Oxidation (PA)	%	15	 	
CONTAMINATION				
	%	NEG		
Water Soot %	%	NEG ■0	 	
Nitration (PA)	%	9	 	
Sulfation (PA)	%	12	 	
Glycol	%	NEG	 	
Fuel	%	▲ 7.0	 	
Silicon	ppm	▲ 107	 	
Sodium	ppm	<u>2</u>	 	
Potassium	ppm	6	 	
	1-1-			
WEAR METALS				
Iron	ppm	■ 53	 	
Copper	ppm	44	 	
Lead	ppm	■ <1	 	
Tin	ppm	■ 4	 	
Aluminum	ppm	8	 	
Chromium	ppm	■ 3	 	
Molybdenum	ppm	39	 	
Nickel	ppm	■ <1	 	
Titanium	ppm	<1	 	
Silver	ppm	■ <1	 	
Manganese	ppm	6	 	
Vanadium	ppm	0	 	
ADDITIODA				
Calcium	ppm	2581	 	
Magnesium	ppm	42	 	
Zinc	ppm	793	 	
Phosphorus	ppm	666	 	
Barium	ppm	0	 	
Boron	ppm	7	 	

Helmuts Marine Service

619 Canal Street SAN RAFAEL, CA US 94901-3545 Contact: NADINE URCIUOLI SERVICE@HELMUTSMARINE.COM

T: x: F: x:

Diagnosis

We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. We advise that you check the fuel injection system. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in. Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate alumina-silicate (coarse dirt) ingress. There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

Depot:VP152741Unique No:11073540Signed:Sean FeltonReport Date:17 Jun 2024

Contact/Location: NADINE URCIUOLI - VP152741





