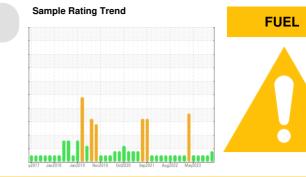


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



NOVA BUS 160

Component Rear Diesel Engine Fluid ESSO XD-3 EXTRA 15W40 (24 LTR)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

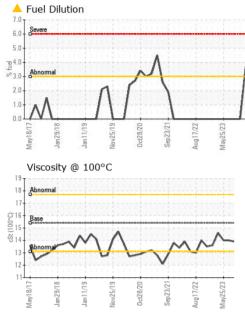
Fluid Condition

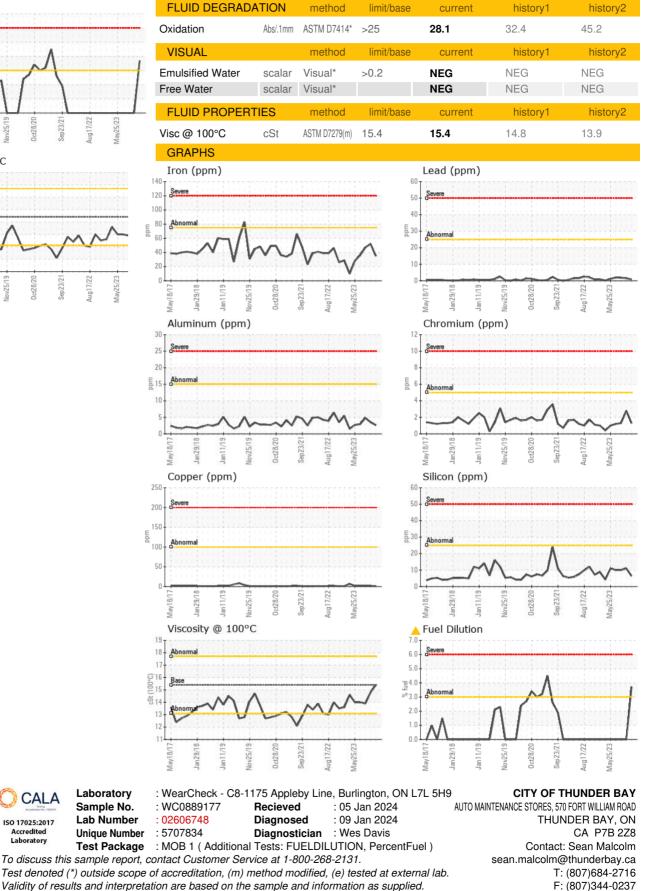
The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

SAMPLE INFORM	IATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number		Client Info		WC0889177	WC0730986	WC0730835
Sample Date		Client Info		27 Dec 2023	07 Nov 2023	11 Sep 2023
Machine Age	kms	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Age	kms	Client Info		10139	10656	10447
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	٧	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	0.0
WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	nom	ASTM D5185(m)	>75	35	52	47
Chromium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1	3	1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	' <1	<1	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	0	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	0	<1	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	3	4	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<1	2	2
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	1	2	2
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	0	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		69	58	53
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	<1	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	3
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		16	19	42
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3780	2419	2414	2253
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1370	1002	956	1019
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1500	1221	1215	1182
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3800	2979	2759	2742
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1
CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	6	11	10
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>192	12	14	18
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	8	8	12
Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>3.0	A 3.7	<1.0	<1.0
INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Nitration	A I /		00		10.0	10.0
	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	13.6	13.2	13.6
Sulfation	Abs/cm Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7624" ASTM D7415*	>20	13.6 30.7	32.7	38.6



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT





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Laboratory

Contact/Location: Sean Malcolm - CITTHU