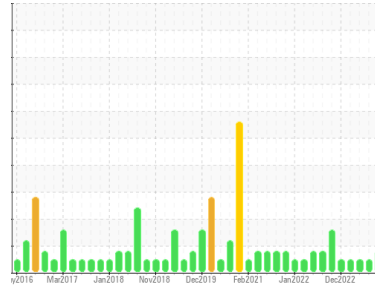




# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



FUEL



Machine Id  
**NOVA BUS 164**

Component  
**Rear Diesel Engine**

Fluid  
**ESSO XD-3 EXTRA 15W40 (24 GAL)**

## DIAGNOSIS

### Recommendation

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

### Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

### Contamination

There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

### Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>WC0866596</b>	WC0866578	WC0816392
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>07 Dec 2023</b>	30 Oct 2023	14 Sep 2023
Machine Age	kms	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Age	kms	Client Info	<b>8988</b>	9920	9848
Oil Changed	Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	Changed
Sample Status			<b>ABNORMAL</b>	NORMAL	NORMAL

## CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water	WC Method	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>75	<b>15</b>	21	31
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	2
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<b>0</b>	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	<b>2</b>	2	4
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	<b>2</b>	2	2
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	<b>0</b>	0	<1
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0

## ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>74</b>	54	10
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>1</b>	6	57
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>23</b>	93	794
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3780	<b>2167</b>	2120	1218
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1370	<b>905</b>	931	1031
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1500	<b>1139</b>	1141	1160
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3800	<b>2775</b>	2789	2472
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1

## CONTAMINANTS

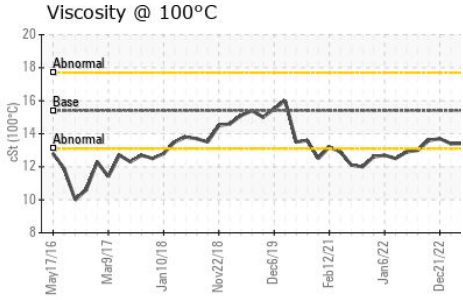
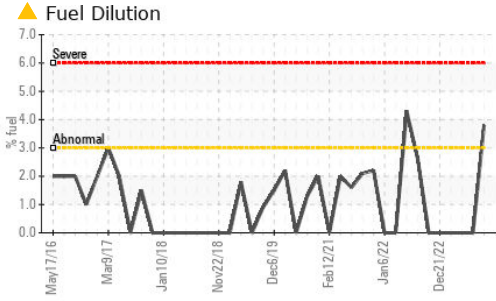
	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>5</b>	5	4
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>192	<b>5</b>	3	2
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<b>5</b>	4	2
Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>3.0	<b>▲ 3.8</b>	<1.0	<1.0

## INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>6	<b>0.6</b>	0.6	0.6
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	<b>11.3</b>	11.9	11.9
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	<b>26.1</b>	28.2	24.9



# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



## FLUID DEGRADATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Oxidation	Abs.:1mm ASTM D7414*	>25	25.2	28.8	25.6

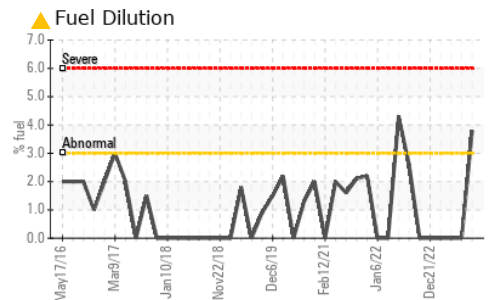
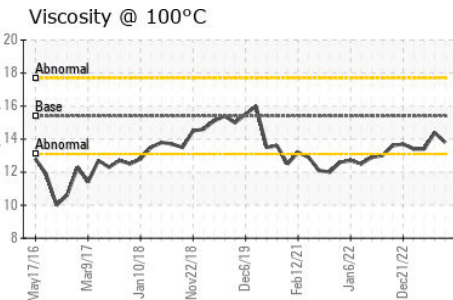
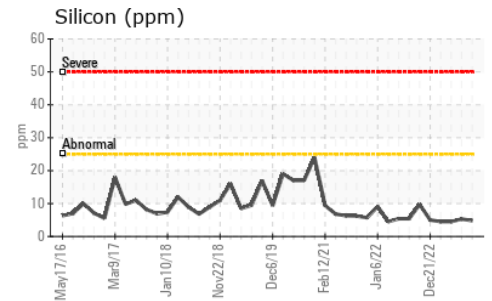
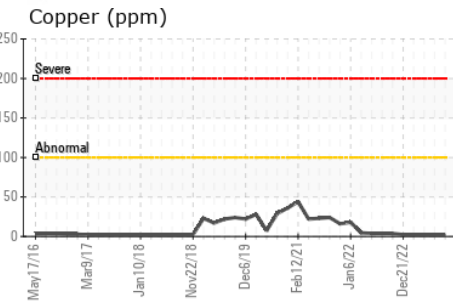
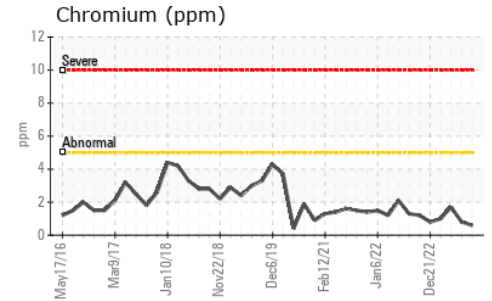
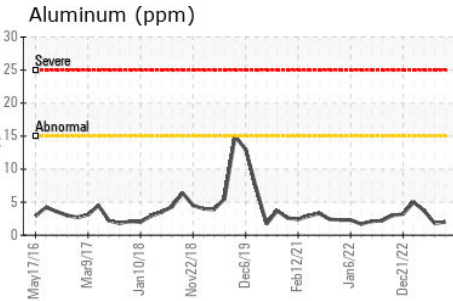
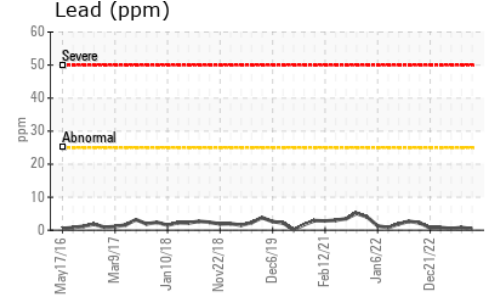
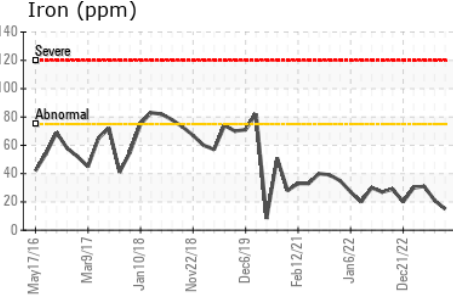
## VISUAL

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Emulsified Water	scalar Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar Visual*		NEG	NEG	NEG

## FLUID PROPERTIES

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Visc @ 100°C	cSt ASTM D7279(m)	15.4	13.8	14.4	13.4

## GRAPHS



**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0866596 **Received** : 14 Dec 2023  
**Lab Number** : 02603117 **Diagnosed** : 18 Dec 2023  
**Unique Number** : 5696202 **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson  
**Test Package** : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: FUELDILUTION, PercentFuel )

**CITY OF THUNDER BAY**  
 AUTO MAINTENANCE STORES, 570 FORT WILLIAM ROAD  
 THUNDER BAY, ON  
 CA P7B 2Z8  
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 T: (807)684-2716  
 F: (807)344-0237

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.