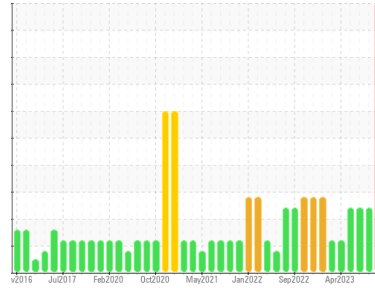




OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



GLYCOL



Machine Id
NEW FLYER 1010
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
SAFETY-KLEEN PERFORMANCE PLUS XHD-7 15W40 (--- GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check the fuel injection system. We advise that you check for the source of the coolant leak. We recommend that you drain the oil from the component if this has not already been done. We advise that you flush the component thoroughly before re-filling with oil. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. NOTE: Test values may be askew due high concentration of free water present in sample.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

Test for glycol is positive. There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil. There is a high concentration of glycol present in the oil. There is a high concentration of water present in the oil. Excessive free water present. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

Fluid Condition

Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | | WC0877994 | WC0830210 | WC0849828 |
| Sample Date | Client Info | | 04 Dec 2023 | 16 Oct 2023 | 28 Aug 2023 |
| Machine Age | kms | Client Info | 0 | 1036904 | 102678 |
| Oil Age | kms | Client Info | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oil Changed | Client Info | | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Sample Status | | | SEVERE | SEVERE | SEVERE |

CONTAMINATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|----------|
| Water | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |

WEAR METALS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|----|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >75 | 28 | 37 | 26 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >4 | <1 | <1 | 0 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >2 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >15 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >25 | <1 | 1 | 2 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >100 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >4 | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| Antimony | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beryllium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cadmium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ADDITIVES

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|------------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|------|
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 4 | <1 | <1 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | <1 | <1 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 55 | 53 | 53 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 862 | 840 | 867 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 1001 | 919 | 920 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 820 | 840 | 919 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 1044 | 1038 | 1043 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 2179 | 2135 | 2240 |
| Lithium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | <1 | <1 | <1 |

CONTAMINANTS

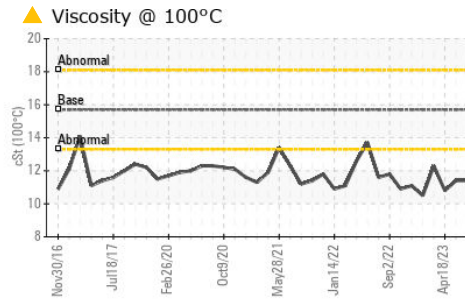
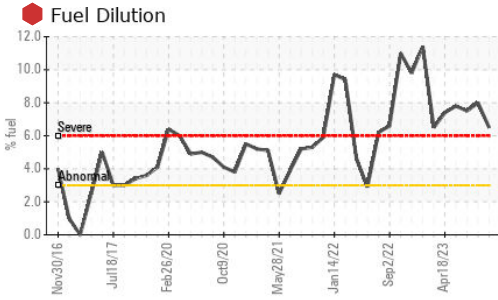
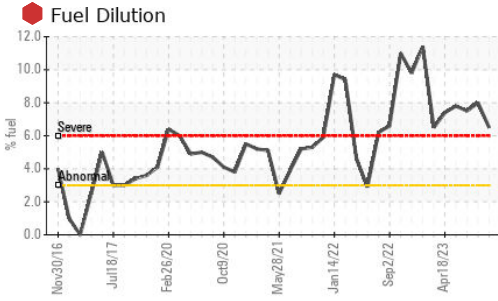
| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >25 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >20 | 25 | 0 | <1 |
| Fuel | % | ASTM D7593* | >3.0 | 6.5 | 8 | 7.5 |
| Glycol | % | ASTM D7922* | | 0.317 | NEG | NEG |

INFRA-RED

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|------|
| Soot % | % | ASTM D7844* | >6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | ASTM D7624* | >20 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Sulfation | Abs./1mm | ASTM D7415* | >30 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 25.2 |



