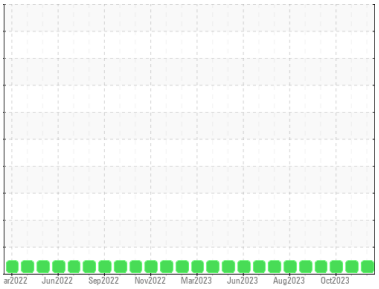
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



NORMAL

Area
(C-GBLQ)
Machine Id
[C-GBLQ] CESSNA 172S L-28657-51A
Component
Front Piston Aircraft Engine
Fluid
SHELL AEROSHELL W 15W50 MGR (8 LTR)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear
All component wear rates are normal. The ferrography results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system.

Contaminants
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Oil Condition
The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number		Client Info		**WC0882008**	WC0825463	WC0825460
Sample Date		Client Info		**18 Dec 2023**	13 Nov 2023	17 Oct 2023
TSN	hrs	Client Info		**0**	0	0
TSO	hrs	Client Info		**3353**	3308	3261
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		**45**	47	52
Oil Changed		Client Info		**Changed**	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				**NORMAL**	NORMAL	NORMAL

CONTAMINATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel		WC Method	>4.0	**<1.0**	<1.0	<1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.1	**NEG**	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		**NEG**	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>90	**17**	18	16
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	**2**	2	1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	**2**	3	2
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	**<1**	<1	<1
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	**4**	4	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20000	**4032**	3869	4091
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	**6**	8	9
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	**0**	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0

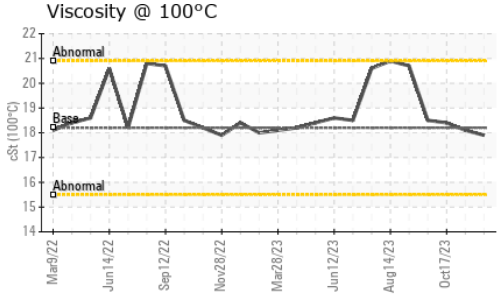
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**<1**	<1	<1
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	5	**0**	0	0
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**0**	0	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	10	**<1**	0	1
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	10	**<1**	<1	3
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1280	**1214**	1229	1200
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	10	**6**	7	9
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1800	**1405**	1374	1331
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**<1**	<1	<1

CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	**7**	10	8
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		**1**	1	1
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	**<1**	0	0

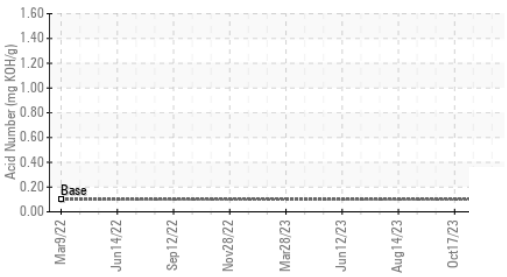
FLUID DEGRADATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Acid Number (AN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D974*	0.1	**1.58**	---	---

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Viscosity @ 100°C



Acid Number

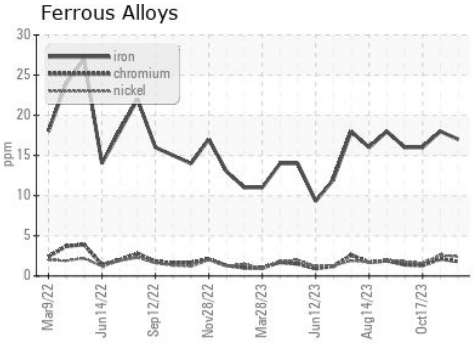


VISUAL		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	**NONE**	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	**NONE**	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	Visual*	NONE	**NONE**	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	**NONE**	VLITE	NONE
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	**NONE**	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	**NONE**	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	**NORML**	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	**NORML**	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	**NEG**	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		**NEG**	NEG	NEG

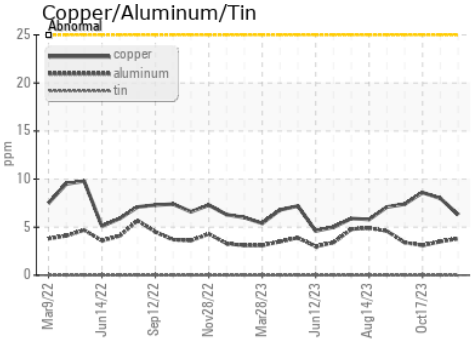
FLUID PROPERTIES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	18.2	**17.9**	18.1	18.4

GRAPHS

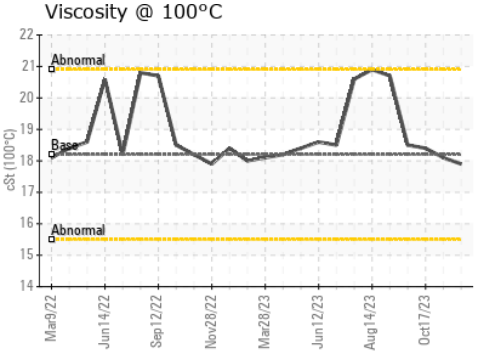
Ferrous Alloys



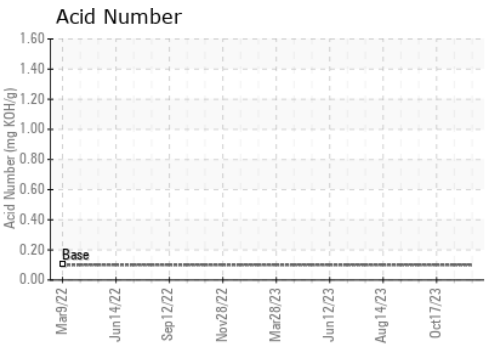
Copper/Aluminum/Tin



Viscosity @ 100°C



Acid Number



ISO 17025:2017 Accredited Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9
Sample No. : WC0882008
Lab Number : 02604102
Unique Number : 5697187
Test Package : AVI 3

Recieved : 19 Dec 2023
Diagnosed : 21 Dec 2023
Diagnostician : Kevin Marson

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

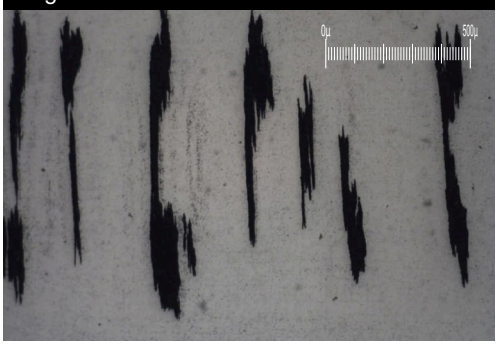
CANADIAN FLIGHT ACADEMY
1250 AIRPORT BOULEVARD
OSHAWA, ON
CA L1J 8P5
Contact: John Bayes
bayesjohn@torontoairways.com
T: (905)404-9252
F: (905)404-8294

FERROGRAPHY REPORT

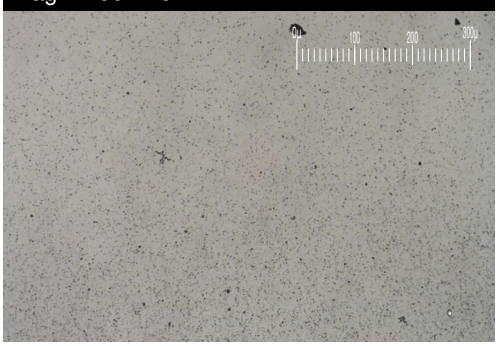
Area
(C-GBLQ)
Machine Id
[C-GBLQ] CESSNA 172S L-28657-51A
Component
Front Piston Aircraft Engine
Fluid
SHELL AEROSHELL W 15W50 MGR (8 LTR)

Magn: 200x Illum: BC

Magn: 50x Illum: RW



Magn: 100x Illum: RW

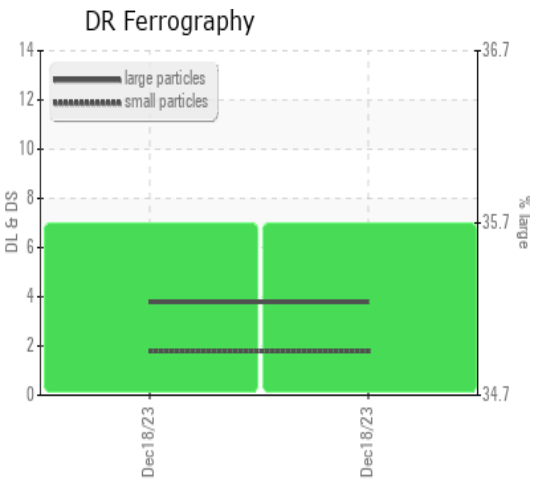


DR-FERROGRAPHY		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Large Particles		DR-Ferr*		**3.8**	---	---
Small Particles		DR-Ferr*		**1.8**	---	---
Total Particles		DR-Ferr*	>---	**5.6**	---	---
Large Particles Percentage	%	DR-Ferr*		**35.7**	---	---
Severity Index		DR-Ferr*		**8**	---	---

FERROGRAPHY		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Ferrous Rubbing	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		**4**		
Ferrous Sliding	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Cutting	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Rolling	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		**2**		
Ferrous Break-in	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Spheres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Black Oxides	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Red Oxides	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Corrosive	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		**2**		
Ferrous Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Rubbing	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Sliding	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Cutting	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Rolling	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Carbonaceous Material	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Lubricant Degradation	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Sand/Dirt	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		**1**		
Fibres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Spheres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		**2**		

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal. The ferrography results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system.



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