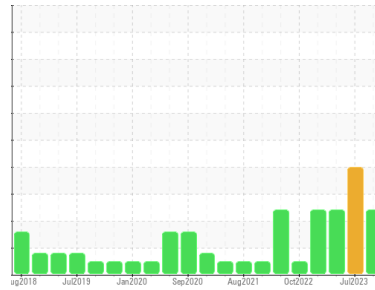




OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



DIRT



Machine Id
WESTERN STAR 30

Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
SHELL 15W40 (42 QTS)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate alumina-silicate (coarse dirt) ingress.

Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info		RW0004644	RW0004645	RW0003756
Sample Date	Client Info		01 Nov 2023	28 Jul 2023	23 May 2023
Machine Age	mls	Client Info	654294	644091	634015
Oil Age	mls	Client Info	10203	10076	9562
Oil Changed	Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status			ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL

CONTAMINATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Glycol	WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m >100	71	▲ 120	45
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m >6	3	▲ 8	5
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m >4	<1	2	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m >2	<1	<1	<1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m >2	<1	<1	<1
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m >30	▲ 6	▲ 16	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m >10	3	5	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m >150	33	86	▲ 252
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m >4	1	2	1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<1	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<1	0	0

ADDITIVES

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	37	44	40
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	94	128	82
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1	3	2
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	64	56	78
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2305	3152	2126
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1047	1386	995
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1297	1721	1211
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	3823	4729	3674

CONTAMINANTS

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m >20	▲ 23	▲ 64	▲ 31
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m >150	2	3	4
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m >20	4	7	2

INFRA-RED

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844 >3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624 >20	11.4	11.5	11.8
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415 >30	20.9	20.8	20.8

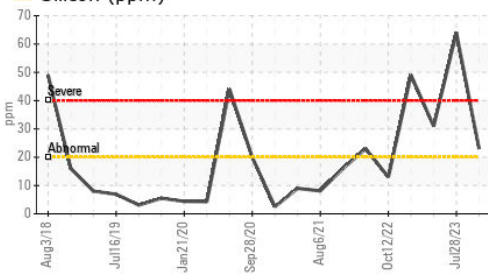
FLUID DEGRADATION

	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414 >25	18.8	19.0	19.3
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	8.27	8.37	9.63

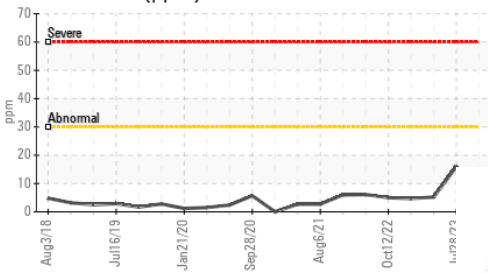


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

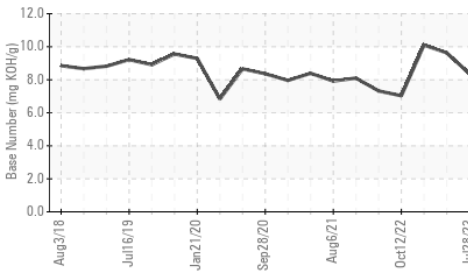
▲ Silicon (ppm)



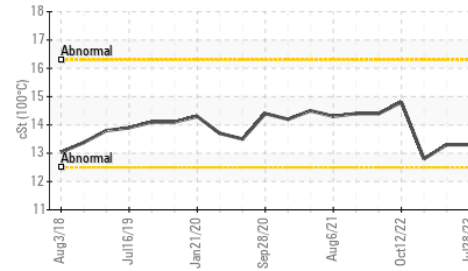
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C

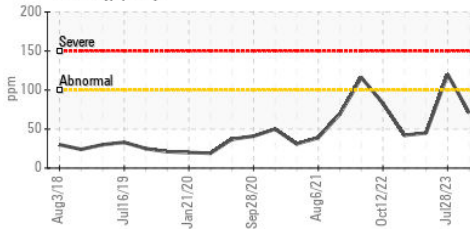


VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG

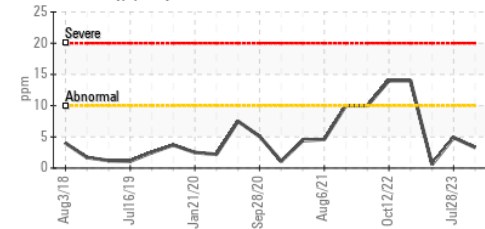
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	13.1	13.3	13.3

GRAPHS

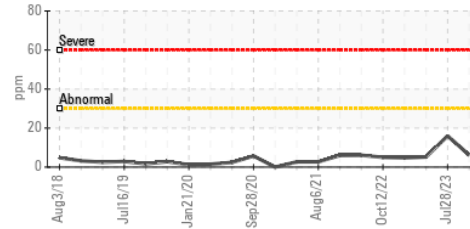
Iron (ppm)



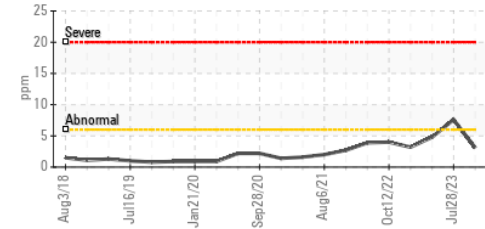
Lead (ppm)



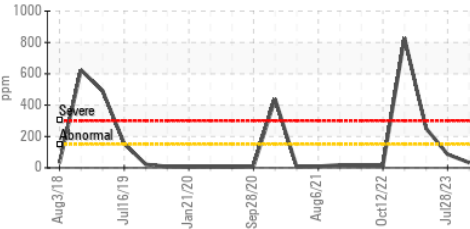
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



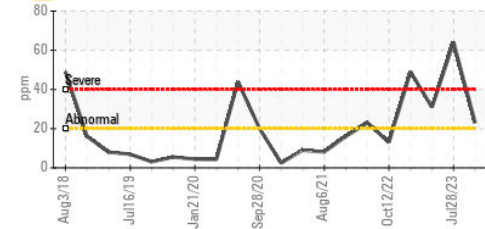
Chromium (ppm)



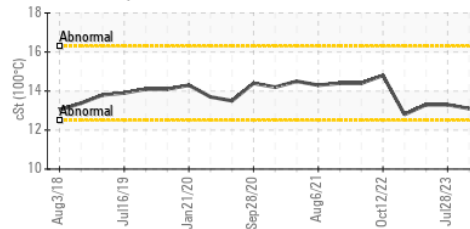
Copper (ppm)



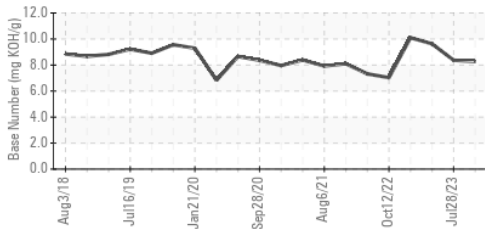
▲ Silicon (ppm)



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : RW0004644
Lab Number : 06007823
Unique Number : 10741585
Test Package : MOB 2

Received : 14 Nov 2023
Diagnosed : 16 Nov 2023
Diagnostician : Sean Felton

ROTHIG FOREST PRODUCTS, INC.
 PO BOX 340
 LUTHER, MI
 US 49656
 Contact: DOUG NELSON
 ROTHIGFORESTPRODUCTS@GMAIL.COM
 T: (231)266-8292
 F: (231)266-8578

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)