



# PROBLEM SUMMARY

Sample Rating Trend

WEAR



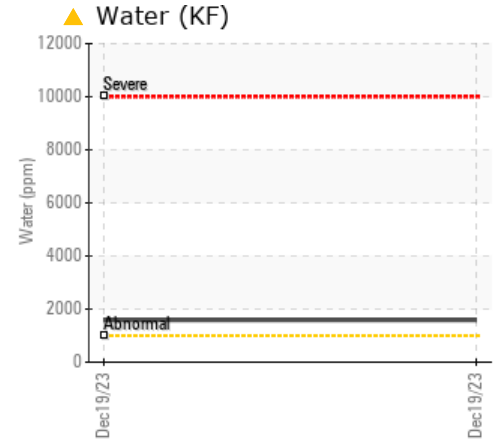
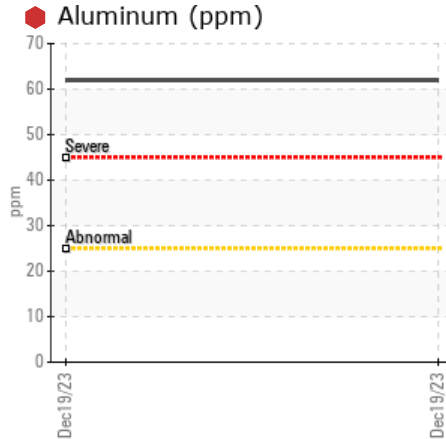
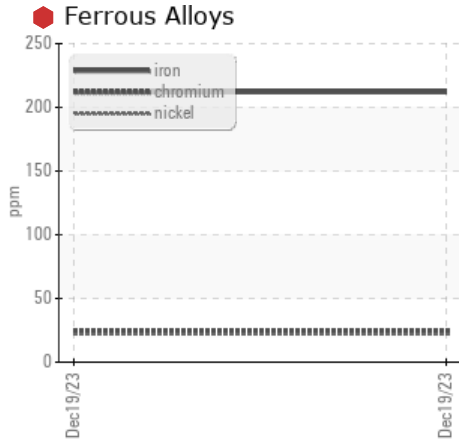
Machine Id  
**CESSNA C-GZKU (S/N 15280386)**

Component  
**Piston Aircraft Engine**

Fluid  
**PHILLIPS 66 20W50 X/C (7 QTS)**



## COMPONENT CONDITION SUMMARY



## RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check for the source of water entry. We advise that you check the engine magneto timing. We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing. We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance. We advise that you check for a possible too-lean mixture, or an over-advanced ignition timing. We advise that you perform a compression test, and a borescope exam. We advise that you use off-line filtration with water adsorbent filters to attempt to remove the water from this oil. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. Provided compression test checks O.K., resample in 20 to 25 hours to monitor.

## PROBLEMATIC TEST RESULTS

Sample Status	SEVERE	---	---			
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>90	212	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	24	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	22	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	62	---	---
Water	%	ASTM D6304*	>0.1	0.158	---	---
ppm Water	ppm	ASTM D6304*	>1000	1588	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	.2%	---	---

Customer Id: CAMGAR  
 Sample No.: WC0852808  
 Lab Number: 02604919  
 Test Package: AVI 1



To manage this report scan the QR code

To discuss the diagnosis or test data:  
 Kevin Marson +1 (289)291-4644 x4644  
[Kevin.Marson@wearcheck.com](mailto:Kevin.Marson@wearcheck.com)

To change component or sample information:  
 Gloria Gonzalez +1 (289)291-4643 x4643  
[gloria.gonzalez@wearcheck.com](mailto:gloria.gonzalez@wearcheck.com)

## RECOMMENDED ACTIONS

Action	Status	Date	Done By	Description
Monitor	---	---	?	We advise that you perform a compression test, and a borescope exam.
Resample	---	---	?	We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. Provided compression test checks O.K., resample in 20 to 25 hours to monitor.
Check Combustion	---	---	?	We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing.
Check Water Access	---	---	?	We advise that you check for the source of water entry.
Check	---	---	?	We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance.
Check Timing	---	---	?	We advise that you check the engine magneto timing.
Filter Fluid	---	---	?	We advise that you use off-line filtration with water adsorbent filters to attempt to remove the water from this oil.

## HISTORICAL DIAGNOSIS



# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend

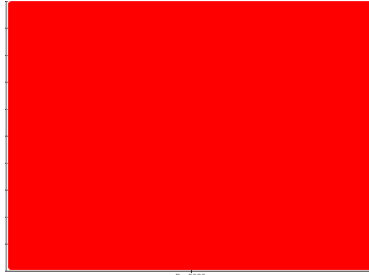
WEAR



Machine Id  
**CESSNA C-GZKU (S/N 15280386)**

Component  
**Piston Aircraft Engine**

Fluid  
**PHILLIPS 66 20W50 X/C (7 QTS)**



## DIAGNOSIS

### Recommendation

We advise that you check for the source of water entry. We advise that you check the engine magneto timing. We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing. We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance. We advise that you check for a possible too-lean mixture, or an over-advanced ignition timing. We advise that you perform a compression test, and a borescope exam. We advise that you use off-line filtration with water adsorbent filters to attempt to remove the water from this oil. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. Provided compression test checks O.K., resample in 20 to 25 hours to monitor.

### Wear

Aluminum and iron ppm levels are severe. Nickel and chromium ppm levels are abnormal. Cylinder wear is indicated. Ring wear is indicated. Exhaust valve wear is indicated. High Aluminum (Al) level indicates abnormal bearing wear.

### Contamination

There is a moderate concentration of water present in the oil.

### Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>WC0852808</b>	---	---
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>19 Dec 2023</b>	---	---
TSN	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	---	---
TSO	hrs	Client Info	<b>0</b>	---	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info	<b>49</b>	---	---
Oil Changed		Client Info	<b>Not Changd</b>	---	---
Sample Status			<b>SEVERE</b>	---	---

## CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>4.0	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	---	---
Glycol	WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	---	---

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
PQ	ASTM D8184*	>200	<b>36</b>	---	---
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>90	<b>212</b>	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<b>24</b>	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	<b>22</b>	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	<b>0</b>	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>62</b>	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20000	<b>2213</b>	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>12</b>	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	<b>0</b>	---
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	---
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	---
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>21</b>	---

## ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>2</b>	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>4</b>	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>101</b>	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>122</b>	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>6</b>	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>1980</b>	---
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	---

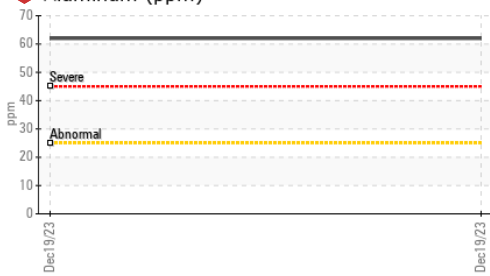
## CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	<b>12</b>	---
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>2</b>	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<b>&lt;1</b>	---
Water	%	ASTM D6304*	>0.1	<b>0.158</b>	---
ppm Water	ppm	ASTM D6304*	>1000	<b>1588</b>	---

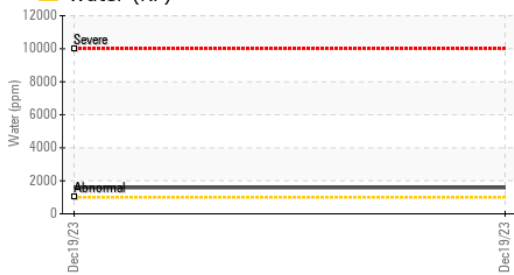


# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

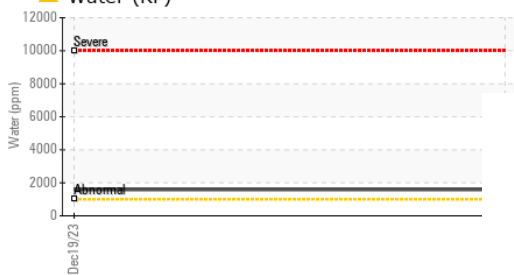
## Aluminum (ppm)



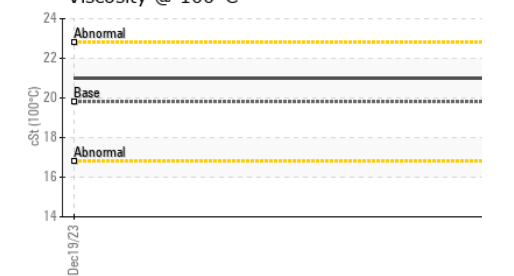
## Water (KF)



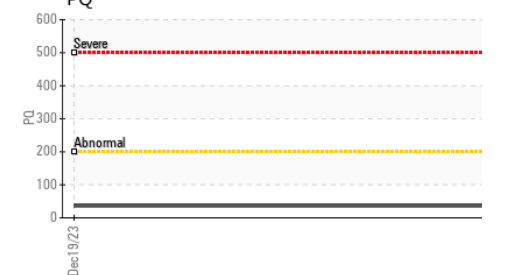
## Water (KF)



## Viscosity @ 100°C



## PQ



INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*		0	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	5.3	---	---
Sulfation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	20.5	---	---

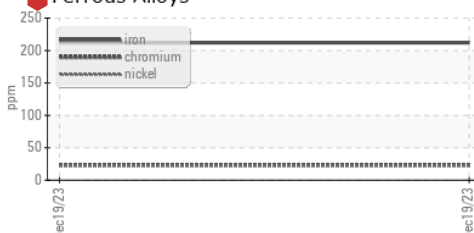
FLUID DEGRADATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	17.7	---	---

VISUAL		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Precipitate	scalar	Visual*	NONE	VLITE	---	---
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	LIGHT	---	---
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	LIGHT	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	▲ .2%	---	---
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	---	---

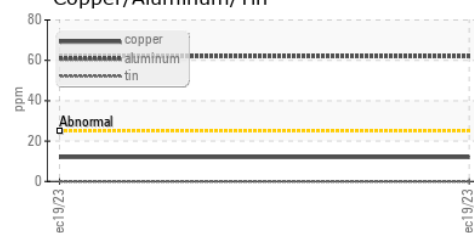
FLUID PROPERTIES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	19.8	21.0	---	---

## GRAPHS

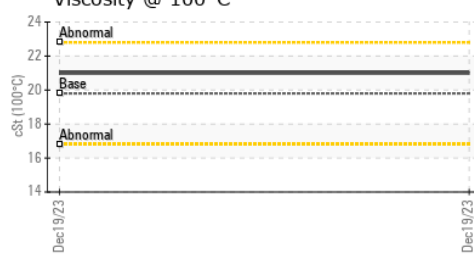
### Ferrous Alloys



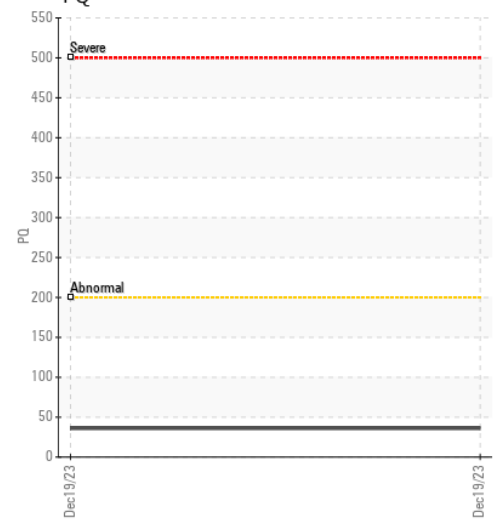
### Copper/Aluminum/Tin



### Viscosity @ 100°C



### PQ



ISO 17025:2017  
Accredited  
Laboratory

**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0852808 **Received** : 22 Dec 2023  
**Lab Number** : 02604919 **Diagnosed** : 27 Dec 2023  
**Unique Number** : 5698004 **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson  
**Test Package** : AVI 1 ( Additional Tests: FT-IR, KF, PQ )

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

**CAMX AEROSPACE**  
 8281 AVIATION RD  
 GARSON, ON  
 CA P3L 1V4  
 Contact: Kyle Marcoux  
 sales@camxaerospace.com  
 T: (866)279-7880  
 F: