



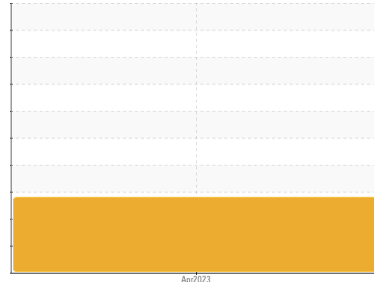
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend

FUEL



Machine Id
RAM 548
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
SAE 0W40 (--- GAL)



DIAGNOSIS

▲ Recommendation

We advise that you check the fuel injection system. We recommend that you drain the oil from the component if this has not already been done. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

We have assumed that the oil was taken hot, according to the sampling instructions. Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

▲ Contamination

Elevated aluminum (Al) and/or lead (Pb) and potassium (K) levels in your metals analysis are likely a result of solder flux release into the lubricant and is common on new equipment/components. There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

▲ Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

SAMPLE INFORMATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info			WC0639886	---	---
Sample Date	Client Info			12 Apr 2023	---	---
Machine Age	kms	Client Info		32000	---	---
Oil Age	kms	Client Info		0	---	---
Oil Changed	Client Info			N/A	---	---
Sample Status				SEVERE	---	---

CONTAMINATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water	WC Method		>0.2	NEG	---	---
Glycol	WC Method			NEG	---	---

WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	30	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	<1	---	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	---	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>3	0	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	6	---	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>40	0	---	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>330	5	---	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	<1	---	---
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	---	---
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	---	---
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	---	---

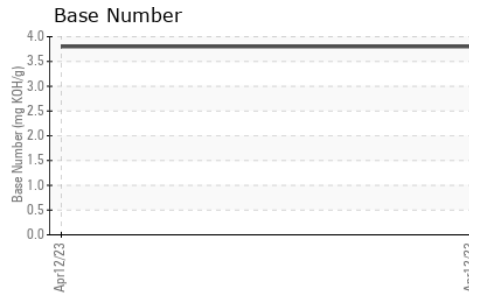
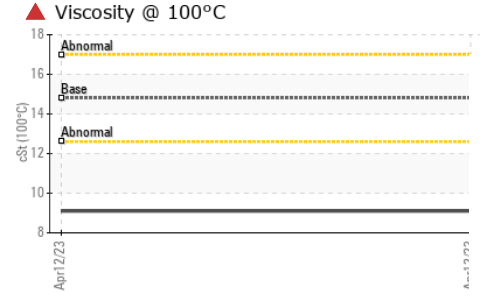
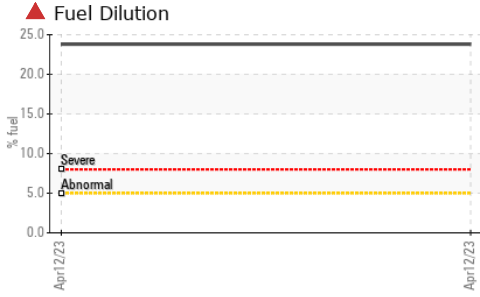
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		97	---	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		2	---	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		89	---	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1414	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		681	---	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		722	---	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1927	---	---
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	---	---

CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	7	---	---
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		3	---	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	17	---	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>5	▲ 23.8	---	---

INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>3	0.1	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	11.9	---	---
Sulfation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	23.0	---	---



