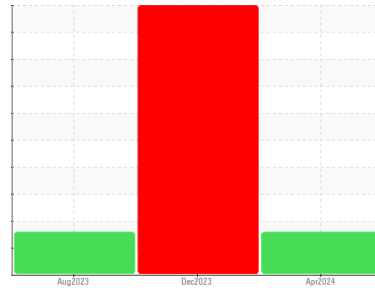




OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



WEAR



Area

(C-FIYQ)

Machine Id

[C-FIYQ] CESSNA 414 218881-R

Component

Right Piston Aircraft Engine

Fluid

SHELL AEROSHELL W 80 (12 GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check the engine magneto timing. We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing. We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

Chromium and nickel ppm levels are abnormal. Cylinder wear is indicated. Exhaust valve wear is indicated.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info	WC0915129	WC0844054	WC0844063
Sample Date	Client Info	18 Apr 2024	11 Dec 2023	10 Aug 2023
TSN	hrs Client Info	367	5907	0
TSO	hrs Client Info	367	312	269
Oil Age	hrs Client Info	54	0	0
Oil Changed	Client Info	Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status		ABNORMAL	SEVERE	ABNORMAL

CONTAMINATION

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method >4.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water	WC Method >0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method	NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
PQ	ASTM D8184*	36	41	11
Iron	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >90	114	150	90
Chromium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20	▲ 106	▲ 127	▲ 89
Nickel	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >15	▲ 31	▲ 40	17
Titanium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	<1
Silver	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >5	0	<1	0
Aluminum	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >25	36	▲ 68	▲ 64
Lead	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20000	7478	7530	5652
Copper	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >25	8	12	12
Tin	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >30	0	0	2
Antimony	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	<1	<1
Vanadium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0
Beryllium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	2

ADDITIVES

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	<1
Barium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	3	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	<1
Manganese	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	0
Magnesium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	3	1	3
Calcium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	6	4	6
Phosphorus	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	62	240	1187
Zinc	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	6	5	9
Sulfur	ppm ASTM D5185(m) 3000	1961	2828	1813
Lithium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	<1

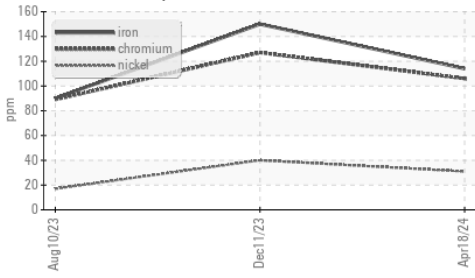
CONTAMINANTS

method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >15	8	11	8
Sodium	ppm ASTM D5185(m)	<1	<1	<1
Potassium	ppm ASTM D5185(m) >20	0	0	<1

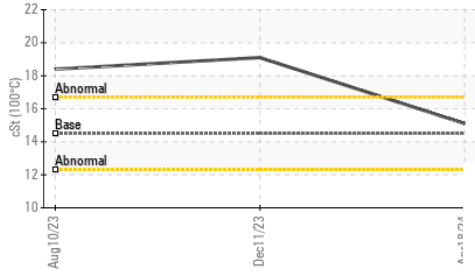


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

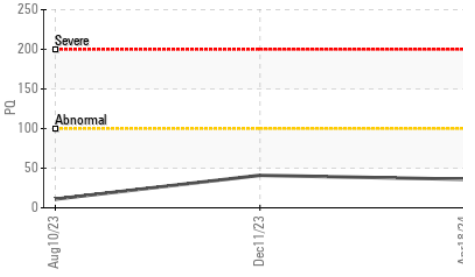
▲ Ferrous Alloys



Viscosity @ 100°C



PQ

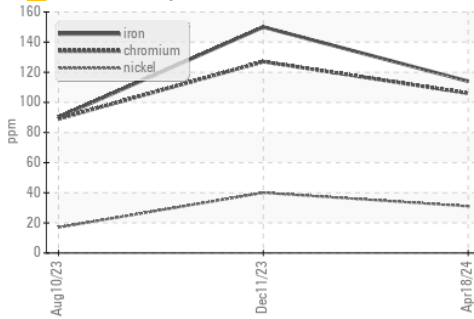


VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	Visual*		NEG	NEG

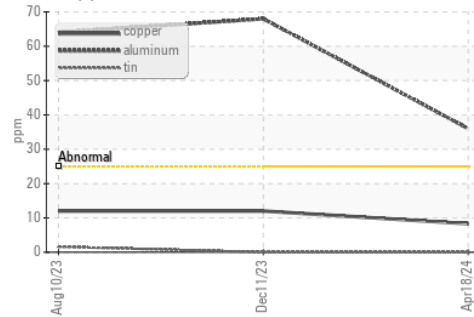
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	14.5	15.1	19.1

GRAPHS

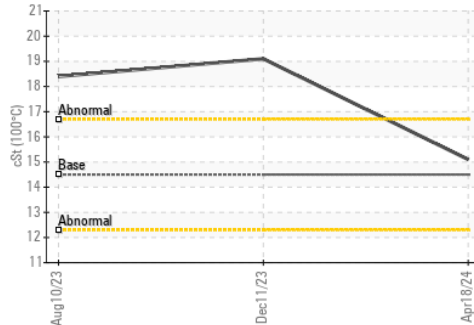
▲ Ferrous Alloys



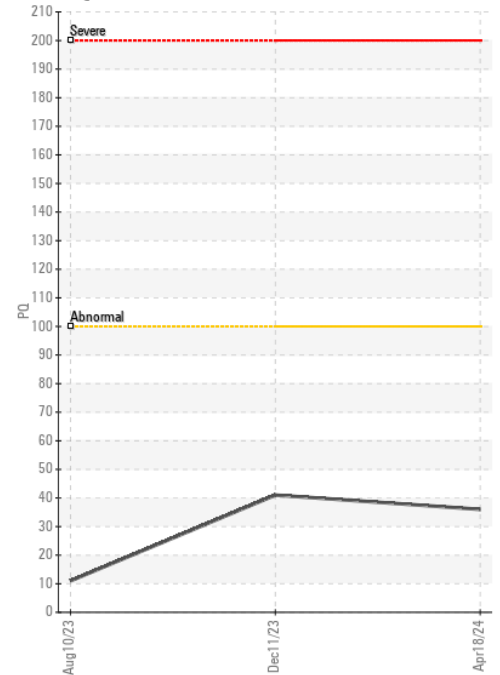
Copper/Aluminum/Tin



Viscosity @ 100°C



PQ



Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9
Sample No. : WC0915129 **Received** : 22 Apr 2024
Lab Number : **02630567** **Tested** : 23 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 5763699 **Diagnosed** : 23 Apr 2024 - Kevin Marson
Test Package : AVI 1 (Additional Tests: PQ)

ITPS Canada
 2465 Aviation Lane., Unit 1
 London, ON
 CA N5V 3Z9
 Contact: Ryan Gomes
 ryan.gomes@itpscanada.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.