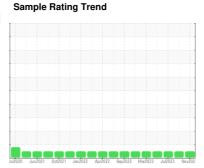
ASCENDUM

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT





Machine Id VOLVO L180H 15 (S/N 5263) Component Diesel Engine Fluid

Area Ascendum Machinery

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

		HALOLO OUNL		Aprilie optice marcelo oue		
SAMPLE INFORM	NATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0005349	ASC0005024	ASC0000429
Sample Date		Client Info		07 Nov 2023	09 Oct 2023	18 Jul 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		10011	9558	8503
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		453	1055	488
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	N	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	<1	2	3
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	0	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	2	<1
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	1	0
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	210	0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		86	31	42
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		25	40	42
Manganese	ppm			0		
	ppm	ASTM D5185m		U	<1	<1
Magnesium		ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m			<1 510	<1 541
Magnesium Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		293	510	
Calcium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		293 1852	510 1699	541 1765
Calcium Phosphorus	ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		293 1852 957	510 1699 976	541 1765 996
Calcium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		293 1852	510 1699	541 1765
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	limit/base	293 1852 957 1174	510 1699 976 1170	541 1765 996 1214
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		293 1852 957 1174 3161	510 1699 976 1170 2969	541 1765 996 1214 3788
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m method		293 1852 957 1174 3161 current	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m method ASTM D5185m	>20	293 1852 957 1174 3161 current 4	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	293 1852 957 1174 3161 current 4 <1	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4 3	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3 1
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20 >20	293 1852 957 1174 3161 current 4 <1 3	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4 3 2	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3 1 0
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20 >20 limit/base	293 1852 957 1174 3161 current 4 <1 3 current	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4 3 2 history1	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3 1 0 history2
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot %	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20 >20 limit/base >3	293 1852 957 1174 3161 <i>current</i> 4 <1 3 <i>current</i> 0.1	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4 3 2 history1 0.1	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3 1 0 history2 0.1
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m *ASTM D7844	>20 >20 limit/base >3 >20	293 1852 957 1174 3161 <i>current</i> 4 <1 3 <i>current</i> 0.1 7.0	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4 3 2 history1 0.1 6.9	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3 1 0 history2 0.1 6.5
Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration Sulfation	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D7844 *ASTM D7624	>20 >20 limit/base >3 >20 >30	293 1852 957 1174 3161 <i>current</i> 4 <1 3 <i>current</i> 0.1 7.0 20.8	510 1699 976 1170 2969 history1 4 3 2 history1 0.1 6.9 21.8	541 1765 996 1214 3788 history2 3 1 0 history2 0.1 6.5 21.6

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

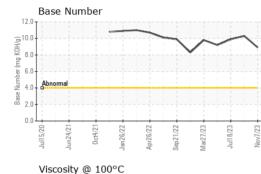
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

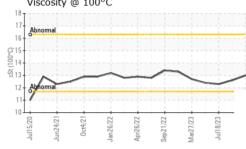
Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

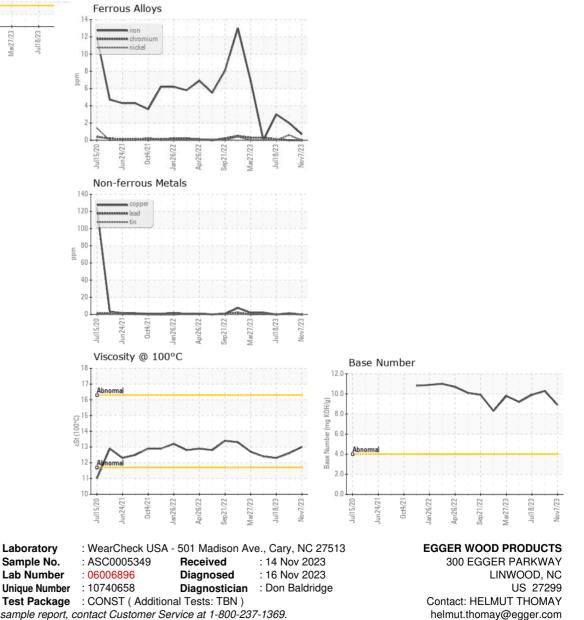
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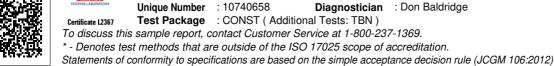
OIL ANALYSIS REPORT





VISUAL		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID PROPERT	ΓIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		13.0	12.6	12.3
GRAPHS						





Submitted By: SONNY POPE

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