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

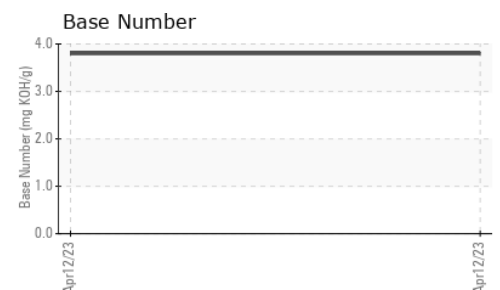
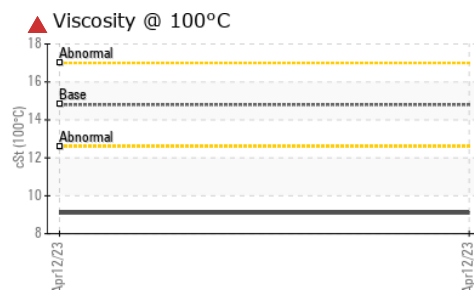
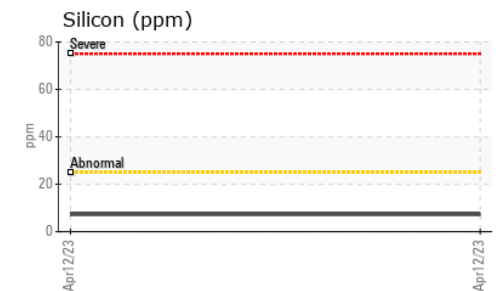
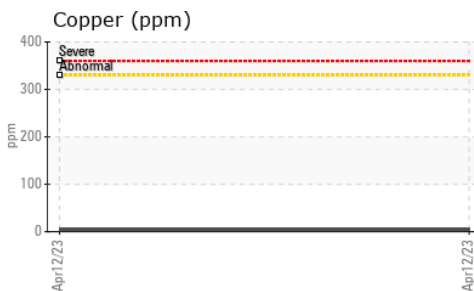
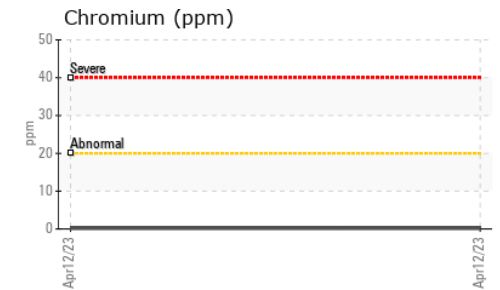
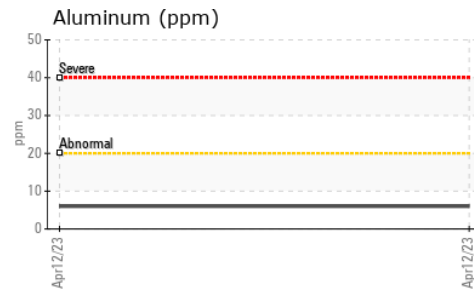
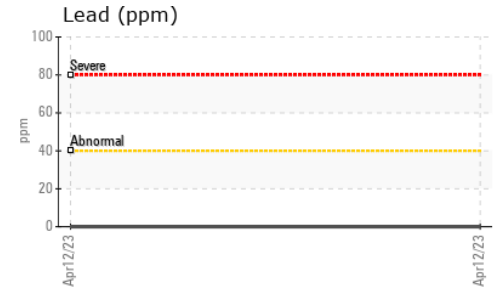
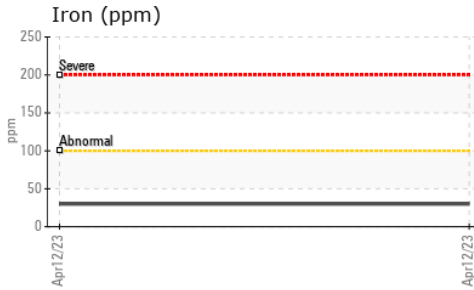


FLUID DEGRADATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	24.2	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896*		3.80	---	---

VISUAL		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	---	---
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	---	---

FLUID PROPERTIES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	14.8	▲ 9.1	---	---

GRAPHS



ISO 17025:2017
Accredited
Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9
Sample No. : WC0639886 **Received** : 18 Apr 2023
Lab Number : **02552034** **Tested** : 19 Apr 2023
Unique Number : 5565049 **Diagnosed** : 19 Apr 2023 - Kevin Marson
Test Package : MOB 2 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel)

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

VEHICLE FORENSICS INC.
 PO BOX 40047
 NIAGARA FALLS, ON
 CA L2E 0A3
 Contact: Ryan Cockle
 ryan@vforensics.ca
 T: (289)843-7402
 F: