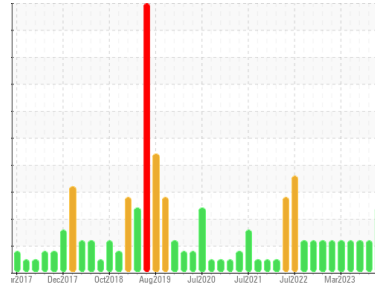




# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



FUEL



Machine Id  
**2008 NOVA 156**  
 Component  
**Rear Diesel Engine**  
 Fluid  
**ESSO XD-3 EXTRA 15W40 (--- GAL)**

## DIAGNOSIS

### Recommendation

We advise that you check the fuel injection system. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

### Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

### Contamination

There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

### Fluid Condition

Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

## SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		<b>WC0866486</b>	WC0816352	WC0816527
Sample Date	Client Info		<b>20 Dec 2023</b>	06 Oct 2023	28 Jul 2023
Machine Age	kms	Client Info	<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Age	kms	Client Info	<b>9413</b>	11051	9127
Oil Changed	Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	Changed
Sample Status			<b>SEVERE</b>	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL

## CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water	WC Method	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG

## WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>75	<b>37</b>	41	35
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	<b>1</b>	1	1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<b>0</b>	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<b>0</b>	<1	<1
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	<b>5</b>	5	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>&lt;1</b>	2	0
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	<b>1</b>	2	1
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	<b>0</b>	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	0

## ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>72</b>	55	58
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	<1	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	2	12
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>16</b>	34	155
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3780	<b>2099</b>	2070	1853
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1370	<b>822</b>	792	897
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1500	<b>975</b>	981	1006
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3800	<b>2879</b>	2667	2679
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1

## CONTAMINANTS

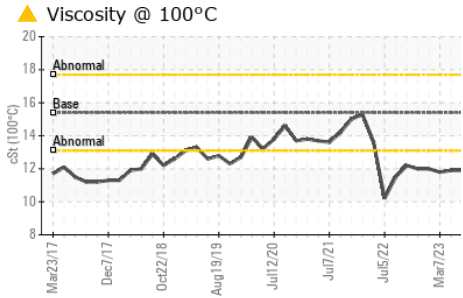
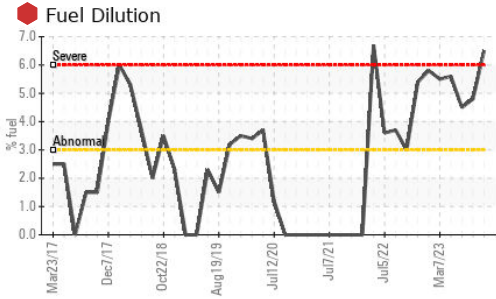
	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>6</b>	8	5
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>192	<b>3</b>	3	3
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<b>8</b>	6	5
Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>3.0	<b>6.5</b>	4.8	4.5

## INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>6	<b>0.7</b>	0.7	0.5
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	<b>10.9</b>	12.0	11.2
Sulfation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	<b>26.2</b>	32.7	29.8



# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

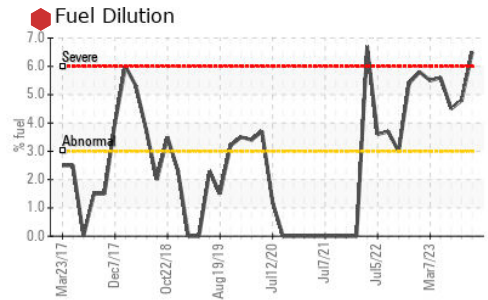
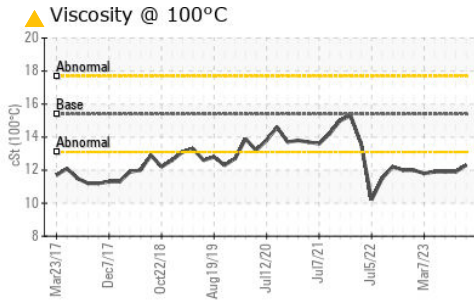
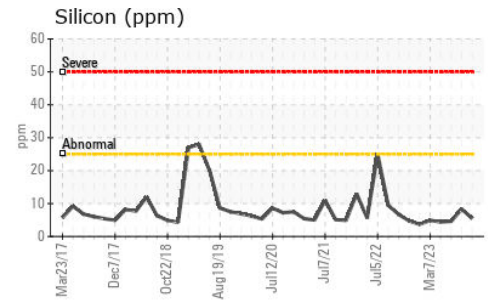
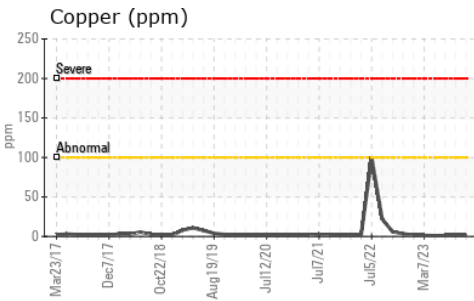
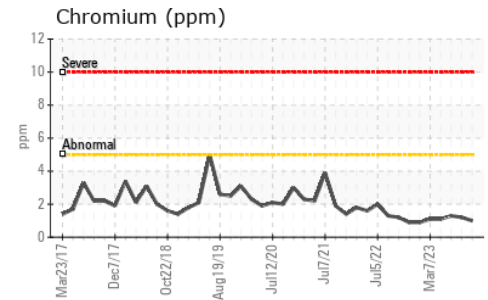
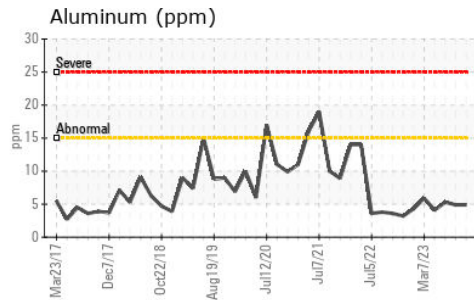
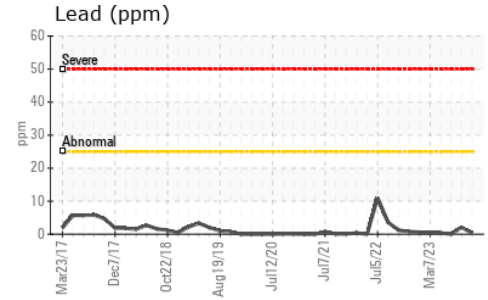
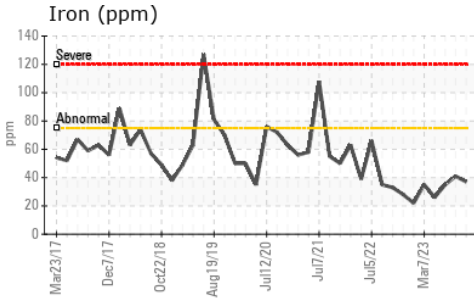


FLUID DEGRADATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Oxidation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	25.7	37.6	33.4

VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	15.4	12.3	11.9	11.9

## GRAPHS



**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0866486 **Received** : 27 Dec 2023  
**Lab Number** : 02605259 **Diagnosed** : 28 Dec 2023  
**Unique Number** : 5698344 **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson  
**Test Package** : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: PercentFuel )

**CITY OF THUNDER BAY**  
 AUTO MAINTENANCE STORES, 570 FORT WILLIAM ROAD  
 THUNDER BAY, ON  
 CA P7B 2Z8  
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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.