



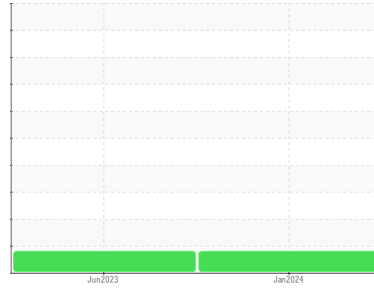
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend

WEAR



Area
[64980]
 Machine Id
VOLVO VNL 4607
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
PETRO CANADA DURON SAE 10W30 (--- GAL)



DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

Nickel ppm levels are abnormal. Exhaust valve wear is indicated.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		WC0895341	WC0816591	---
Sample Date	Client Info		06 Jan 2024	02 Jun 2023	---
Machine Age	kms	Client Info	392563	18	---
Oil Age	kms	Client Info	0	6	---
Oil Changed	Client Info		Changed	Changed	---
Sample Status			ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	---

CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	---
Water	WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	---

WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	80	50	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	1	1	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	▲ 4	▲ 5	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	<1	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<1	<1	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	9	7	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>40	2	2	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>330	13	34	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	2	2	---
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	<1	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	---
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	---
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	---

ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1	2	10	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1	0	0	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1	59	57	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1	<1	1	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	10	865	780	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	2942	1223	1363	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1102	904	905	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1351	1152	1080	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3903	2212	2037	---
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	---

CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	9	12	---
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		3	3	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	8	13	---
Glycol	%	ASTM D7922*		0.0	NEG	---

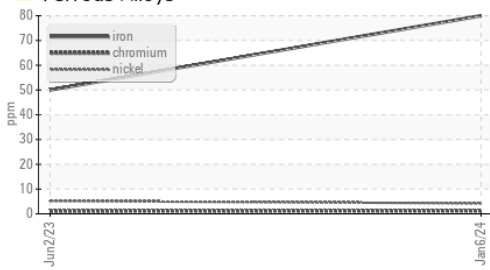
INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2	
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>3	0.9	0.7	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	11.7	10.2	---
Sulfation	Abs/1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	25.1	23.4	---



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

▲ Ferrous Alloys



FLUID DEGRADATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Abs./1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	20.8	19.4

VISUAL

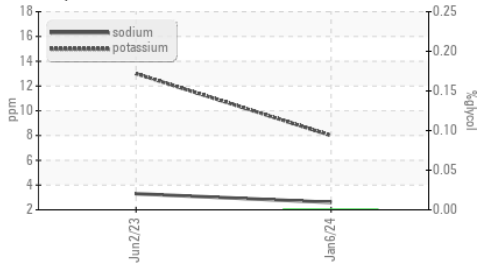
method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	---
scalar	Visual*	NEG	NEG	---

FLUID PROPERTIES

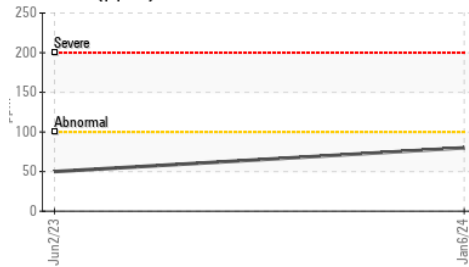
method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	11.4	11.3	11.0

GRAPHS

Glycol Contamination



Iron (ppm)



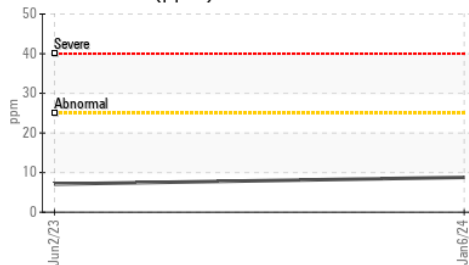
Lead (ppm)



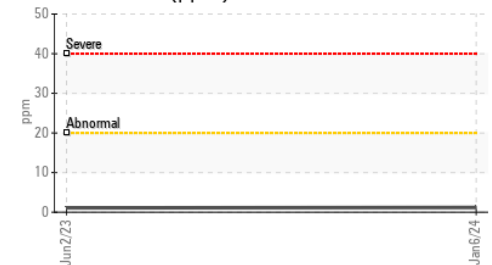
Viscosity @ 100°C



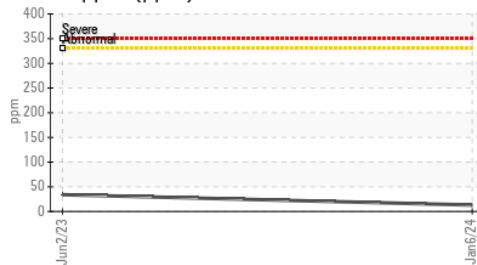
Aluminum (ppm)



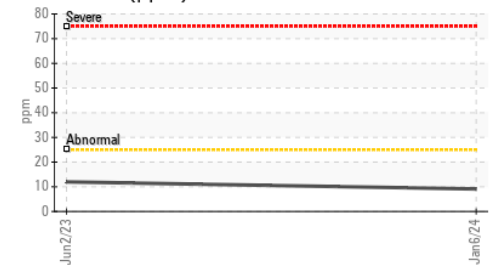
Chromium (ppm)



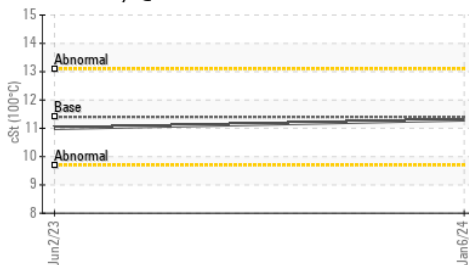
Copper (ppm)



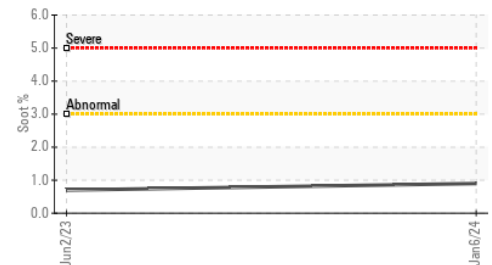
Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Soot %



ISO 17025:2017
Accredited
Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 PERFORMANCE EQUIPMENT - VISION TRUCK
Sample No. : WC0895341 **Received** : 10 Jan 2024 415 EVANS AVENUE
Lab Number : 02607704 **Diagnosed** : 11 Jan 2024 ETOBICOKE, ON
Unique Number : 5708790 **Diagnostician** : Kevin Marson CA M8W 0B3
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: Glycol) Contact: Service

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.

Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.

Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

etobservice@visiontruckgroup.com

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F: