

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

(C-GYDM) [C-GYDM] CESSNA 421C 243007-R

Right Piston Aircraft Engine

PHILLIPS 66 AVIATION X/C OIL SAE20W50 (13 LTR)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

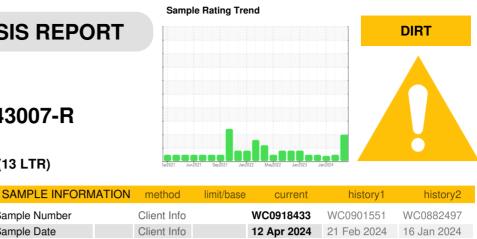
All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

Fuel content negligible. There is a moderate concentration of dirt present in the oil.

Fluid Condition

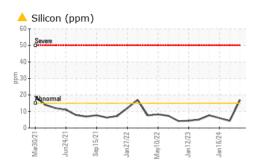
Viscosity of sample indicates oil is within SAE 40 range, advise investigate. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

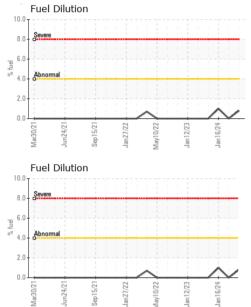


Sample Number		Client Info		WC0918433	WC0901551	WC0882497
Sample Date		Client Info		12 Apr 2024	21 Feb 2024	16 Jan 2024
TSN	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
TSO	hrs	Client Info		855	807	761
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		27	24	26
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	ABNORMAL
CONTAMINATIO	N	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>90	54	59	99
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	15	10	15
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	16	18	26
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	10	4	7
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20000	5243	4484	4988
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	11	4	5
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	0	0	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Beryllium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		3	2	3
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		5	5	7
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	2	2
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	3	2
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1	<1	<1
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		3	3	3
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		812	1017	1028
Lithium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1
CONTAMINANTS	6	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	1 7	4	6
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		4	0	<1
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1	<1	<1
Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>4.0	0.8	<1.0	1



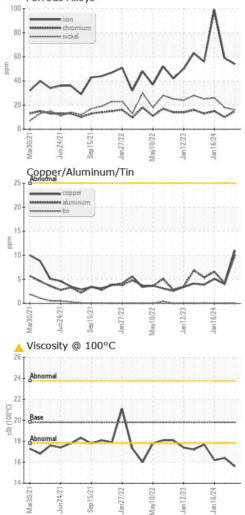
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VISUAL		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	VLITE
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	VLITE	VLITE	NONE
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	VLITE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID PROPERT	FIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	19.8	15.6	16.4	▲ 16.2
GRAPHS						

Ferrous Alloys



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