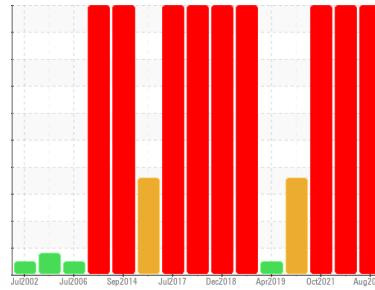




# PROBLEM SUMMARY

Sample Rating Trend



CONTAMINANT

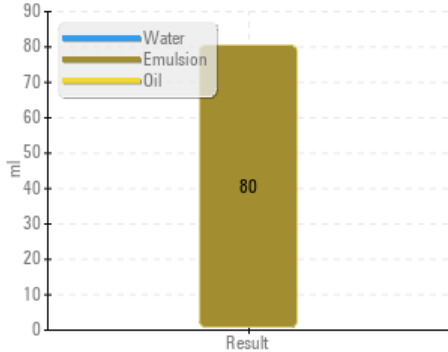


Area  
**[02437560]**  
 Machine Id  
**A1 - Thrust Bearing**

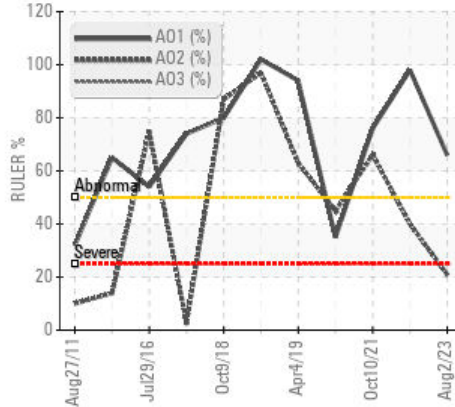
Component  
**Thrust Bearing**  
 Fluid  
**PETRO CANADA TURBOFLO R&O 46 (4920 LTR)**

## COMPONENT CONDITION SUMMARY

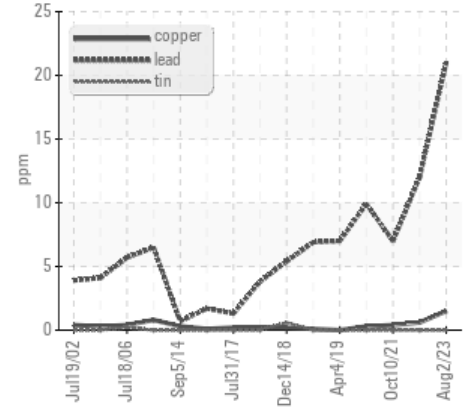
### Water Separability



### Remaining Life (RULER)



### Non-ferrous Metals



## RECOMMENDATION

We recommend that you perform vacuum distillation and/or air drying to attempt to remove any residual water and/or entrained gases from this oil that may be contributing to abnormal foaming and/or poor water separability. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

## PROBLEMATIC TEST RESULTS

Sample Status				SEVERE	SEVERE	SEVERE
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>60	▲ 21	12	7
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>7	▲ 2	<1	<1
Anti-Oxidant 2	%	ASTM D6971*	<25	▲ 21	40	66
Separability	oil/h2o/em	ASTM D1401*	41/39/0	● 0/0/80 (30)	● 0/2/78 (30)	● 2/4/74 (30)
PrtFilter						

Customer Id: CHUCHU  
 Sample No.: WC0786881  
 Lab Number: 02604630  
 Test Package: AOM 3



To manage this report scan the QR code

To discuss the diagnosis or test data:  
 Bill Quesnel CLS, OMA II, MLA-III, LLA-I +1  
 (289)291-4641 x4641  
[Bill.Quesnel@wearcheck.com](mailto:Bill.Quesnel@wearcheck.com)

To change component or sample information:  
 Gloria Gonzalez +1 (289)291-4643 x4643  
[gloria.gonzalez@wearcheck.com](mailto:gloria.gonzalez@wearcheck.com)

RECOMMENDED ACTIONS

Action	Status	Date	Done By	Description
Resample	---	---	?	We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.
Filter Fluid	---	---	?	We recommend that you perform vacuum distillation and/or air drying to attempt to remove any residual water and/or entrained gases from this oil that may be contributing to abnormal foaming and/or poor water separability.

