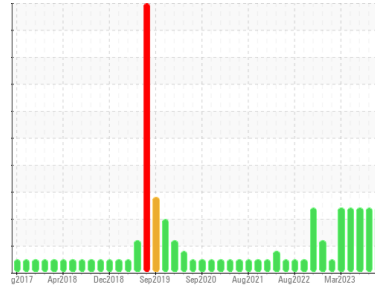




# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



GLYCOL



Machine Id  
**CUMMINS 178**

Component  
**Rear Diesel Engine**

Fluid  
**ESSO XD-3 EXTRA 15W40 (--- GAL)**

## DIAGNOSIS

### Recommendation

Check for low coolant level. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

### Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

### Contamination

Water treatment chemicals present, indicating slow coolant leak. Test for glycol is negative.

### Fluid Condition

The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service (see recommendation).

## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>WC0816354</b>	WC0816420	WC0816565
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>06 Oct 2023</b>	15 Aug 2023	19 Jun 2023
Machine Age	kms	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Age	kms	Client Info	<b>11019</b>	8779	9780
Oil Changed	Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	Changed
Sample Status			<b>ABNORMAL</b>	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL

## CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>3.0	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	<1.0	<1.0

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >90	<b>36</b>	28	29
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >2	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >2	<b>0</b>	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >2	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>3</b>	3	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >40	<b>1</b>	<1	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >330	<b>4</b>	4	4
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >15	<b>0</b>	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	<1	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0

## ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>40</b>	37	27
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>1</b>	5	15
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>24</b>	62	200
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 3780	<b>2284</b>	2125	1916
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 1370	<b>806</b>	863	905
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 1500	<b>1016</b>	1014	1078
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 3800	<b>2966</b>	2965	2801
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1

## CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >25	<b>13</b>	10	8
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >192	<b>▲ 494</b>	▲ 540	▲ 450
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>▲ 125</b>	▲ 145	▲ 118
Glycol	%	ASTM D7922*	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0

## INFRA-RED

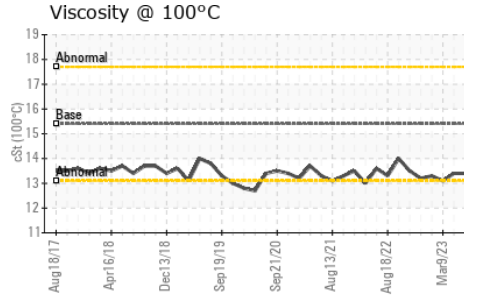
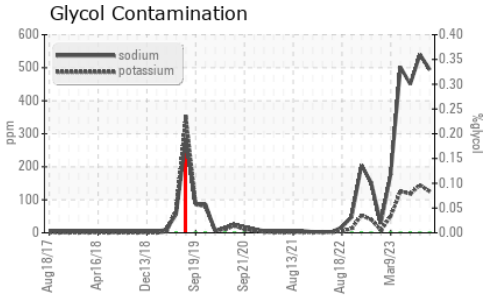
	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844* >6	<b>0.6</b>	0.4	0.4
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624* >20	<b>12.2</b>	11.0	11.0
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415* >30	<b>30.9</b>	28.9	28.2