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

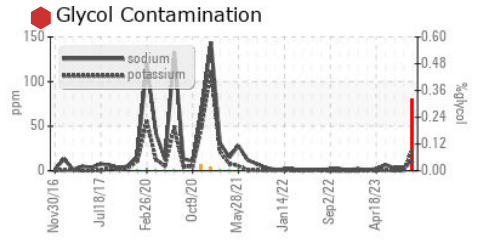
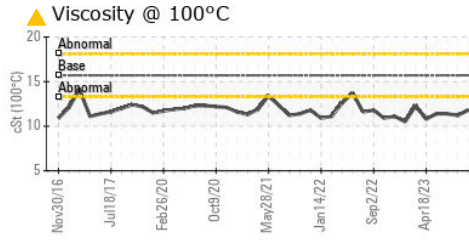
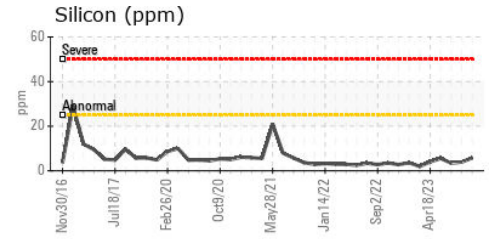
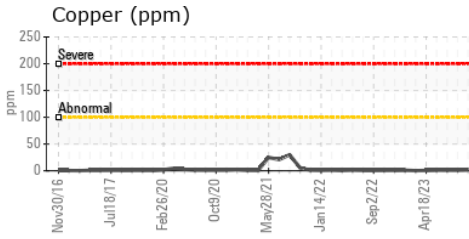
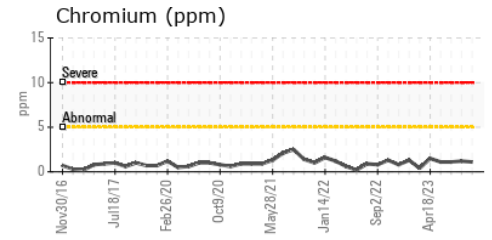
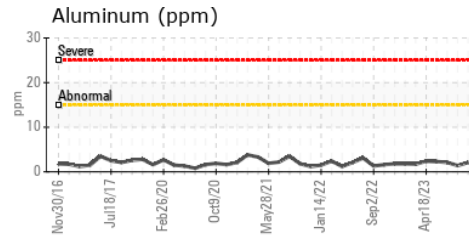
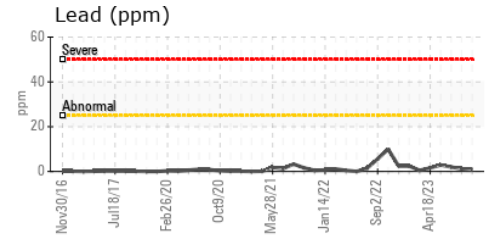
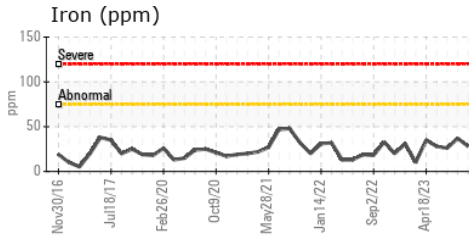


| FLUID DEGRADATION | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oxidation | Abs./1mm ASTM D7414* | >25 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 24.5 |

| VISUAL | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| White Metal | scalar Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Yellow Metal | scalar Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Precipitate | scalar Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Silt | scalar Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Debris | scalar Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Appearance | scalar Visual* | NORML | NORML | --- | --- |
| Odor | scalar Visual* | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar Visual* | >0.2 | ▲ .5% | NEG | NEG |
| Free Water | scalar Visual* | | ● 5% | NEG | NEG |

| FLUID PROPERTIES | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt ASTM D7279(m) | 15.7 | ▲ 11.8 | ▲ 11.2 | ▲ 11.4 |

GRAPHS



ISO 17025:2017
Accredited
Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9
Sample No. : WC0877994
Lab Number : 02601198
Unique Number : 5694283
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: Glycol, PercentFuel, Visual)

Received : 06 Dec 2023
Diagnosed : 07 Dec 2023
Diagnostician : Bill Quesnel

CITY OF HAMILTON
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 MOUNT HOPE, ON
 CA L0R 1W0
 Contact: Jeff Parr
 jeff.parr@hamilton.ca
 T: (905)546-2424
 F: (905)679-4502

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.