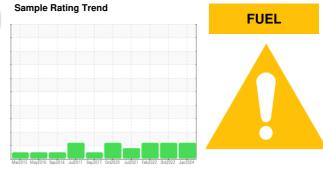


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT





VOLVO A25D 619 (S/N 72162)

Diesel Engine

DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W40 (8 GAL)

SAMPLE INFORM	IATION	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number		Client Info		RW0005051	RW0004048	RW0003028
Sample Date		Client Info		31 Jan 2024	15 Oct 2022	27 Feb 2022
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		15412	14738	14366
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		313	372	235
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL
	N	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
,						
WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	7	10	10
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	2	<1	<1
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	2	2	1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	<1	2	2
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	0	<1	0
Antimony	ppm	ASTM D5185m				<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	250	2	7	20
Boron Barium		ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	250 10	2 0	7	20 0
Barium	ppm					
Barium Molybdenum	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m	10	0	2	0
Barium Molybdenum Manganese	ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10	0 56 <1	2 57	0 60 <1
Barium Molybdenum	ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450	0 56 <1 859	2 57 <1 792	0 60 <1 796
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000	0 56 <1 859 1017	2 57 <1 792 1283	0 60 <1 796 1351
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150	0 56 <1 859 1017 938	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m method ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m method ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2 2 ▲ 4.6	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 0 ▲ 5.2
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 0 ▲ 5.2 history2
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium Fuel	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20 >6.0	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0 0 ▲ 4.3	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2 2 ▲ 4.6	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 0 ▲ 5.2
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium Fuel INFRA-RED	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20 >158 >20 >6.0	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0 0 ▲ 4.3 current	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2 2 ▲ 4.6 history1	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 0 ▲ 5.2 history2
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium Fuel INFRA-RED Soot %	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20 >6.0 limit/base >3 >20	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0 0 ▲ 4.3 current 0.5	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2 2 ↓ 4.6 history1 0.5	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 ↓ 5.2 history2 0.4
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium Fuel INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D3524 method *ASTM D7844 *ASTM D7624	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20 >6.0 limit/base >3 >20	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0 0 4.3 current 0.5 6.1	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2 2 ▲ 4.6 history1 0.5 7.3	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 \$5.2 history2 0.4 6.9 19.6
Barium Molybdenum Manganese Magnesium Calcium Phosphorus Zinc Sulfur CONTAMINANTS Silicon Sodium Potassium Fuel INFRA-RED Soot % Nitration Sulfation	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D51854 *ASTM D7844 *ASTM D7824	10 100 450 3000 1150 1350 4250 limit/base >25 >158 >20 >6.0 limit/base >3 >20 >3	0 56 <1 859 1017 938 1192 2933 current 4 0 0 ↓ 4.3 current 0.5 6.1 17.4	2 57 <1 792 1283 1029 1203 3676 history1 3 0 2 ↓ 4.6 history1 0.5 7.3 20.5	0 60 <1 796 1351 1061 1193 2934 history2 3 1 0 ▲ 5.2 history2 0.4 6.9

DIAGNOSIS

A Recommendation

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil.

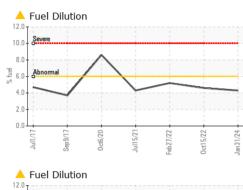
Fluid Condition

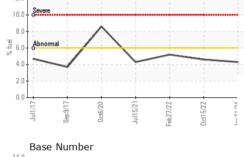
Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

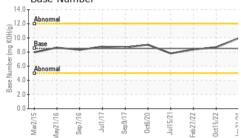
Contact/Location: DAN HALLACK KARL BUTCHER - HALHAR



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT









Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

Certificate L2367

Laboratory

Contact/Location: DAN HALLACK KARL BUTCHER - HALHAR

F: (231)873-2889