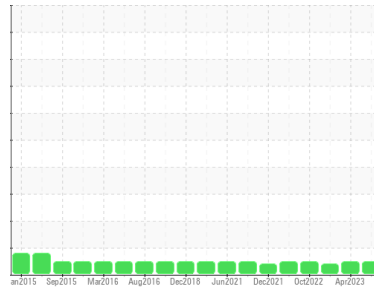


OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

Sample Rating Trend



NORMAL



Machine Id
VOLVO A35F 10362
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

DIAGNOSIS

Recommendation

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Wear

All component wear rates are normal.

Contamination

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Fluid Condition

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

SAMPLE INFORMATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Sample Number	Client Info			ML0000587	VCP423658	VCP401344
Sample Date	Client Info			04 Apr 2024	12 Apr 2023	02 Feb 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		10938	10060	9668
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		500	0	0
Oil Changed	Client Info			Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	ATTENTION

CONTAMINATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Fuel	WC Method	>3.0		<1.0	<1.0	0.3
Water	WC Method	>0.2		NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	WC Method			NEG	NEG	NEG

WEAR METALS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	5	6	10
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	0	1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>30	4	2	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	<1	0	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	2	13
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	0	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	<1
Cadmium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0

ADDITIVES		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		52	33	36
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		81	44	54
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		135	705	670
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2179	1340	1357
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1005	765	774
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1200	921	939
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4413	3048	2746

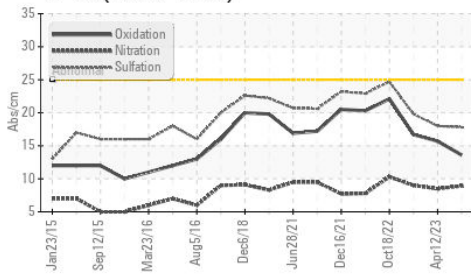
CONTAMINANTS		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	4	5	6
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	2
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	0	1

INFRA-RED		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.9	8.5	9.0
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	17.8	18.0	19.8

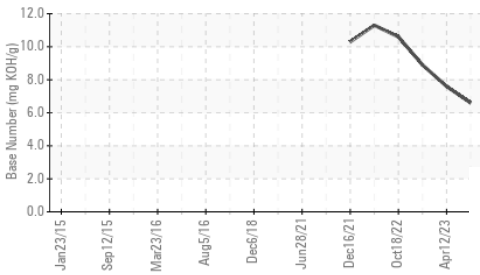
FLUID DEGRADATION		method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	13.6	15.7	16.7
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		6.6	7.6	8.9

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

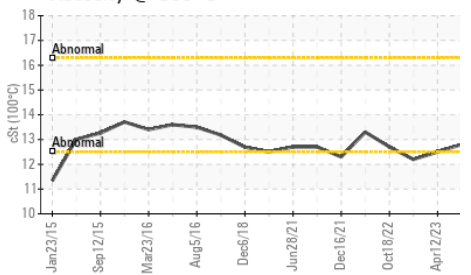
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



Base Number



Viscosity @ 100°C

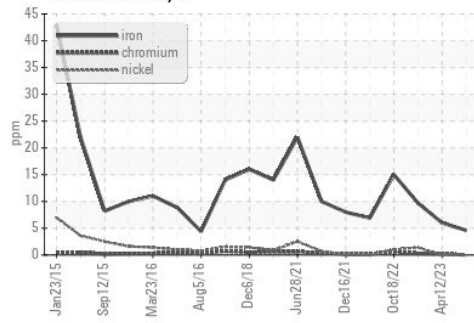


VISUAL	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Precipitate	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG
Free Water	scalar	*Visual		NEG	NEG

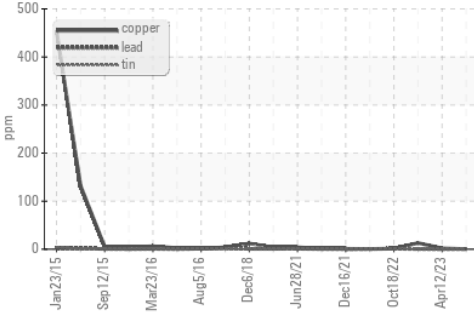
FLUID PROPERTIES	method	limit/base	current	history1	history2
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	12.8	12.5	12.2

GRAPHS

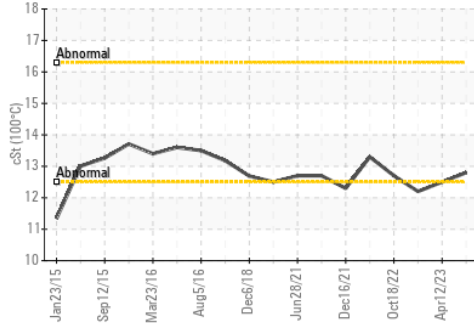
Ferrous Alloys



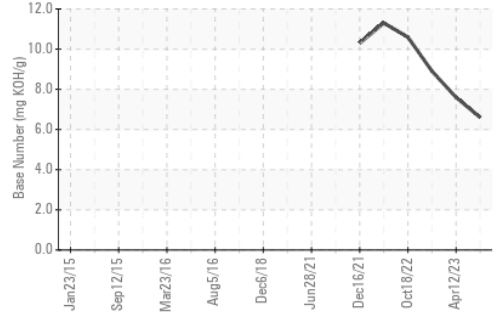
Non-ferrous Metals



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : ML0000587 **Received** : 08 Apr 2024
Lab Number : 06142060 **Tested** : 09 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 10966868 **Diagnosed** : 11 Apr 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN)

McCLUNG-LOGAN EQUIPMENT CO - RICHMOND
 1345 MOUNTAIN ROAD
 GLEN ALLEN, VA
 US 23060
 Contact: KYLE RATLIFF
 KRATLIFFE@McCLUNG-LOGAN.COM

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.
 * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.
 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)