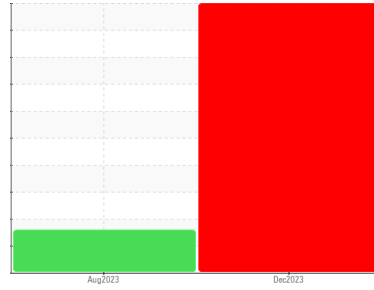




# PROBLEM SUMMARY

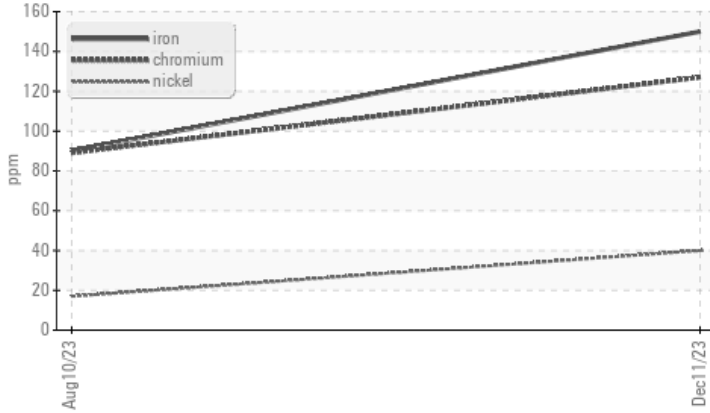
Area  
**(C-FIYQ)**  
 Machine Id  
**[C-FIYQ] CESSNA 414 218881-R**  
 Component  
**Right Piston Aircraft Engine**  
 Fluid  
**SHELL AEROSHELL W 100 (12 GAL)**

Sample Rating Trend

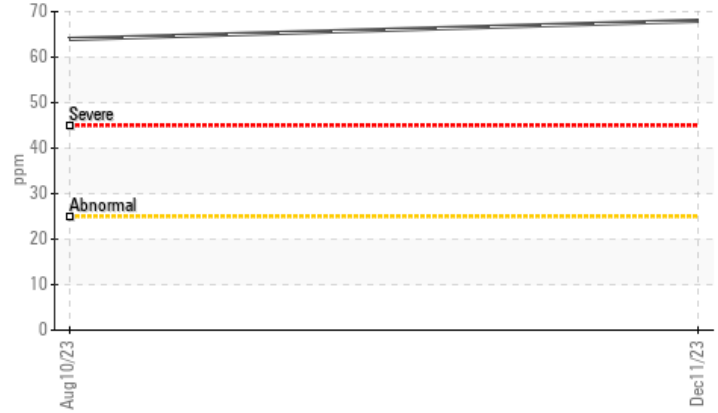


## COMPONENT CONDITION SUMMARY

### Ferrous Alloys



### Aluminum (ppm)



## RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check the engine magneto timing. We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing. We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance. We advise that you check for a possible too-lean mixture, or an over-advanced ignition timing. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

## PROBLEMATIC TEST RESULTS

Sample Status				SEVERE	ABNORMAL	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	127	89	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	40	17	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	68	64	---

Customer Id: ITPLON  
 Sample No.: WC0844054  
 Lab Number: 02603184  
 Test Package: AVI 1



To manage this report scan the QR code

To discuss the diagnosis or test data:  
 Kevin Marson +1 (289)291-4644 x4644  
[Kevin.Marson@wearcheck.com](mailto:Kevin.Marson@wearcheck.com)

To change component or sample information:  
 Gloria Gonzalez +1 (289)291-4643 x4643  
[gloria.gonzalez@wearcheck.com](mailto:gloria.gonzalez@wearcheck.com)

## RECOMMENDED ACTIONS

Action	Status	Date	Done By	Description
Resample	---	---	?	We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.
Check Combustion	---	---	?	We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing.
Check	---	---	?	We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance.
Check Timing	---	---	?	We advise that you check the engine magneto timing.