HISTORICAL DIAGNOSIS

17 May 2022 Diag: Bill Quesnel

CONTAMINANT



We recommend that you perform vacuum distillation and/or air drying to attempt to remove any residual water and/or entrained gases from this oil that may be contributing to abnormal foaming and/or poor water separability. We recommend you service the filters on this component. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. All component wear rates are normal. The direct-reading & analytical ferrographic results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system. There is a light amount of silt (particulates < 14 microns in size) present in the oil. Water Separability results (ASTM D1401) are poor and indicate that the oil will form emulsions with water. The water content is negligible. The AN level is acceptable for this fluid.

view report



10 Oct 2021 Diag: Bill Quesnel

CONTAMINANT



We recommend that you perform vacuum distillation and/or air drying to attempt to remove any residual water and/or entrained gases from this oil that may be contributing to abnormal foaming and/or poor water separability. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. All component wear rates are normal. The direct-reading & analytical ferrographic results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system. MPC (Membrane Patch Colorimetry) test indicates acceptable levels of varnish present. Water Separability results (ASTM D1401) are poor and indicate that the oil will form emulsions with water. The system cleanliness is acceptable for your target ISO 4406 cleanliness code. The water content is negligible. The Air Release Value (ASTM D3427) indicates that the oil has good deaeration properties. Foaming Tendency and Stability (ASTM D892) results all within normal range. Linear Sweep Voltammetry (RULER – ASTM D6971) testing indicates normal levels of anti-oxidants present in the oil. The Rotating Pressure Vessel Oxidation Test (RPVOT – ASTM D2272) result indicates suitable amounts of anti-oxidant(s) present in the oil. The AN level is acceptable for this fluid.

view report



20 Jul 2020 Diag: Bill Quesnel

CONTAMINANT



We recommend that you perform vacuum distillation and/or air drying to attempt to remove any residual water and/or entrained gases from this oil that may be contributing to abnormal foaming and/or poor water separability. We recommend you service the filters on this component. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. No other corrective action is recommended at this time. All component wear rates are normal. The direct-reading & analytical ferrographic results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system. Separability (Emulsion) % is abnormally high. Separability (Water) % is abnormally low. Particles >4µm are abnormally high. Particles >6µm are notably high. MPC Varnish Potential contamination levels are marginally high. MPC (Membrane Patch Colorimetry) test indicates a light concentration of varnish present. Water Separability results (ASTM D1401) are poor and indicate that the oil will form emulsions with water. The water content is negligible. The Air Release Value (ASTM D3427) indicates that the oil has good deaeration properties. Foaming Tendency and Stability (ASTM D892) results all within normal range. Linear Sweep Voltammetry (RULER – ASTM D6971) testing indicates normal levels of anti-oxidants present in the oil. The Rotating Pressure Vessel Oxidation Test (RPVOT – ASTM D2272) result indicates suitable amounts of anti-oxidant(s) present in the oil. The AN level is acceptable for this fluid. The oil is still serviceable provided that the contaminant(s) can be reduced to acceptable levels.

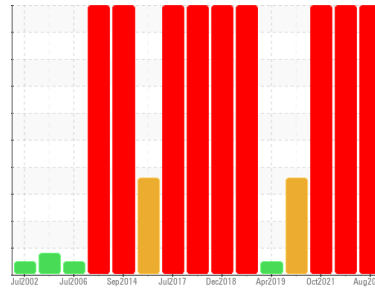
view report





# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



CONTAMINANT



Area  
[02437560]

Machine Id  
**A1 - Thrust Bearing**

Component  
**Thrust Bearing**

Fluid  
**PETRO CANADA TURBOFLO R&O 46 (4920 LTR)**

## DIAGNOSIS

### Recommendation

We recommend that you perform vacuum distillation and/or air drying to attempt to remove any residual water and/or entrained gases from this oil that may be contributing to abnormal foaming and/or poor water separability. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

### Wear

Copper and lead ppm levels are marginal. Bearing and/or bushing wear is indicated. All other component wear rates are normal. The ferrography results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system.

### Contaminants

Water Separability results (ASTM D1401) are poor and indicate that the oil will form emulsions with water. The system cleanliness is acceptable for your target ISO 4406 cleanliness code. The water content is negligible.

### Oil Condition

Linear Sweep Voltammetry (RULER- ASTM D6971) testing indicates a low amount of one of the anti-oxidants present in the oil, however, the other anti-oxidant(s) are still performing adequately. Rust Prevention test (ASTM D665) indicates the oil retains good anti-corrosion properties. The AN level is acceptable for this fluid.

Particle Filter (Magn: 200 x)



## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>WC0786881</b>	WC0575657	WC
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>02 Aug 2023</b>	17 May 2022	10 Oct 2021
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Changed	Client Info		<b>N/A</b>	N/A	N/A
Sample Status			<b>SEVERE</b>	SEVERE	SEVERE

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
PQ	ASTM D8184*		<b>0</b>	0	0
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >85	<b>2</b>	1	<1
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>0</b>	0	0
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >40	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >60	<b>▲ 21</b>	12	7
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >7	<b>▲ 2</b>	<1	<1
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >40	<b>0</b>	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	<1	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0

## ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	2	<1
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	0
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>7</b>	10	0
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>3</b>	9	<1
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 3	<b>17</b>	18	5
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) 0	<b>14</b>	15	2
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>161</b>	239	139
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1

## CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>0</b>	<1	0
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	<b>0</b>	0	0
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) >20	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	0
Water	%	ASTM D6304* >2	<b>0.001</b>	0.002	0.00
ppm Water	ppm	ASTM D6304*	<b>11</b>	19.9	0.00

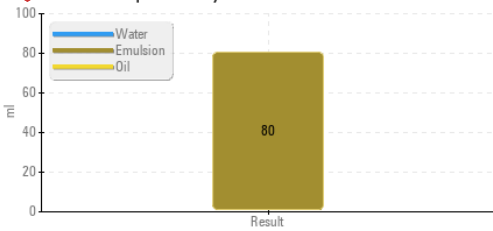
## INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	<b>0</b>	0	0
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	<b>1.4</b>	1.7	1.7
Sulfation	Abs/1mm	ASTM D7415*	<b>10.8</b>	11.8	11.9

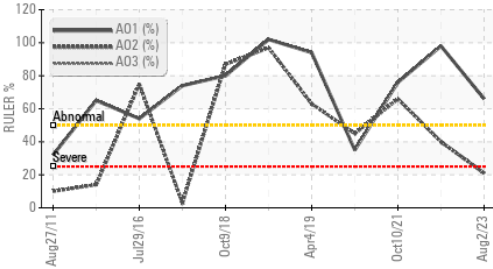


# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

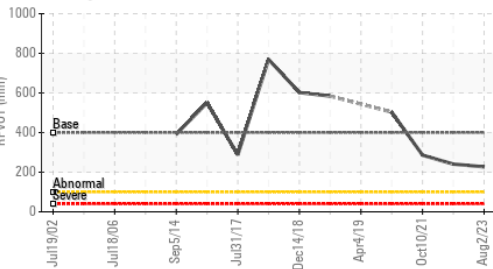
## Water Separability



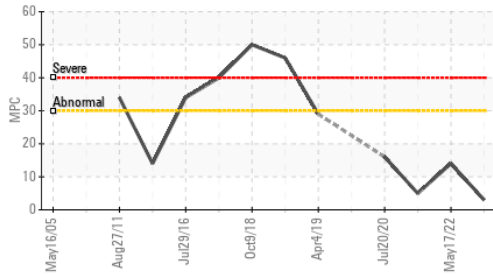
## Remaining Life (RULER)



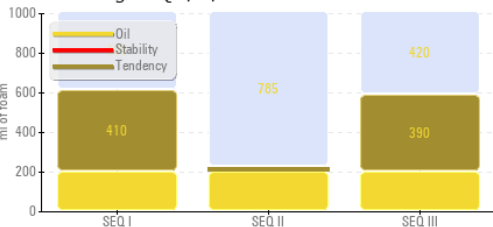
## RPVOT



## Varnish Potential



## Foaming SEQ I/II/III



FLUID CLEANLINESS	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Particles >4µm	ASTM D7647	>10000	<b>4123</b>	15289	8427
Particles >6µm	ASTM D7647	>2500	<b>351</b>	1312	784
Particles >14µm	ASTM D7647	>160	<b>28</b>	42	18
Particles >21µm	ASTM D7647	>40	<b>8</b>	11	3
Particles >38µm	ASTM D7647	>10	<b>1</b>	1	0
Particles >71µm	ASTM D7647	>3	<b>0</b>	1	0
Oil Cleanliness	ISO 4406 (c)	>20/18/14	<b>19/16/12</b>	21/18/13	20/17/11

FLUID DEGRADATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs./1mm ASTM D7414*		<b>2.3</b>	2.9	2.6
Acid Number (AN)	mg KOH/g ASTM D974*	0.12	<b>0.07</b>	0.06	0.06
Anti-Oxidant 1	% ASTM D6971*	<25	<b>66</b>	98	76
Anti-Oxidant 2	% ASTM D6971*	<25	<b>21</b>	40	66
MPC Varnish Potential	Scale ASTM D7843(m)*	>15	<b>3</b>	14	5

VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar Visual*	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar Visual*	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar Visual*	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar Visual*	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar Visual*	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar Visual*	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar Visual*	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar Visual*	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar Visual*	>2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar Visual*		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG

FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 40°C	cSt ASTM D7279(m)	44.4	<b>45.0</b>	45.0	45.5
Visc @ 100°C	cSt ASTM D7279(m)	6.72	<b>6.7</b>	6.8	6.8
Viscosity Index (VI)	Scale ASTM D2270*	104	<b>101</b>	105	103
Separability	oil/h2o/em ASTM D1401*	41/39/0	<b>0/0/80 (30)</b>	0/2/78 (30)	2/4/74 (30)
Air Release Time	min ASTM D3427*	3.5	<b>4.10</b>	4.40	2.90
Foam Tendency	I/II/III ASTM D892*	10	<b>410/25/390</b>	440/10/40	340/20/50
Foam Stability	I/II/III ASTM D892*	0	<b>0/0/0</b>	0/0/0	0/0/0
ASTM Color	scalar ASTM D1500*	0.5	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	<1.0	<1.0
Rust Prevention	PASS/FAIL ASTM D665*	PASS	<b>PASS</b>	PASS	PASS
Oxidation Test (RPVOT)	minutes ASTM D2272*	400	<b>227</b>	241	286

SEDIMENT	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Pentane Insolubles	% ASTM D893(m)*		<b>0.040</b>	0.039	0.014
Toluene Insolubles	% ASTM D893(m)*		<b>0.009</b>	0.017	0.006

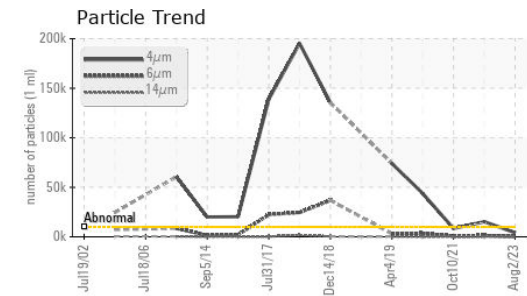
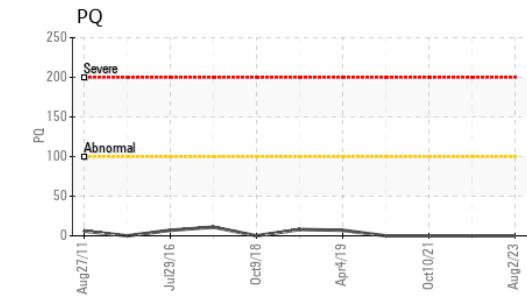
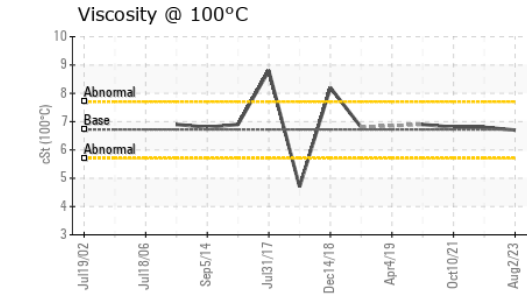
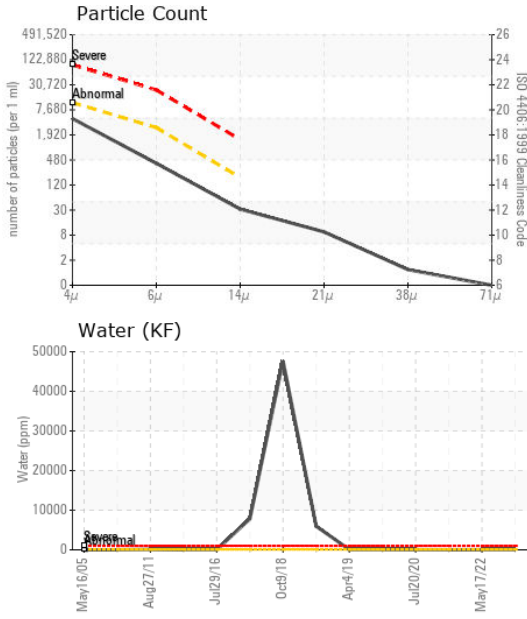


**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0786881 **Received** : 21 Dec 2023  
**Lab Number** : **02604630** **Diagnosed** : 12 Jan 2024  
**Unique Number** : 5697715 **Diagnostician** : Bill Quesnel  
**Test Package** : AOM 3 ( Additional Tests: BottomAnalysis, FilterPatch, PrtFilter, Tollnsol )

**Nalcor Energy - Churchill Falls**  
 PO Box 310  
 Churchill Falls, NL  
 CA A0R 1A0  
 Contact: Robert Noel  
 robertnoel@nlh.nl.ca  
 T: (709)925-8294  
 F: (709)925-8220

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

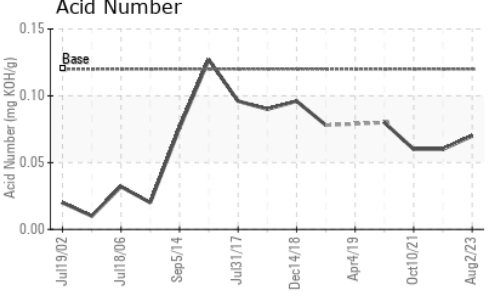
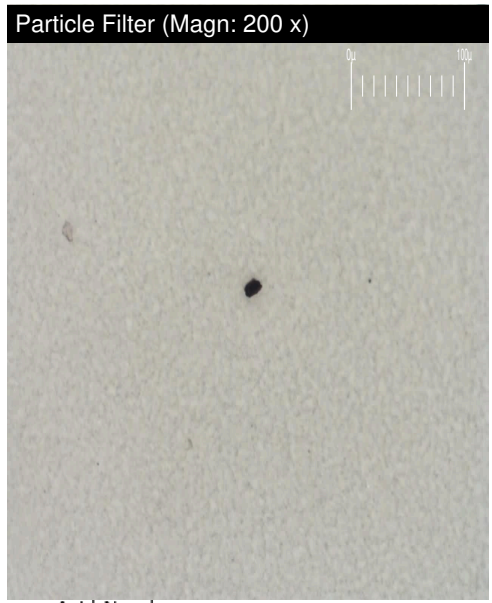
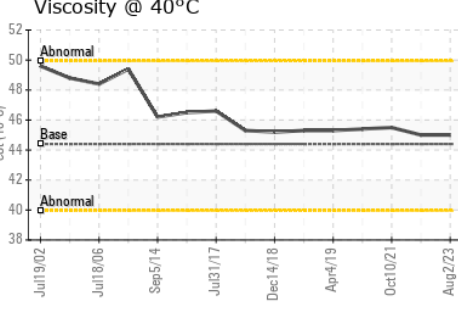
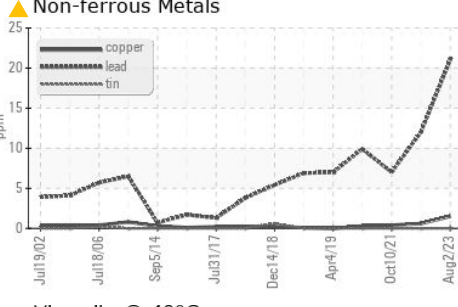
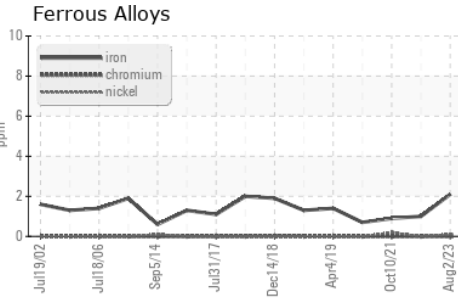


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SAMPLE IMAGES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Color					
Bottom					
PrtFilter					
MPC					

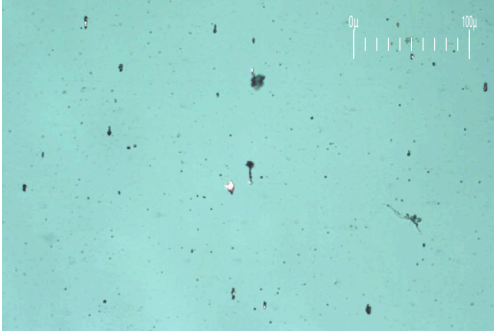
## GRAPHS



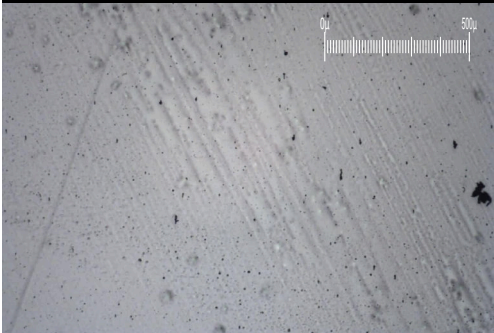
# FERROGRAPHY REPORT

Area  
**[02437560]**  
 Machine Id  
**A1 - Thrust Bearing**  
 Component  
**Thrust Bearing**  
 Fluid  
**PETRO CANADA TURBOFLO R&O 46 (4920 LTR)**

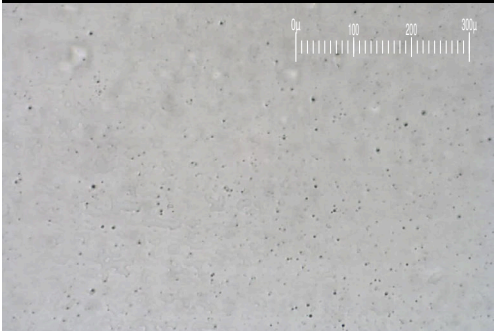
Magn: 200x Illum: BC



Magn: 50x Illum: RW



Magn: 100x Illum: RW

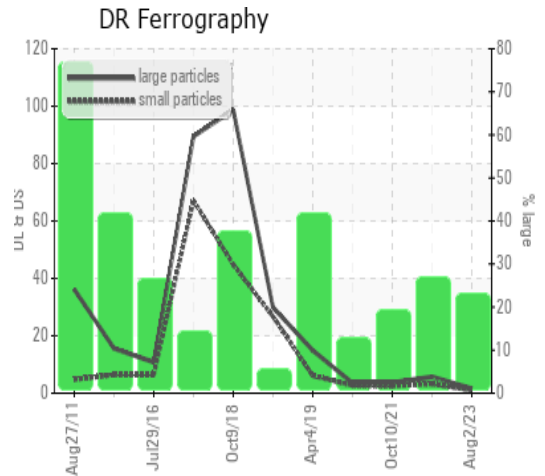


DR-FERROGRAPHY		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Large Particles		DR-Ferr*		<b>1.6</b>	5.7	3.7
Small Particles		DR-Ferr*		<b>1.0</b>	3.3	2.5
Total Particles		DR-Ferr*	>---	<b>2.6</b>	9	6.2
Large Particles Percentage	%	DR-Ferr*		<b>23.1</b>	26.7	19.4
Severity Index		DR-Ferr*		<b>1</b>	14	4

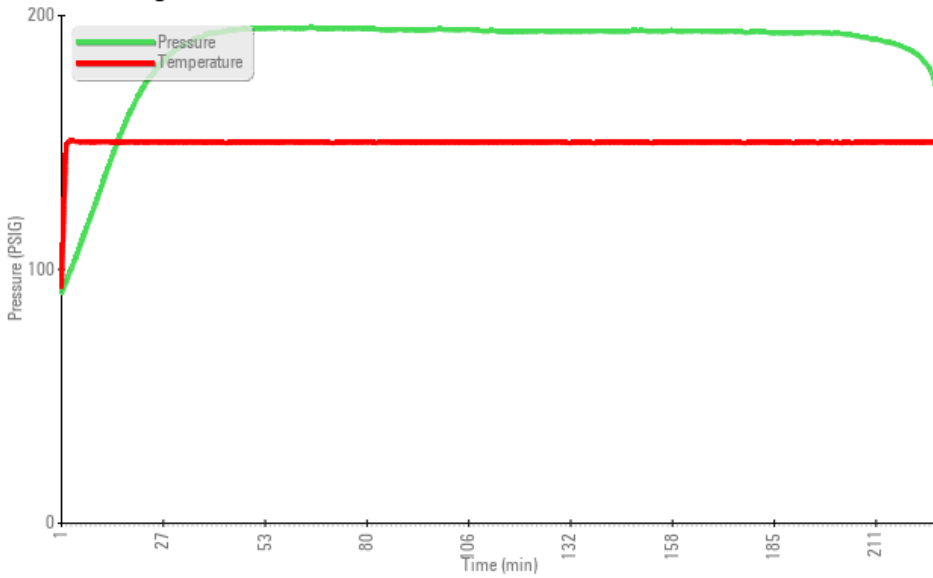
FERROGRAPHY		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Ferrous Rubbing	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		█ <b>1</b>	█ 2	█ 2
Ferrous Sliding	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Cutting	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Rolling	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		█ <b>1</b>	█ 1	█ 1
Ferrous Break-in	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Spheres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Black Oxides	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Red Oxides	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Ferrous Corrosive	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			█ 1	█ 1
Ferrous Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Rubbing	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Sliding	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Cutting	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Rolling	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Nonferrous Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Carbonaceous Material	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Lubricant Degradation	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Sand/Dirt	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		█ <b>1</b>	█ 1	█ 1
Fibres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Spheres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*				
Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		█ <b>1</b>	█ 1	█ 1

### WEAR

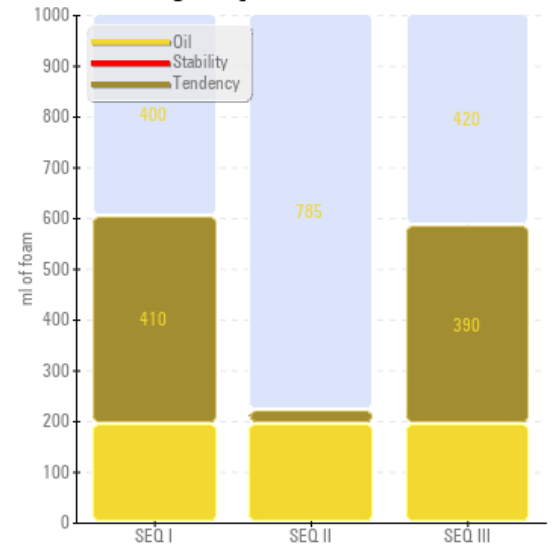
Copper and lead ppm levels are marginal. Bearing and/or bushing wear is indicated. All other component wear rates are normal. The ferrography results are normal indicating no abnormal wear in the system.



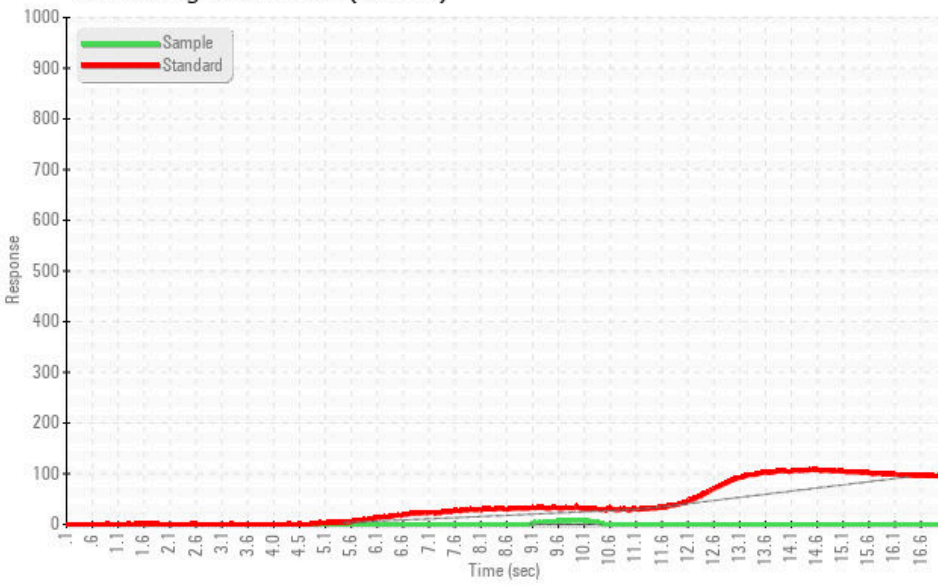
### Rotating Pressure Vessel Oxidation Test



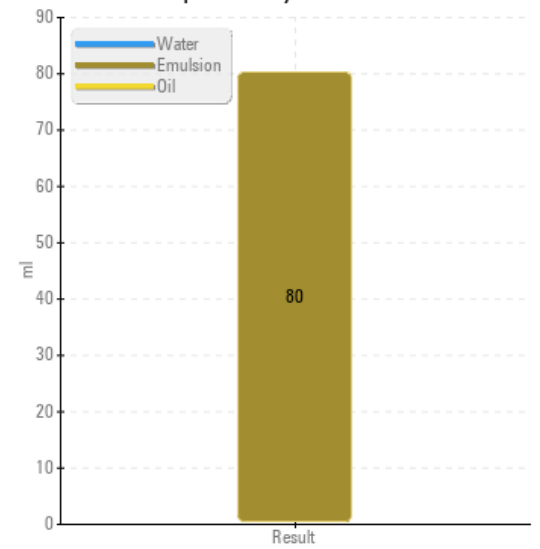
### Foaming SEQ I/II/III



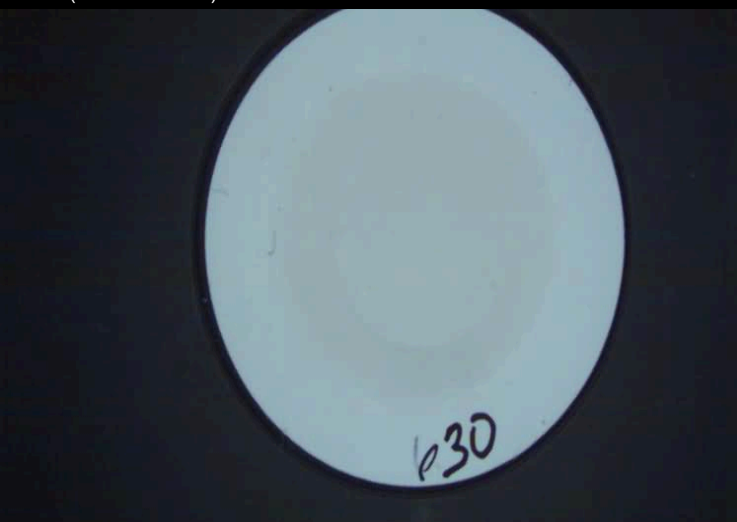
### Remaining Useful Life (RULER)



### Water Separability



### MPC (Varnish Test)



### Sample Color & Clarity



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