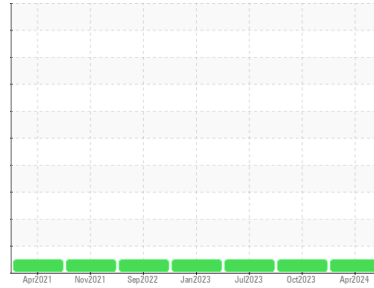




OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



NORMAL



Machine Id
VOLVO 480445

Component
Front Diesel Engine

Fluid
AMSOIL (ATM) SYN MOTOR OIL10W30 (34 LTR)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

Confirm the source of the lubricant being utilized for top-up/fill. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

Elevated aluminum (Al) and/or lead (Pb) and potassium (K) levels in your metals analysis are likely a result of solder flux release into the lubricant and is common on new equipment/components. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

Additive levels indicate the addition of a different brand, or type of oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | | WC0931969 | WC0874492 | WC0836891 |
| Sample Date | Client Info | | 12 Apr 2024 | 29 Oct 2023 | 08 Jul 2023 |
| Machine Age | kms | Client Info | 1958899 | 1905976 | 1858528 |
| Oil Age | kms | Client Info | 53000 | 47447 | 52134 |
| Oil Changed | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Sample Status | | | NORMAL | NORMAL | NORMAL |

CONTAMINATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|--------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Fuel | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Water | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Glycol | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |

WEAR METALS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|----|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >100 | 23 | 26 | 24 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >20 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >2 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >2 | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >25 | 7 | 9 | 17 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >40 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >330 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >15 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Antimony | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | <1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beryllium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cadmium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ADDITIVES

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|------------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|------|
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | <1 | 1 | 1 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | <1 | 0 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 2308 | 2266 | 2265 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 837 | 819 | 884 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 1014 | 990 | 1008 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 2708 | 2648 | 2763 |
| Lithium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | <1 | <1 | <1 |

CONTAMINANTS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|----------|----|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >25 | 6 | 12 | 5 |
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | >20 | 13 | 17 | 39 |

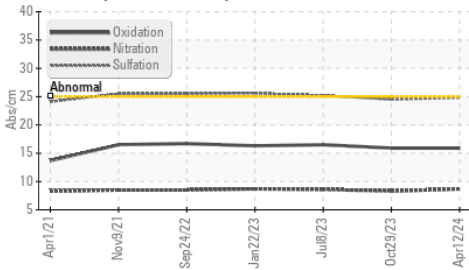
INFRA-RED

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|------|
| Soot % | % | ASTM D7844* | >3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | ASTM D7624* | >20 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | ASTM D7415* | >30 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 25.2 |



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

FT-IR (Direct Trend)



FLUID DEGRADATION method limit/base current history1 history2

Oxidation Abs./1mm ASTM D7414* >25 **15.9** 15.9 16.5

VISUAL method limit/base current history1 history2

Emulsified Water scalar Visual* >0.2 **NEG** NEG NEG

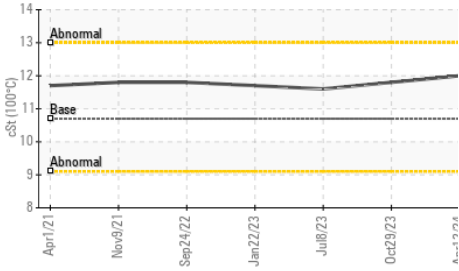
Free Water scalar Visual* **NEG** NEG NEG

FLUID PROPERTIES method limit/base current history1 history2

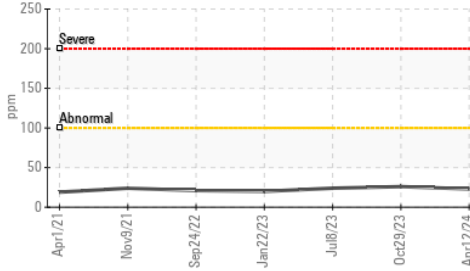
Visc @ 100°C cSt ASTM D7279(m) 10.7 **12.0** 11.8 11.6

GRAPHS

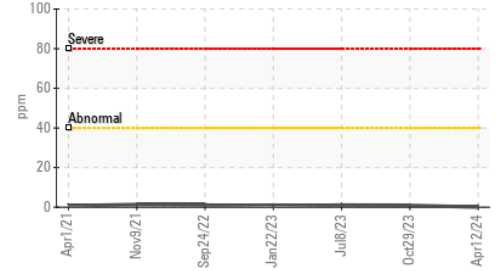
Viscosity @ 100°C



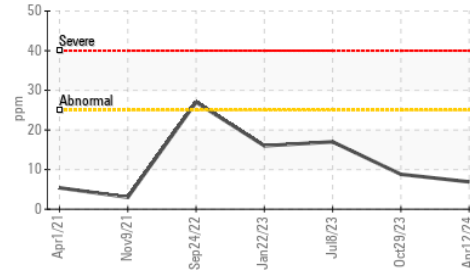
Iron (ppm)



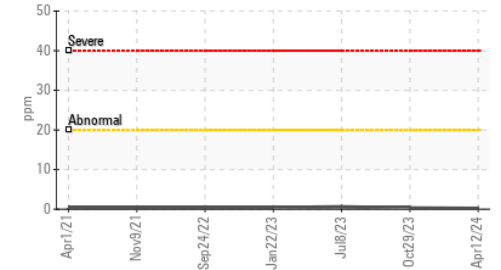
Lead (ppm)



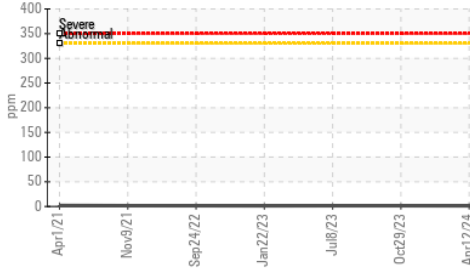
Aluminum (ppm)



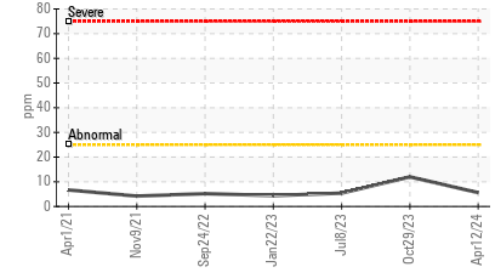
Chromium (ppm)



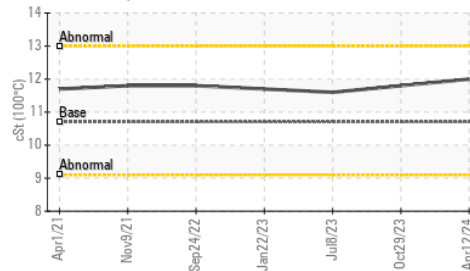
Copper (ppm)



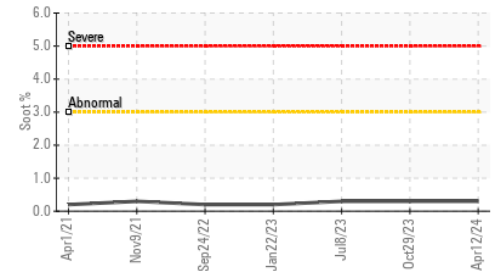
Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Soot %



Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9
Sample No. : WC0931969 **Received** : 15 Apr 2024
Lab Number : **02628711** **Tested** : 15 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 5761843 **Diagnosed** : 15 Apr 2024 - Kevin Marson
Test Package : MOB 1

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.