## HISTORICAL DIAGNOSIS

### 10 Aug 2023 Diag: Kevin Marson

#### WEAR



We advise that you check the engine magneto timing. We advise that you check for a possible too-lean mixture, or an over-advanced ignition timing. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. The fluid was not specified, however, a fluid match indicates that this fluid is (GENERIC) AVIATION ENGINE OIL SAE 15W50. Please confirm. Aluminum and chromium ppm levels are abnormal. Ring wear is indicated. High Aluminum (Al) level indicates abnormal bearing wear. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

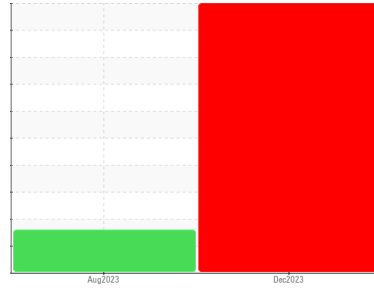
view report





# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



WEAR



Area  
**(C-FIYQ)**  
 Machine Id  
**[C-FIYQ] CESSNA 414 218881-R**  
 Component  
**Right Piston Aircraft Engine**  
 Fluid  
**SHELL AEROSHELL W 100 (12 GAL)**

## DIAGNOSIS

### Recommendation

We advise that you check the engine magneto timing. We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing. We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance. We advise that you check for a possible too-lean mixture, or an over-advanced ignition timing. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

### Wear

Chromium and nickel ppm levels are severe. Aluminum ppm levels are abnormal. Ring wear is indicated. Exhaust valve wear is indicated. High Aluminum (Al) level indicates abnormal bearing wear. A cylinder ring may be cracked or broken.

### Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

### Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>WC0844054</b>	WC0844063	---
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>11 Dec 2023</b>	10 Aug 2023	---
TSN	hrs	Client Info	<b>5907</b>	0	---
TSO	hrs	Client Info	<b>312</b>	269	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	---
Oil Changed		Client Info	<b>Changed</b>	Changed	---
Sample Status			<b>SEVERE</b>	ABNORMAL	---

## CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>4.0	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	<1.0	---
Water	WC Method	>0.1	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---
Glycol	WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
PQ	ASTM D8184*		<b>41</b>	11	---
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >90	<b>150</b>	90	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>127</b>	89	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >15	<b>40</b>	17	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >5	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >25	<b>68</b>	64	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20000	<b>7530</b>	5652	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >25	<b>12</b>	12	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >30	<b>0</b>	2	---
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	---
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	---
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	2	---

## ADDITIVES

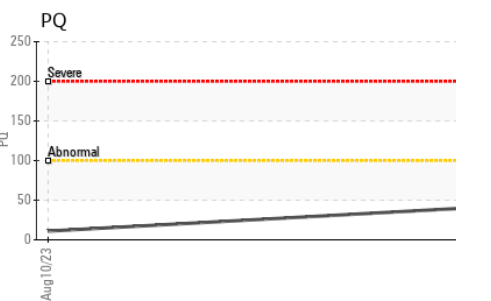
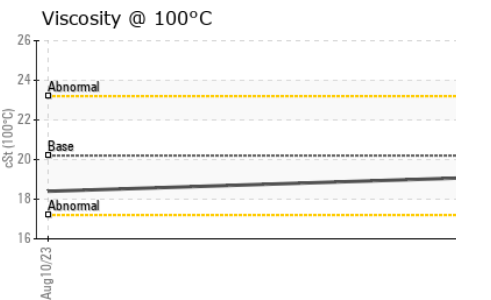
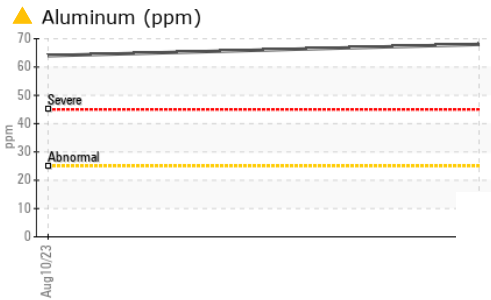
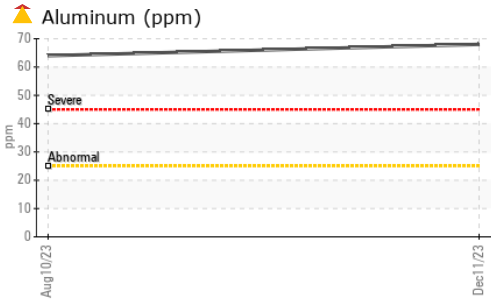
	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>0</b>	0	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	<1	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>1</b>	3	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>4</b>	6	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>240</b>	1187	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>5</b>	9	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 3800	<b>2828</b>	1813	---
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---

## CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >15	<b>11</b>	8	---
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>0</b>	<1	---



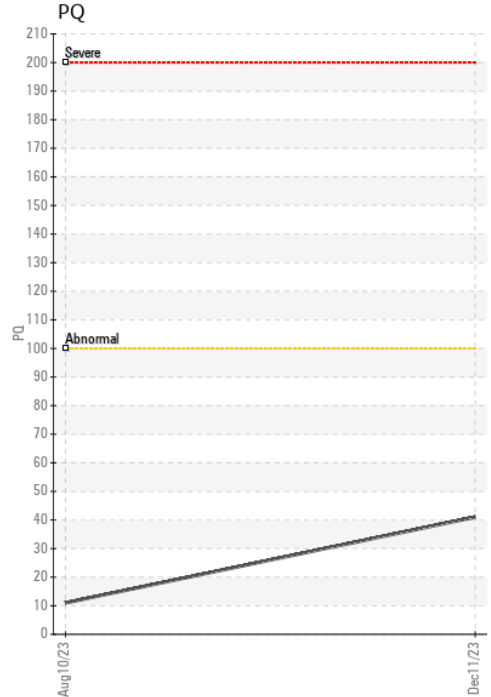
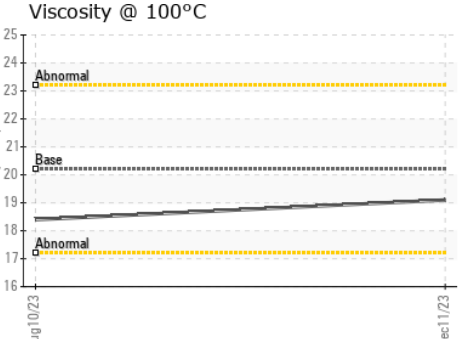
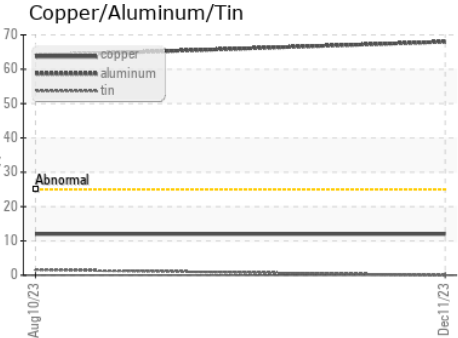
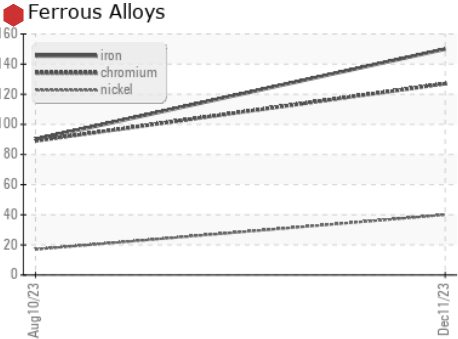
# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---
Precipitate	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	LIGHT	---
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	---
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	NEG	---
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	---

FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	20.2	19.1	18.4

### GRAPHS



**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0844054      **Received** : 14 Dec 2023  
**Lab Number** : 02603184      **Diagnosed** : 15 Dec 2023  
**Unique Number** : 5696269      **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson  
**Test Package** : AVI 1 ( Additional Tests: PQ )

**ITPS Canada**  
 2465 Aviation Lane., Unit 1  
 London, ON  
 CA N5V 3Z9  
 Contact: Ryan Gomes  
 ryan.gomes@itpscanada.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.