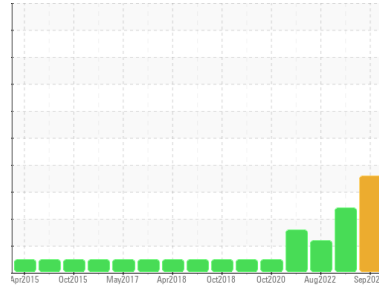




OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



SOOT



Machine Id
2007 FREIGHTLINER L-78

Component
Diesel Engine

Fluid
SHELL ROTELLA T 15W40 (44 QTS)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check for faulty combustion, plugged air filters, or aftercoolers. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is a moderate amount of particulates present in the oil. There is an abnormal amount of solids and carbon present in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The oil viscosity is higher than normal. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | Client Info | | KL0009558 | KL0009556 | KL0006574 |
| Sample Date | Client Info | | 23 Sep 2023 | 22 Jun 2023 | 23 Aug 2022 |
| Machine Age | mls | Client Info | 86671 | 52364 | 173810 |
| Oil Age | mls | Client Info | 34307 | 0 | 50470 |
| Oil Changed | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Sample Status | | | SEVERE | SEVERE | ABNORMAL |

CONTAMINATION

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|--------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Fuel | WC Method | >3.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Glycol | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |

WEAR METALS

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------|--------------|----------|-----|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >200 | 77 | 169 | 139 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >4 | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30 | 4 | 16 | 23 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Antimony | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | --- | --- | --- |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| Cadmium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ADDITIVES

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|------------|--------|-------------|---------|--------------|----------|------|
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 316 | 19 | 27 | 20 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1.2 | 69 | 91 | 42 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | <1 | 2 | 2 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 24 | 292 | 318 | 110 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2292 | 1456 | 1773 | 1969 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1064 | 840 | 937 | 870 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1160 | 1015 | 1109 | 1054 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 4996 | 3491 | 3040 | 3029 |

CONTAMINANTS

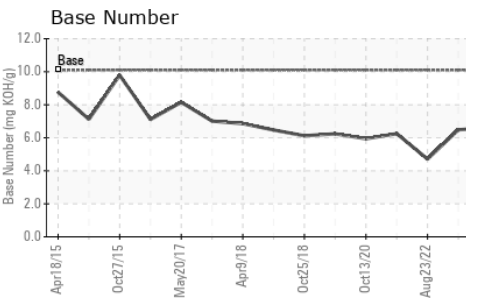
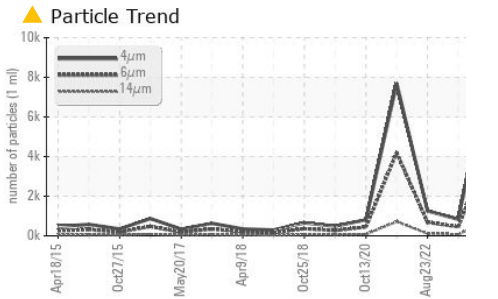
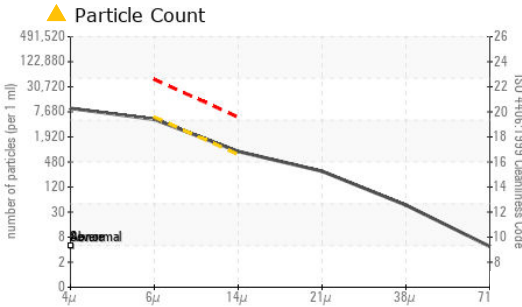
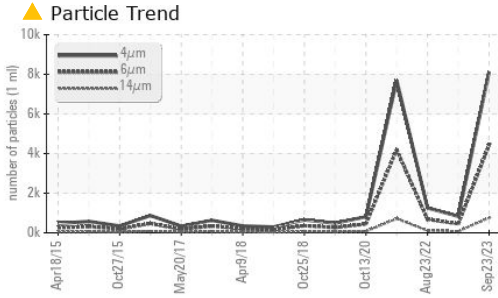
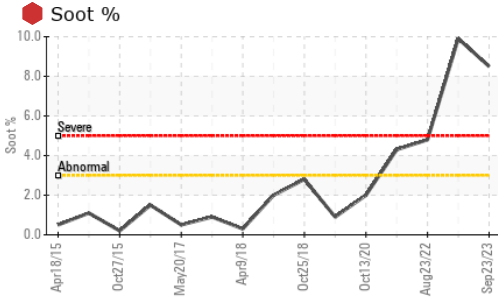
| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|--------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|---|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30 | 9 | 15 | 9 |
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

INFRA-RED

| | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 | |
|-----------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|------|
| Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 4.8 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 31.4 | 45.4 | 4.8 |
| Sulfation | Abs/1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 68.0 | 76.6 | 21.8 |



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT



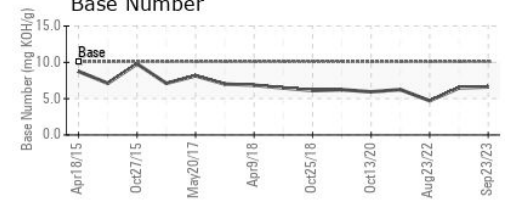
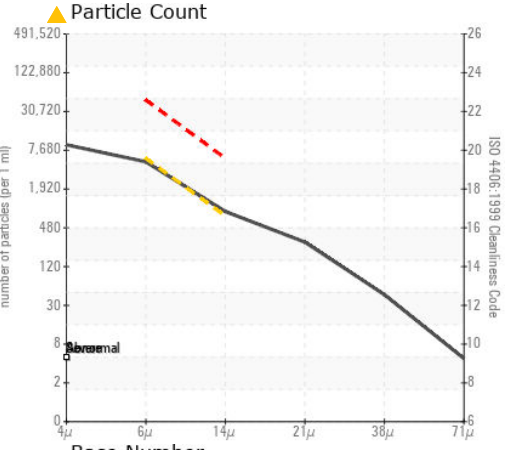
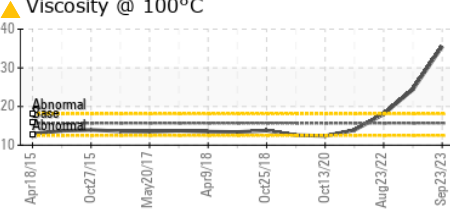
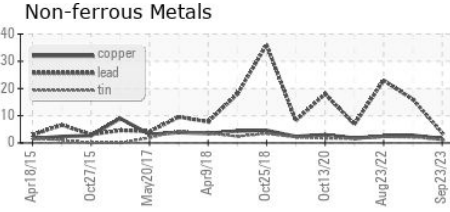
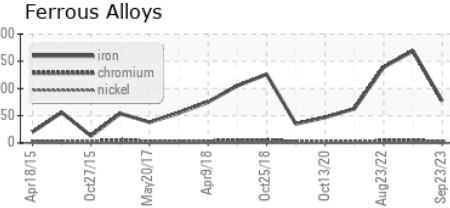
| FLUID CLEANLINESS | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Particles >4µm | ASTM D7647 | | 8117 | 835 | 1255 |
| Particles >6µm | ASTM D7647 | >5000 | 4422 | 455 | 684 |
| Particles >14µm | ASTM D7647 | >640 | ▲ 753 | 77 | 116 |
| Particles >21µm | ASTM D7647 | >160 | ▲ 253 | 26 | 39 |
| Particles >38µm | ASTM D7647 | >40 | 39 | 4 | 6 |
| Particles >71µm | ASTM D7647 | >10 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Oil Cleanliness | ISO 4406 (c) | >19/16 | ▲ 19/17 | 16/13 | 17/14 |

| FLUID DEGRADATION | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Oxidation | Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7414 | >25 | 76.4 | 105.0 | 5.1 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g ASTM D2896 | 10.1 | 6.62 | 6.48 | 4.71 |

| VISUAL | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| White Metal | scalar *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Precipitate | scalar *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Silt | scalar *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Debris | scalar *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Appearance | scalar *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Odor | scalar *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Free Water | scalar *Visual | | NEG | NEG | NEG |

| FLUID PROPERTIES | method | limit/base | current | history1 | history2 |
|------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt ASTM D445 | 15.7 | ▲ 35.5 | ▲ 24.4 | ▲ 18.0 |

GRAPHS



Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : KL0009558 **Received** : 02 Oct 2023
Lab Number : **05967176** **Diagnosed** : 04 Oct 2023
Unique Number : 10673727 **Diagnostician** : Don Baldrige
Test Package : MOB 2 (Additional Tests: PrtCount)

LOUISVILLE CARTAGE CO
 P.O. BOX 16219
 LOUISVILLE, KY
 US 40256-0219
 Contact: Steve Skaggs
 Safety@louisvillecartage.com
 T: (502)447-4252
 F: 5(02)448-0367

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.
 * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.
 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)