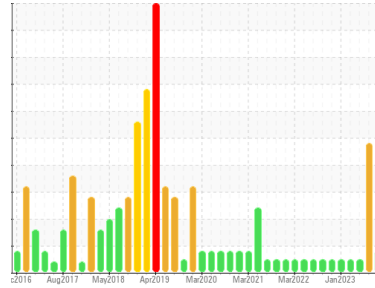




OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



WEAR



Machine Id
2008 NOVA 149
 Component
Rear Diesel Engine
 Fluid
ESSO XD-3 EXTRA 15W40 (--- GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

Aluminum ppm levels are abnormal. Piston wear is indicated.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info	WC0866490	WC0730829	WC0730864
Sample Date	Client Info	20 Dec 2023	12 Sep 2023	18 Apr 2023
Machine Age	kms Client Info	0	0	0
Oil Age	kms Client Info	9798	9821	10000
Oil Changed	Client Info	Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status		ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	NORMAL

CONTAMINATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method >3.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water	WC Method >0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method	NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >75	67	▲ 83	41
Chromium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >5	2	3	1
Nickel	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >4	<1	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >2	0	<1	<1
Silver	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >15	▲ 16	▲ 21	8
Lead	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >25	1	2	1
Copper	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >100	10	14	19
Tin	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >4	0	<1	<1
Antimony	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	<1
Vanadium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0
Beryllium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0

ADDITIVES

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	56	46	52
Barium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	2	13	36
Manganese	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	28	114	52
Calcium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) 3780	2256	2129	2211
Phosphorus	ppm ASTM D5185(m) 1370	953	1030	980
Zinc	ppm ASTM D5185(m) 1500	1159	1181	1126
Sulfur	ppm ASTM D5185(m) 3800	2838	2698	2674
Lithium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	<1

CONTAMINANTS

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >25	15	▲ 34	13
Sodium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >192	4	5	3
Potassium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20	9	9	4

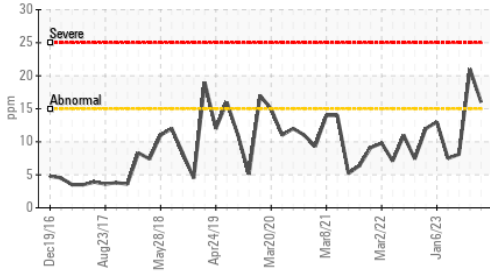
INFRA-RED

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	% ASTM D7844* >6	4.5	3.9	2.7
Nitration	Abs/cm ASTM D7624* >20	15.3	14.9	13.0
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm ASTM D7415* >30	35.0	▲ 36.4	27.4

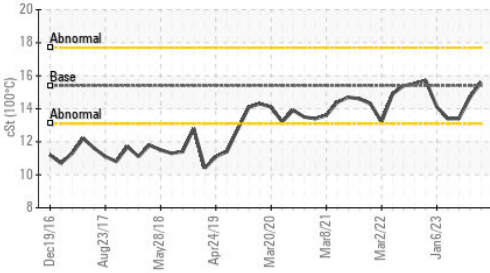


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

▲ Aluminum (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



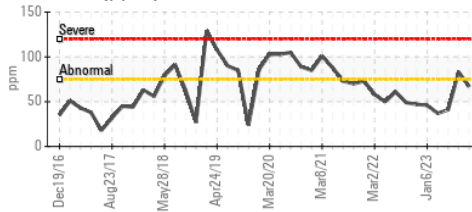
FLUID DEGRADATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Oxidation	Abs./1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	26.8	▲ 32.0	21.8

VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Precipitate	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	NEG	NEG

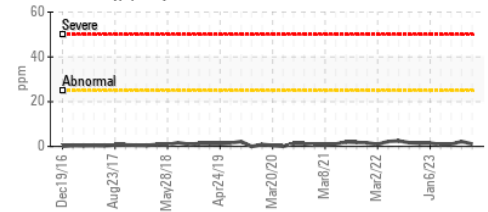
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	15.4	15.6	14.7	13.4

GRAPHS

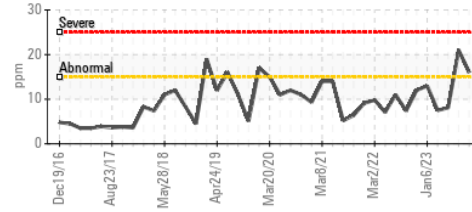
Iron (ppm)



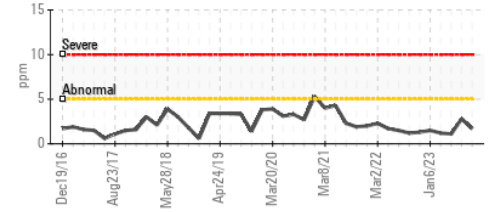
Lead (ppm)



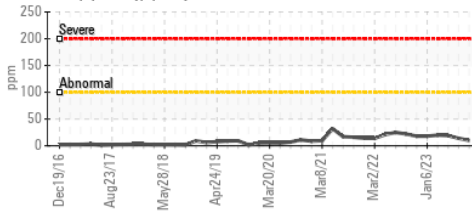
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



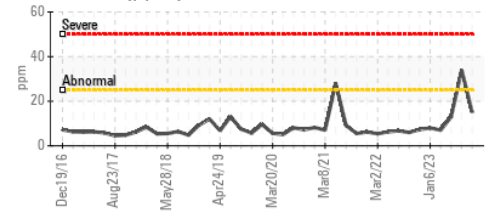
Chromium (ppm)



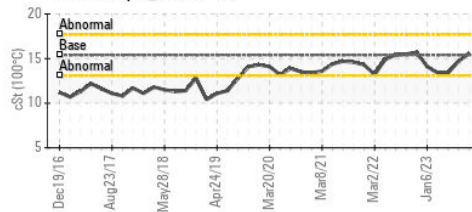
Copper (ppm)



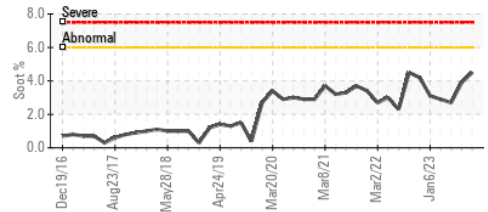
Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Soot %



ISO 17025:2017
Accredited
Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9
Sample No. : WC0866490 **Received** : 27 Dec 2023
Lab Number : 02605262 **Diagnosed** : 28 Dec 2023
Unique Number : 5698347 **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: Visual)

CITY OF THUNDER BAY
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 THUNDER BAY, ON
 CA P7B 2Z8
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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.