## FLUID DEGRADATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7414* >25	<b>29.4</b>	26.6	26.7



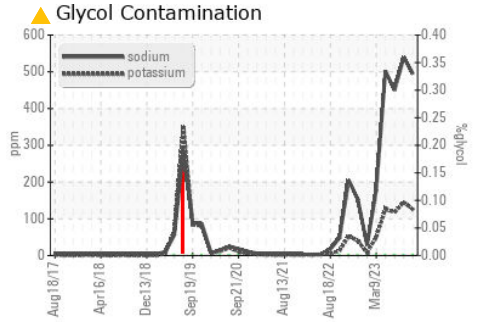
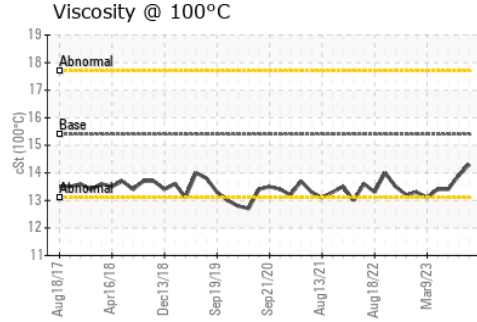
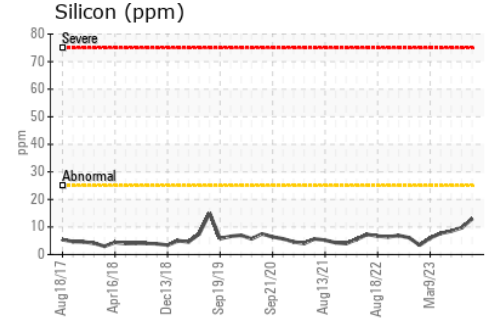
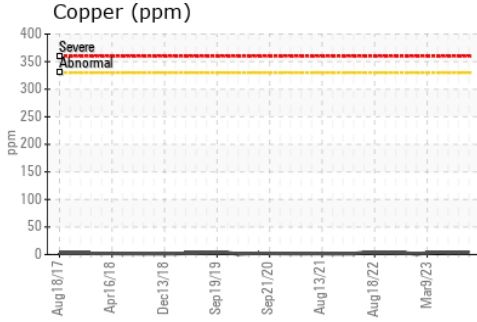
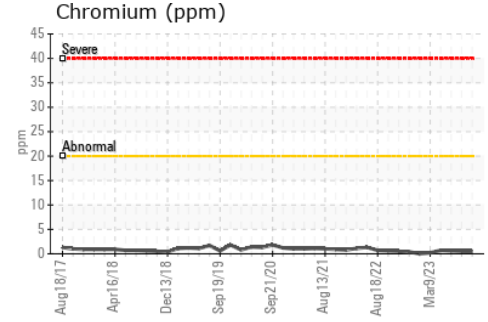
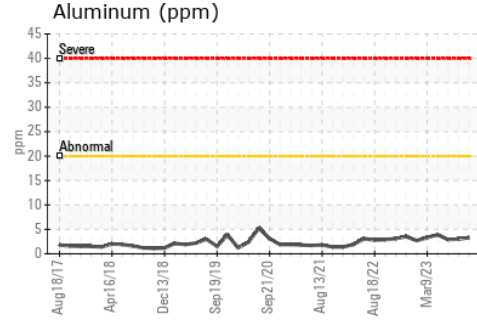
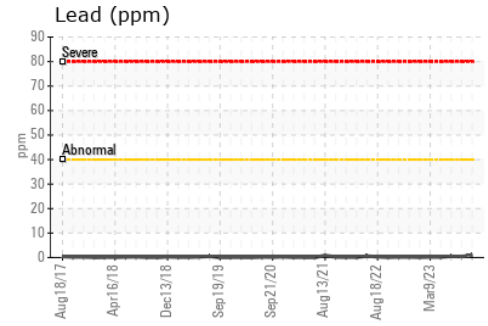
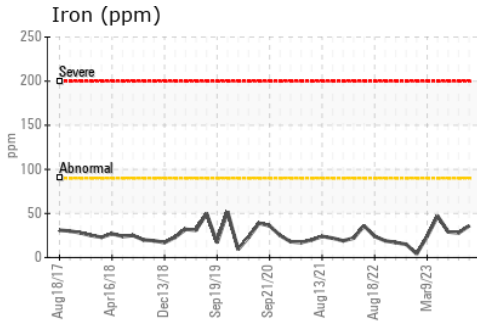
# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	NEG

FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	15.4	14.3	13.9

### GRAPHS



**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0816354 **Received** : 19 Oct 2023  
**Lab Number** : 02590231 **Diagnosed** : 19 Oct 2023  
**Unique Number** : 5659297 **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson  
**Test Package** : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: Glycol )

**CITY OF THUNDER BAY**  
 AUTO MAINTENANCE STORES, 570 FORT WILLIAM ROAD  
 THUNDER BAY, ON  
 CA P7B 2Z8  
 Contact: Sean Malcolm  
 sean.malcolm@thunderbay.ca  
 T: (807)684-2716  
 F: (807)344-0237

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.