



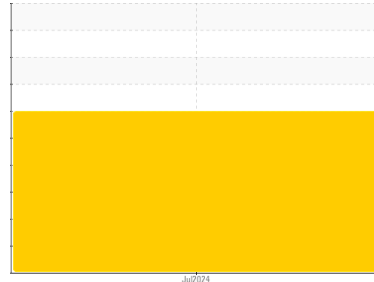
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend

WEAR



Area
[69492]
 Machine Id
VOLVO 4406
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
PETRO CANADA DURON SAE 10W30 (--- GAL)



DIAGNOSIS

▲ Recommendation

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

▲ Wear

Iron ppm levels are severe. Cylinder, crank, or cam shaft wear is indicated.

Contamination

Elevated aluminum (Al) and/or lead (Pb) and potassium (K) levels in your metals analysis are likely a result of solder flux release into the lubricant and is common on new equipment/components. Tests indicate that there is no fuel present in the oil. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | | WC0948204 | --- | --- |
| Sample Date | Client Info | | 03 Jul 2024 | --- | --- |
| Machine Age | kms | Client Info | 735310 | --- | --- |
| Oil Age | kms | Client Info | 0 | --- | --- |
| Oil Changed | Client Info | | Changed | --- | --- |
| Sample Status | | | SEVERE | --- | --- |

CONTAMINATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|----------|
| Water | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | --- | --- |
| Glycol | WC Method | | NEG | --- | --- |

WEAR METALS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| PQ | ASTM D8184* | | 0 | --- | --- |
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >100 | ▲ 239 | --- | --- |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >20 | 4 | --- | --- |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >2 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | <1 | --- | --- |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >2 | <1 | --- | --- |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >25 | 16 | --- | --- |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >40 | 5 | --- | --- |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >330 | 16 | --- | --- |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >15 | 2 | --- | --- |
| Antimony | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | 0 | --- | --- |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | 0 | --- | --- |
| Beryllium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | 0 | --- | --- |
| Cadmium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | 0 | --- | --- |

ADDITIVES

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------|--------|--------------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 1 | 9 | --- | --- |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 1 | <1 | --- | --- |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 1 | 54 | --- | --- |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 1 | 3 | --- | --- |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 10 | 784 | --- | --- |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 2942 | 1226 | --- | --- |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 1102 | 908 | --- | --- |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 1351 | 1166 | --- | --- |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) 3903 | 1984 | --- | --- |
| Lithium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | <1 | --- | --- |

CONTAMINANTS

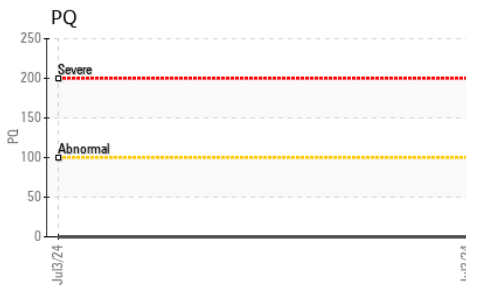
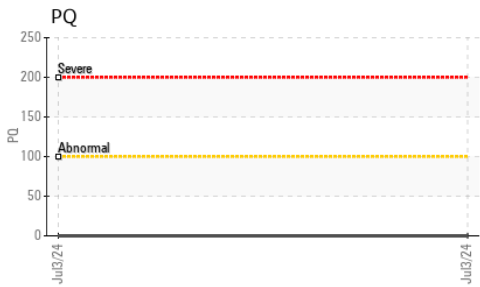
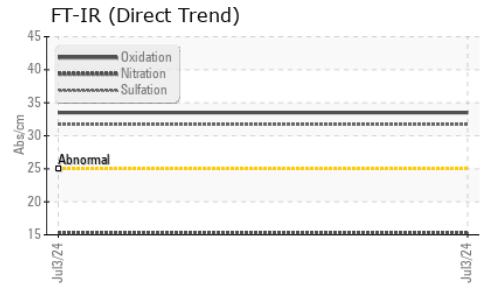
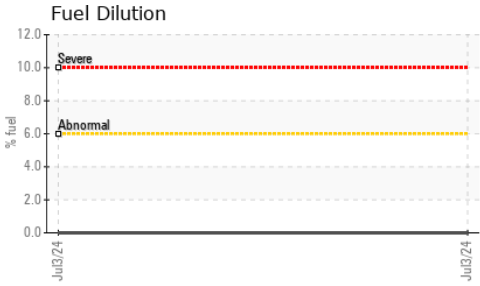
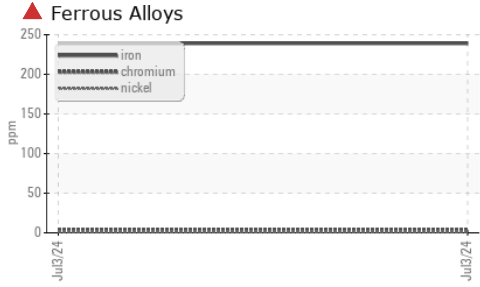
| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|--------|-------------------|------------|----------|----------|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >25 | 12 | --- | --- |
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) | 7 | --- | --- |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) >20 | 23 | --- | --- |
| Fuel | % | ASTM D7593* >6.0 | 0.0 | --- | --- |

INFRA-RED

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Soot % | % | ASTM D7844* >3 | 1.5 | --- | --- |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | ASTM D7624* >20 | 15.3 | --- | --- |
| Sulfation | Abs./1mm | ASTM D7415* >30 | 31.7 | --- | --- |



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

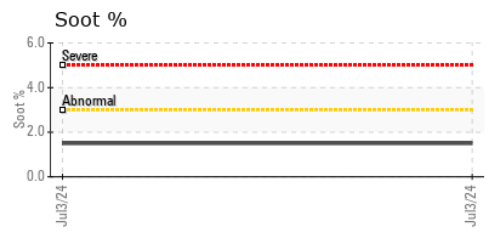
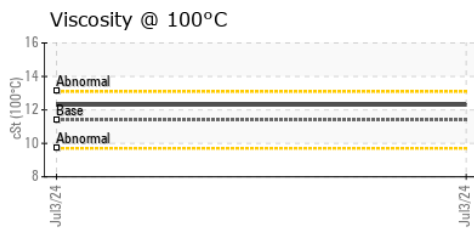
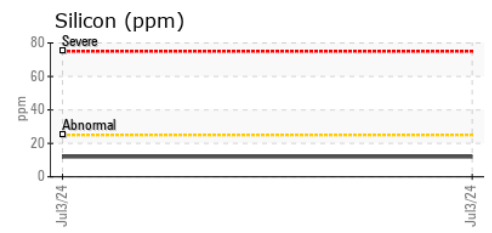
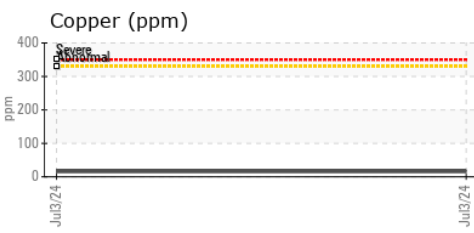
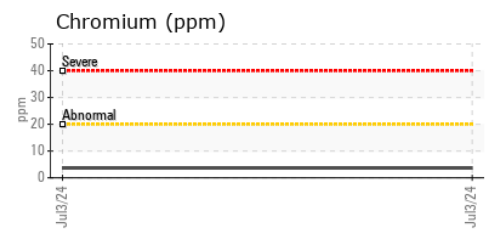
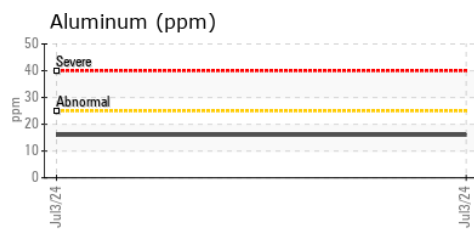
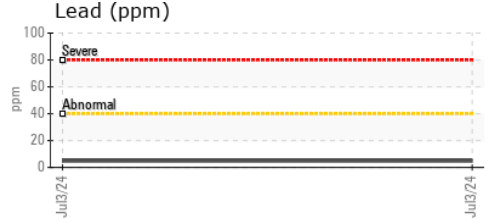
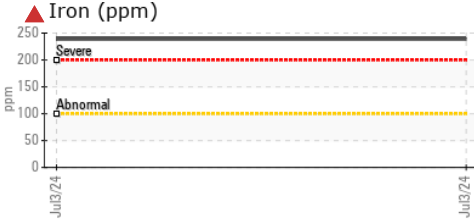


| FLUID DEGRADATION | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----|
| Oxidation | Abs./1mm | ASTM D7414* | >25 | 33.5 | --- | --- |

| VISUAL | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|------------------|--------|------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----|
| White Metal | scalar | Visual* | NONE | VLITE | --- | --- |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Precipitate | scalar | Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Silt | scalar | Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Debris | scalar | Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar | Visual* | NONE | NONE | --- | --- |
| Appearance | scalar | Visual* | NORML | NORML | --- | --- |
| Odor | scalar | Visual* | NORML | NORML | --- | --- |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | Visual* | >0.2 | NEG | --- | --- |
| Free Water | scalar | Visual* | | NEG | --- | --- |

| FLUID PROPERTIES | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|------------------|--------|---------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----|
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D7279(m) | 11.4 | 12.3 | --- | --- |

GRAPHS



Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 **PERFORMANCE EQUIPMENT - VISION TRUCK**
Sample No. : WC0948204 **Received** : 08 Jul 2024 **415 EVANS AVENUE**
Lab Number : **02646100** **Tested** : 09 Jul 2024 **ETOBICOKE, ON**
Unique Number : 5811652 **Diagnosed** : 10 Jul 2024 - Kevin Marson **CA M8W 0B3**
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FUELDILUTION, PercentFuel, PQ, Visual) **Contact: Service**
etobservice@visiontruckgroup.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131. T:
 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. F:
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.